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| a little tikî 1; títě | accuse of being a witch or vampire jòda / jòdajòphũ |
| a little bit takútikî; títítítě; túkútikî | accuse someone by name pòmîpòkhã |
| a lot kětěmĩ; tòghò | accused tèrèkhã |
| abandon bēja; glò 1; laja / lakě 1; sahtã | accused bālebājō |
| abandoned òtō / òhtìòtō | aching ēgũ / ēgũēkre; so / so-pe |
| able bòhòbòlò | acknowledge dothîjã; thîjãhòge |
| able to dā 2; gō ₁ | acquaintance khòmě; khòthîjã |
| able to bear khòdã | acquaintances khòmèkhòmò |
| able to do madã; makèhò | acid or astringent (taste) prã |
| able to face kèhtò 2 | act or behave humbly hūlòbìlò |
| able to hear nãhǒ | act quietly mahūmago |
| able to look at something glaringly bright kèhtò 1 | act recklessly madrãgã |
| able to look someone in the eye kèhtò 2 | active sahòsalò |
| able to stay òbã | active phrě |
| able to succeed mapě | actualize maběhò |
| able to think deeply, reason nãthugò 1 | Adam's apple ghonodě 2 |
| abort a fetus makě èphũ | addicted thãbrunũ |
| about bāsè; bǒ ₁ ; rî-kě 3 | addicting canĩ |
| about like that panu | adhere to nĩ 2 |
| about to jǐjĩ | adjacent ròhtĩ |
| about to cry phèkhã / phèkhĩ-phèkhã | admit doplòhò 2; òlò / òlòǎlò 3 |
| above khũ ₃ | admit defeat laja / lakě 2 |
| above all dūdãlò / dūkhlò | adolescence pidòpigã / pigigã |
| abrasion thũgrũ | adolescent phũthãhò |
| abscess mĩ ₂ ; mĩthũ / mĩthũmĩpe; whě; whě | adorn trãcã |
| absolutely thèdè | adultery taple 2 |
| absolution taphũplě | advice taikò-icã |
| absorbed thòcò / thũcòthòcò 2 | advisor pradoprasò |
| abstain from dī ₂ | adze tãpa |
| abuse mabi / mabimabũ 1; tamademalũ | aeroplane lejinpya |
| acacia intsia prekělã / prekěnthòlã | affect mabã |
| accept ě ₁ 1; jũ 2; phĩbã ₂ | afraid sisã |
| accident kãmã 2 | afterbirth lã / lãmulãto |
| accomplished běhò 2 | afternoon ha ₁ 1; lumũha |
| according to ètè; panu | again mopě; plãthã; thòdò; thòdòdò |
| accuse phũra / sòra (takãmã); sòra | age dē ₂ 1; dēlã |
| accuse indirectly jò... | aged dũbrãjãjĩ |
| | agree ě ₁ 1; thòdũ / dũthò |
| | agreement talòglò 1; tathòtě |
| | Ah! Oh...! |
| | ahead of time thò 2 |

aid magē / magēmakǔ
aim (by closing one eye) klě 3
aim (gun) jû₁ 3
air môla / môkhûla; rîli / rîlirôlò
air rifle thinārili
aircraft lejinpya
aisle lâthò 1
alcoholic beverages thîprāthājāhtī
alcoholic drinks thîprā
algae thēblè
alive rē₂ 1; thamǒ
alive because of (someone) htūbragû
all lô₂; lôplǎlôplǒ
all (for objects) ghûsǐ
all created things tabolò
all in all lôplǎlôplǒ
all season thădē 1
all the ... thă...
allergic reaction phrû / phrû-bă
allow to î / i 2
allow to rot mathǒ
Almighty (God) Taedũ
almost ghēnè 1; jǐjǐ
alone cǒcè; lòtǒ / lihtilòtǒ; sèlihtitǒ; tarană
alone with no family phûsè / phûsèklèla 1
along the road klèlo / klèhūklèlo
along with plǒgû
alphabet letter cèphlǒ
alright ē₁ 2
also dǒu
altar cǒră; tathābăkhû 1; tathābăkhû 2
although kēmē; mēbû
alum lǒsǐ
always lolo; thajè
always go together brègè
amazed htatimitòmǒ 1; thòkònò; timitòmò 1
ambush go-kha 1
amidst bǒkă
amniotic sac htîla₁
among bǒkă; kă
amount tathu 1
amount held in a cupped hand taphē

amount picked up on the end of a finger tûhtũ
amputee cutukhǒtu / cutukhǒghā
an edible leaf hāthūglulā
an exclamation used in contempt drī / drīkā / drūkā
and dǒ₂
and then dokēu 2; htǒtòkhǒ-ò; tòkhǒ-ò
and then... htǒdokēu
angel tranāphû
angel of death tathīmǒprā
anger takěthò / takěthūkěthò 2; takěthūghuthò;
 tathòdũ; tathòdũthūgri; tathòkhe
angle thīkhǐ
Anglican Church members Anglicanphûli / Phrihtī
angry kěthūkěthò
angry kěthò; thòdũ 2; thòhtă / thòhtădũdă
angry kěthūghūthò
anguished thòsǒrě
animal killed in a fire tamǐle
animals taphūtali
animist khǐnaphû
animists prathūkuphû
ankle khǒgho
ankle bone khǒmehtī
annoyed kěthūkěthò
annoyed khū-khǒ; makhūmakhǒ
annual thădēthălă
another person khǒdikhǒra 2
another time plăthă
another's house dǒgă₂ 1
ant tǒghè
ant tǒ₂
antler nô
anus kǒkǔ
anxiety tabājǒbānă
any kind tǒmǒmǒ
apart htaphrě
apologize dolò
apostle prathodǒphû
apparent li₂
appear dilihǒ; htă₂; lihǒ 2
appear in public mecănăli
appetite dũădũǒ / dũălăǒ / dũăghăǒ / dũănăǒ
appetizers khărobǒ

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|---|---|
| applaud brā ₁ | ascertain agreement malōglò |
| apply blō 1 | ash phā |
| appointed time bōdēselā | ash bed for cooking in a house phā / mīphā |
| approach lēbūhtī; rūtī 2 | ash from a pipe jāthūkō-ī |
| appropriate tōbānī | ash pumpkin lūnēthā |
| approximately bō ₁ | Ash Wednesday phālumū-thūni |
| arched tōbō | Ash Wednesday or Friday lumūdī |
| archway jecu / jōcu 2 | ashamed thòrò |
| area ghā ₂ 1 | ashamed of thòròthòbla |
| area above each pectoral muscle nūhtōkhū | ashes (from a field-clearing fire) khlā |
| area between two roads klēmōgō | ask lè ₂ ; lèla ₂ |
| area clear of undergrowth ghātā / ghātāghāhū | ask carefully lètē |
| area in front of the shoulder ō | ask for kǔ ₂ ; kǔcibā; tōbā / tō |
| area near the door thakhādē 1 | ask for (in prayer) thabāakūhō |
| area on the other side of a stream htīta | ask for an offering lūā |
| area under a house sīla / sīlòphōla | assist magē / magēmakǔ |
| argue lōdolōsō; lōjīlōphē; lōtelōnā | assistance tamagēmakǔ |
| argument tadotasō 1; te / te-nā | asthma thāi |
| arm, hand cudē | astute lǐmā |
| armpit plēdela | at (high tone indicates further distance) ô / ō |
| armpit hair plēdelasū | at (some time) lǎ ₁ 3 |
| arms (fig) tarētacū | at (time), when bǎ ₁ |
| arms and legs cughokhōdē | at once taplākhānā |
| army camp klīlādō | atmosphere môla / môkhūla |
| army checkpoint klīphūlādō | attach kla ₂ 1 |
| around drēwe | attached thūglu ₁ 2 |
| around here wajōtepē | attached to seplōtōhtū |
| arrest pho-cō | attached to someone nābāi |
| arrive bōlè; tō ₁ ; tōlè | attracting canī |
| arrive at an anniversary sethā | aubergine ghòthā |
| arrive at the proper time, season lǎtō 1 | audience for literature praphacè / praphalō-cè 2 |
| arrive back home tōge | aunt and uncle (formal usage) mōlaphādū |
| arrived previously tōbā | aunty mōdū 2 |
| arrogance taphīdūnā | authority taphlūtathere |
| arrow blā ₁ | averagely mōthīja |
| arthritis rū ₃ | avocado htobèthā |
| as thaka | avoid dī ₂ ; khre ₁ 1; khri ₂ ; rē ₁ ; rô / rô-i 1; sarē |
| as a result thakanu ècā 2 | avoid work rulū |
| as far as I know khārā | avoid work or responsibility rēbūrēbā 2 |
| as for numē | await dōsū 1 |
| as for the reason why matètèdomē | awaiting and resting awhile òpōdā |
| as long as thūtherē | awake khò |
| ascend hō ₂ 1 | |
| ascend and descend hō-lò | |

awkward thekhethòkhǒ 2
awl nāghè

axe kotíma; kũ
axe handle tāpatũ
axel nālũ

B b

babysitter phũkhlē
bachelor ōphũthā
bachelor tuphũtamă
back kòlòkhǐ 2
back and forth ge-lè 1; gegelèlè
back basket gĩba / gĩhtò
back basket gĩ
back basket gĩphrē
back basket that can hold 3-4 gallons gĩko
back basket used by a man gĩho
back hoe hāducě
back of the head khũdòkǒ
back of the knee khòdòla
back of the neck ghotukhũ
back of thigh khòpala
back of tongue blító
back part of a house sībò
back porch kòì
back, inner part of the room or house doghula
backbone yòtesu
backstabber pra ajo 1
backstrap loom hta
backwards tapā 1
bad ghòrò / ghòròghòta; kǐkā 1
bad thě / ru-thě
bad (character) kǐkāmālă
bad deed takǐkā
bad guy prakǐkā
bad reputation mi-khǎkě 2
badger phri₂
bail htē₁
bait atè
bake (limestone to make cement) ǒ 3
balance scale jèlă
balance scale for weighing gē 1

bald hũkòklo; klo₂
bald forehead mehtòthòlǒ
ballot mě₂
balm takhũblō
bamboo hũ
bamboo bench drôtô / rôyô
bamboo branch hũphǒ
bamboo clappers tǒtǒ
bamboo flooring tũ
bamboo fruit hũthā
bamboo grub cě
bamboo grub at larvae stage bǒhtǒ
bamboo insect with hard wings bǒgō
bamboo joint hũme
bamboo leaves hũlă
bamboo pick comb thĩbĩ / thĩcĩ
bamboo pole gate nālũphro
bamboo shoot bǒ
bamboo skewer tajānāklo
bamboo torch cūsā 1
bamboo tray đĩrò
bamboo tray for drying rice khlòdǒ
bamboo tray for winnowing or drying dǒghò
bamboo tube container mǒ
bamboo tube cup or container mo₃
bamboo tube for storing rice hũthòmǒ
bamboo tube in which sticky rice is cooked plǒ
bamboo tube lever htǐdopo
bamboo used as a lattice under thatch roofing rǒdǒ
bamboo used for flutes and blowguns phlǒtũ 2

bamboo used for splitting into strips hũthũ-ĩ
bamboo used for weaving go (hũgo)
bamboo jè
banana yòhtothèmè
banana yòhtothèmè
banana yòhtã
banana yòsĩ
banana yò; yòthã
banana yòbô
banana leaf yòlã
banana stalk po-ô; yòglô
banana tree yòmũ
banana worm yòthu
banded krait rũthôbôhtũbrò
banded snakehead fish tòlĩ
bang (gun) pô₂
bang into htrũ₁; htrũ₁
bank khôkhô
bank of a stream lorē
bantam sítèkhě
banyan tree khlômũ / sômũ; sô / khlô
baptize plôhtĩ
barbed wire htòlòbri; htòlòsũso
barbeque sũ₁
barber shop khũlĩrĩkla
barbus fish tòre
bare klē₁
bare one's teeth cĩkrĩ
bargain sĩ / sĩ-nè
bark ē₂
barking deer ròkhô / rĩkhĩròkhô
barking deer rĩkhĩ₂
barren tũphũ
barrette khũlinãdĩ
barricade tedô / tedôglônã
barrier dôda; nãtrôdô
base khôsu; khũsu₁
base of spine kôglè
basic kôhtĩkôbô₂
basin bãcôrô
basket rũ₁
basket gĩ
basket kha₃

basket for measuring mogo
basket for protecting chickens sĩthô / sĩthô
basket for storing grain or firewood khrô
basket with a shoulder strap nòthũ
baskets and containers tagotalã
bass bô₂; jôbô
bass drum htô₂
bat pla (playô, playũ, plabô, plaũ)
bat guano plaĩ
bathe lũhtĩ / lũhtĩlũnô / lũhtĩkônô
bathtub htĩlũkhô
battery mĩtãsa
battle tase / tasetape
be kè₁; mē₂
bead mora₁
bead belt kôrô
beam jôcu; phre₁; rãpa
bean bobãthã; thĩbĩdũ
bean sprouts thĩbĩpipha
beans thĩbĩ
bear htã₁; khô₁
bear fruit thã₃
bear fruit in clusters phrôlôcôkĩ
bear up under khô₂
bear witness khôthãthĩ
beard khãsũ
bearing fruit in numerous cluster thãwhithãwhě
bear's bile htãthĩhtĩ
beat phle₁; pô₃
beat around the bush dokĩdokũ
beat bundles of rice to thresh phlebô₂
beat up tĩ / pô
beater pra apũ
beautiful grã-mo; grã
beautify magrã / magrãmamo
beauty tagrãtamo
because matètèdomē
because of ècã; èkhũècã
because of that thakanu ècã₁

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| beckon wā 2 | belly phǔ |
| become htǔ ₂ ; htǔhō; kè ₁ | belly button đĩmǒ |
| become close friends khathû 1 | beloved maighutū |
| become dark ghākhi 1; khilò | below the road klèla |
| become disconnected from htamè | belt kǒrō; yōhtô / yōko |
| become full bēhō 1 | belt (part of traditional woman's dress) kǒghĩ |
| become old brālò | belt for a back strap loom khĩkho / khĩko |
| become quiet prā 1 | bench kǒkhōhtǔ |
| become rich dũhōlēhō | beneath lōla |
| become soft kũnû 1 | beneficial dǎbō 1 |
| become weak phīlòjūlò | bent tikhĩ / tikhĩtukhlũ |
| bed gorāsīmĩ / tahtǎ; lāsīmĩ | bent (tree, bamboo) cōkô |
| bedbug ga ₂ | bent over cōkòlò |
| bedding lāmi / lāghelāmi | bent over and hanging down gènèlò 1 |
| bedroll lāmi / lāghelāmi | beside ròhtĩ |
| bedroom lāsīmĩ | beside the road klèkhũ / klèbò; klèranā / klètĩ |
| bedstead gorāsīmĩ / tahtǎ | best rũghutū |
| bee whè | best of the best rĩ-rũ 1; rĩ-rũ 2 |
| bee kěgō | betel leaf pũlā |
| bee (large variety) kĩnĩ 1 | betel nut mathā |
| bee that lives in hollows in trees thèkhě | betel nut cutter mathānādĩ |
| been to tōbā | betel quid ghokũlā |
| beeswax tra | betray sǎā |
| beetle (edible) plathũkũ | betroth adǒ / apôadǒ |
| before dǒèrĩ / lǎèrĩ | better rũkhlǒ |
| beg kũ ₂ | between mōgô / plārũ; plā / plārũ |
| beg for kũcibā | beware of rô / rô-i 1 |
| beginning thǎhtĩlũ | biased htō-i 1 |
| behind kòlòkhĩ 1 | bicycle cěpě |
| belch prô-ō | big dũ |
| belief tajūtana 1; talōglò 3 | big for one's age dũkrǒ |
| believe jũ 2; jũā | big frog đĩbũ |
| believe carelessly jũbijũphro | big toe khōmũmō |
| believe firmly jũcējũglô | big village dǒdũghālě |
| believers pāthāphũ | biggest dũghutũ; dũkhlǒ |
| bell drǒhtǒ | bile thĩhtĩ |
| bell kholo; trǒhtǒ | bills rǔcèlā |
| bell used on animals glo ₁ | bind cǒ ₂ ; klě 2 |
| belleric myrobalan thǒkrǒthā | bird htũ ₂ |
| bellow ghō-hè | bird htũhtĩ |
| | bird like a parakeet thulũ |
| | bird with a long beak that drinks from flowers |

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|---|---|
| cekrebǒ / cōpǐlǐ | blind (in one or both eyes) lǎ ₃ |
| birds in general htŭphŭjŭli | blinders (on a horse) thirimôdò |
| bird's nest htŭpi | blink (as a reflex) gŭ ₁ |
| birds of all sorts htŭphŭjŭli | blink repeatedly bigŭbime |
| birth taōlò | blistered kōlǒ 2; trohto / trohtotrējè |
| birthdate ōlòdē-lǎ | block ghôtô 2; glō-khǒ; rēdǒi; tedǒ / tedǒglǒnā |
| birthday ōlòni-thǎ | block (used to stop a wheel from rolling) nāthŭ |
| birthmark taōlòmǎi | block the flow of water khǒhtŭ |
| birthplace dīmōlā; dǒlādīmǒ / dīmōlā; thōdīmǒ 2 | blood thŭ ₂ |
| bit tililò | blood sucker thŭ ₃ |
| bite ē ₃ ; ghō 1 | blossom phǒ 1; phǒ 3 |
| bite (animal) glò ₁ | blow u |
| bite, chew, and swallow ē-ā | blow thu ₁ 2 |
| bits prī / prī-prŭ 2 | blow (one's nose) hǐ (nākhǐ) |
| bits and pieces èkĕkĕ 1; kǒlĕkǒku; taphŭliphagò; tĭtĕŭ | blow on a fire ūghè |
| bits and pieces of news rururala | blow out phru |
| bitter khā ₂ | blow out (flame) upi |
| bitter gourd hājothā | blow smoke into a hole thu ₁ 1 |
| bitters khārobǒ | blow strongly (enough "to make bats fly") rīlithaplawi |
| black thŭ / thŭtibri 1; thŭ / thŭtibri 2 | blow strongly (wind storm) tōpō ₂ |
| black and blue tōpōkalǎ | blowgun phlǒtŭ 1 |
| black spider that lives in a burrow ghòsĕ | blown back and forth bĭhǒbĭlò |
| black sticky rice pĭ-ĭthŭ | blunt dŭ ₁ ; dŭtĭpĭ 2 |
| black tea lòphèhtŭ | blurred thŭjojo |
| blacksmith sǒ ₂ | blurry jĕjojo / thŭjojo |
| blacksmith's furnace with bellows sǒ ₂ | blush with embarrassment mōghĭlĭ 2 |
| bladder sĭphō | boa constrictor rǒlò |
| blade of a dibble stick thōmǒlā | boar htomi; htophǎthǎdĭ |
| blame phŭra / sǒra (takāmā); sǒra | boards used to rim the hearth box phātoho |
| blame someone pala 1 | boast phĭdŭ / phĭdŭphĭjǒ |
| bland brĭhtĭ; brĭhtĭhtǒ / brĭhtĭbrohtǒ | boasting talòhǒlòha 1 |
| blanket sĭjò | boat thǒklĭ / thǒkhlĭ |
| blankets bru | bobbin lŭnākhŭ |
| blaze ghèlopo / ghèlopopi; mĭghèrǒhǒ 1 | body nādŭ |
| blaze, hiss and crackle ghèthòprò | body dirt cĭ / cĭmō |
| blazing hot rǒhǒ / rǒhǒtò; rǒhǒròtò | body hair sŭ ₂ |
| bleed thŭlò | body odour lŭ ₁ 2 |
| bless marĭ / marĭhtǒmòcǒ 1; surĭ / surĭsumo | body of an animal that died of disease tathĭrĕ |
| blessing tasurĭ / tasurĭsumo | Body of Christ Kristu èNadŭ |
| blessings be upon you bātasurĭ | boil thu ₄ 1; whĕ; whĕ |
| blind mōghĭkhi; mōghĭlā | boil (of a liquid) phlo 1 |
| | boil over bōlòpò |
| | boil to make tender dǒbŭ / dǒbŭdǒgā |

boil until soft (rice porridge) kûnû 2
boiled corn (kernels) khèthādōbū
boiling point bō₂
boiling water htīghū / htīghūhtīsă 1
bold khǔ₁
bolster dōglū
bolt (of nuts and bolts) mūlī
bone su / su-sû; tasu / tasutaphrō
bone dry sě-krā
bone marrow glī
book cèlā
bookworm gōlōgōcè
bootlace khōtokrobri
boots khōtokro 1
border ghāghū; kǔ / kûnāpāpò 2
border marking stone or stick kǔlō / kǔlōkǔkhō
borderland ghāmōgō
born olò
born feet first otisi
born later onō
born prematurely olū
borrow akhā / atōakhā; lō / lō-khā
bosom hōla
both of a pair thāthū
both sides thăcǐ thăhtè
bother madēdǒ 2; maghètēghôtō; maghôtō 1; mamōhǒ
 mōhǒ 1
bottle kǒ 1; pēlě
bottom khǐ-kǒ
bounce and sway one's hips in dancing jòkhǐjòkǒ /
 trǒkhǐtrǒkǒ
boundary ghāghū
boundary marker kǔ / kûnāpāpò 1
boundary marker (stone or tree) kǔlō / kǔlōkǒlǒ
bouquet klǒ 2
bow (one's head) gènèlò 2
bow in respect hūlōjabā
bow one's head hūlò
bow one's head in respect òbā / òbājabā 2
bow that shoots clay pellets phèsīkō
bowl made of half a bamboo tube le₂

bowlegged khōrèwè / khōrēwe
box thōta
box for tobacco, betel etc. jăthū-î / jăthūkre
boxer shorts sijòphū
boy makhǒphū
boyfriend khōdikhōra 1; khōra / khōraphūthā 1
bracelet cughobō
brag phidū / phidūphijō
braid htrǔ₂; thī₁ 3; thī₂; thīkhūli
brain nô / nô-î; tanô
braise dīthōrǒ
bran htōphǐgā
branch phǒ₂ 1
brand new thăcèlǒ / thătèwè; thătèwè
brass htālǐ
brass pot pōhtālǐ
brave khǔ-hě; khǔ₁; thòkhǔ / thòkhǔthòhě
brave bū₂
breach a pen mare / maremapo 1
bread mo (thòkò); thòkò
break bǒ₂; mabi 1; maphò; pū₂
break (things) kětekěta
break a rule jībǔkhăbò 2
break in pieces htatuhtakū
break in two tu
break in two by hitting tǐtu
break into pieces brǔ; pōtupōkū
break off bō₁; ghā₃; tu
break off a piece bī₁; bīphò
break off contact with glǒ 2
break out in sweat guhtā
break up maphla
break up orō / orōdē
break up the ground cophrī
break up with saphò
break wind ìnă
breast nū
breast (human) nū-ǒ
breath one's last breath thalòte 1
breathe tha₁
breathless thòghâtī

breathtakingly (beautiful) lōbròlòthū (grā)

breech birth ōtisi

breed būā

brick house silō

bride price māmūbri / māmūprō

bridge khōto

bridle thirīkhā-e

bright lí₂ 1; rākhā; rākhātèwè; serākhā; thīnājǔ 2

bright yellow bōrōkoto

brighten marakhā

brightness tarākhā

brilliant serawawi

brim with tears krudu / krudugrīphǔ 2

brimming with tears mōhtīhtā

bring along with phīlégū

bring misfortune kēdē / kēdēkōdō

bring something along phīlènī

bring something back phīgethǎ 2

bring to light malihō; malīhōphlōhō

brittle krū / krò 2; sē-krā

broad forehead mehtōlē

broken htamehtabrū; htame

broken grains of rice hūde

broken in the middle setu

broken in two htatu; setu

broken tooth thǔpò

bronchus ghokro

bronze htālī

bronze coil htālī

bronze coil on neck ghokhōwethā

bronze frog drum Glū (klū)

bronze hoop worn around the neck htālībō

brooding hen sīmōhu

broom nāwi

broth hāthuhtī

brother-in-law khǐ₁

brother-in-law (of male) dē

brow meposu

brown cā; thǔlū / thǔlūphātō

brown fish-owl ghotulu / tōlōphu

brown skinned jālō

bruised tōpōkalǎ

brush against bāpè

brush clean rūbǒ

brush off blābǒ

brush one's teeth htuthǔ 2

brusque voice jōsò

brusquely thōbrūthōlī

bubble phlo 1

buck teeth thǔtòkhlò / thǔtholo

Buddhist monk Cōbu

buffalo panā₂

buffalo horn panānō

buffalo's wallow panāhtīgō

buffer zone ghāmōgō

bug eaten (bamboo or wood) rō / rōā

build bohō; bo; mahō 1; mahtǔhō 2

build a dam khōhtī

build a road maklè

building sīphǒ

bulging kōlō

bull (non-castrated) pūphāthādī

bullet jatō 2; thīnāphlō

bullrushes ghopōkāmā

bull's eye tadō 2

bull's-eye thògho / thòghothòghī

bump jo-pe

bump glōnō

bumps and lumps bōglō₂ 1

bumpy gèrēgōrō

bun khūthēmē

bunches phūhtū

bundle klō 2

bundle (firewood) tōklō

bundle of thatch rīkhītū / rīkhīhtu / rīkhībū

burden tabi / tabitasō / tabitabū

Burmese Ghōtō

Burmese formal jacket sidōghōtō

burn ghè₁ 2; gū₂; mīghè; sū₁ 1; tūghè 2

burn a hillside field gūsu

burn a hole in ghèphlō 2

burn fiercely mīghèrōhō 2

burn up sūghè

burned over place mīlekhū 1

burned over plot of land predekā

burning ũ

burning hot rǒhǒ / rǒhǒtô; rǒhǒròtò
burnt ghè₁ 1
burnt thoroughly ghèù / ghèùghèlǒ
burnt through ghèù / ghèùghèlǒ
burp prô-ǒ
burst phlǒ 1; pǒ₂ 2; pǒpha; pǒphò; pǒpû
bury (a corpse) lu 2
bury (corpse) lulò
bush còkrò / còkròcukrǔ 1; gogū
businessman pra agha
busy and worried phlonuphlohǒ
but lèmbêbû; mēbû
butchered animal tadǒ 1
butcher's block nādǒ
butt khǐ-kǒ
butt of a gun thinǎkǒsī / thinǎkǒ
butt with horns khe₂

butterfly ghǒbri
buttock kǒphǐ
button (on a shirt) sidǒthā
button up e₂ 1
buttress (of a tree) khǒta 2
buy bri₃ 1
by any means htúnī / htúdā
by coercion tǒrē
by force tǒrē
by habit thǎbrunū
by hook or by crook htúnī / htúdā
by means of tēlē 2; wa
by mistake tǒ / tetǒ
by oneself thǎnāto
bylaw tamālò 2

C c

cabbage thāplābǒ
cackle kūtǎ
cage thô₄
caked on filth thiphigogrǒ
calcium (in water) lǒkhū / lǒkhrū
calculate adōaghènè; htè
calendar Nilúthǎ-lǎlúde
calf khǒdēthā / khǒphrúthā
call ka₁
call (pig) ki 1
call a dog òhtū
call someone a name (pig or dog) jòhtūjòhto
calm cô; thǔdúthòdú
calm water htícô
camel thirǐghobūdū
can dā 2
can do it! madāra
canal bro₃; loko
candle mǎtè

cane rǐbǒ
capital rǔmǒ
capture pōnī; pō
car motoka
car tire motoka-khǒthā (pěi)
carbuncle mǐthū / mǐthūmǐpe
cardamom phālā
care khē-mo; takhēimai
care for āimai 1; kēi; kētúi 1; khē₂; khēimai; úi pēi 2
care for animals bū₁
care of a house takhēsikhēphǒ
careful marû!
carefully tē-tra; tētē; thǒbrā; thǒrúthōpa
carefully, attentively (of listening) gaga
careless òbibǒ
carelessly bibǒ / bibǒgònā 1; bǐ-bā; mataraphro
carelessly mabibǒ; madrāgǎ

| | |
|--|---|
| carnal desire phejāthòjū | catch birds with sticky pitch lí (cè-è) |
| carotid artery ghotorī | catch someone (in their word) òñĩ ₂ |
| carpenter lěthamă | catch someone's drift nākũwî |
| carpenter bee rūtu | catch up with lèla ₁ |
| carry dđ ₂ 1 | catch with a throw net whi ₃ |
| carry a load dđ ₂ 2 | catch with a wire snare rějě / grějě |
| carry in a shirt pouch phđ ₂ | catching sǎrē |
| carry in front by wrapping one's arms around pho 1 | caterpillar thu ₂ 2 |
| carry on one's back using a tumpline bi ₁ | catfish tōresđ |
| carry on one's shoulder ò | catfish ghũrĩĩ |
| carry on the back of one's head, neck and back doghũ | cathedral Sithābăđđũ 1 |
| carry on top of one's head dđ ₂ | Catholic priest Phũghĩ |
| carry slung from straps on one's shoulders ho | Catholics (term used by non-Catholics) Phũghĩphũ |
| carry someone on one's back phũ | caught whă 2 |
| cart lō | caught in klě 3 |
| cartilage sugā | cause a misunderstanding thōgō ₁ |
| cartilage in nose nākhĩthōgrō | cause dissension manĩ |
| cartilage where ribs join the sternum đhtũ | cause to î / i 2; ma ₁ 2 |
| cartoon whècđrđ | cause to ... (verb of movement) htđ ₁ |
| cartridge jatō 1 | cause to become mahtũđđā 1; makèhđ |
| carve gđ ₂ | cause to bulge makđlđ |
| carve (a hole) htđ 2 | cause to burn maghè |
| carving talētajo 1 | cause to die mathĩ / mathĩmamā |
| case jō ₂ ; tamđ; tāmđ / tāmđtarđ | cause to disappear malũmaja |
| cash rĩcèlā | cause to do mapè 1 |
| casket lđ ₁ | cause to explode mapđ |
| cassava thěplo | cause to fail malògũ ₁ |
| cassia kđlđmũ | cause to fall malđpđ |
| cast (with metal) lo ₄ 2 | cause to happen maběhđ |
| cast a glance kũlă | cause to lose malògũ ₁ |
| cast a sideways glance kěklũ / kěklũkěphĩ | cause to lose face mathòrđ |
| cast out of the community lahtĩlatđ | cause to suffer masōrě / masōpusōrě |
| castle saphrā sĩlđ-sĩhtă | cause to work mapè 1; nāi 1 |
| castrated animal phăpđđĩ | cause trouble mapđ / mapđomasă 2 |
| cat mũu | cave lđkũ / sōkũ; sōkũ |
| catch mđ; nĩ 1; pho-cđ; pđ | cavity (in a tooth) thũthu |
| catch (water) dđ ₂ | ceiling ghēgela; sĩkhũla |
| catch a (hunter's) scent rĩlitho 1 | celebrate a festival khōsĩkhđpwě |
| catch a breeze đòrĩlĩrđlđ 2 | cell mĩtāsa |
| | cement floor sĩkđđălđ |
| | cemetery lukhũ |

censer thōcǒ
census kajǒcèrě
center of a vortex cîrî 1
center of the palm cuĩthò
center point thògho / thòghothòghĩ
centipede thahta
central part lāthò 1
ceremonial record (friendship) lūhtopasĩ 2
ceremonial record (marriage) lūhtopasĩ 1
certain lōtú
certainly nācē
certificate lěma
certificate of recognition tamathînaĩ 2
chaff phĩ₂
chain htòlòbri
chair kǒkhō; lāsĩnǒ
chairman khũdũ
chalice phālā
chalk hābũ / hābũbǒ
challenge picĩ / picĩsēlò; tapigĩsèlò
chameleon khĩ₁
champac rěgo
change htũlě 1; lě₂; macoklĩ 1; rũmũ / rũmũrũma
change phrĩ / phrĩ-phrò 1
change (clothes) khĩlě; lukhlě / kũkhĩlě
change (clothing) bǒkhĩlě
change (shirt or upper garment) thokhlě/
 thokhlělukhlě
change in condition khĩlǒ₁
change in fate, luck htĩdũtaplā-sitaplā
change one's attitude htũlě 2
change one's pants or lower garment kũkhĩlě
change or reverse position of things taplā 2
change places lě₃
change the topic dotedǒ 2
changing one's tune dogedolè 1
channel htĩklò; htĩnǒ
chant a blessing rǒ-rǒ 1
chapped skin dosè / dosèdogri
chapter glò₂ 1; glòdũ; tamalǒ 3
character ghu / ghuha
charcoal phāthũrũ

charge exorbitant interest ākhũ / atuǒkhũ
chase lú
chase away (animals) hě
chayote lūkalāthā
cheap britǒ
cheat kē 1
cheat on (girl/boyfriend, spouse) mabò₂
check rèla
cheek khā₁
cherry thōlòthā
cherry blossom thōlòphǒ
cherry pick kōlě / kōlěběbò
cherry tree thōlòmũ
chest hōda; thōǒ
chew sě
chew and eat sěā
chew something before feeding it to a child ĩgā-āpu
chew the cud sēmũthǎ ěsa
chew to bits sēmúsěme
chewy cicô
chewy (meat, gristle) jě₁
chick peas thĩbĩkalǎ
chicken sĩ₂
chicken feathers sĩsũ
chicken flea sĩgā / sĩthĩ
chicken killed for dedicating a new hearth phāthũ
chicken roost sĩrā
chicken sacrificed by the hearth sĩphāthũ
chicken with feathers that stick up sĩrǒ
chicken's crop sĩkĩnĩ
child pigāu
child phũ₁; pigā
child khǒkhērēmô
child born out of wedlock phũhtrĩ
childhood friend khǒpigā 2
children phũli 1
chilli thāhè
chilli thāhètònò

chilli blossom thāhèphǒ
chilli sauce thāhèhtí; thāhèsǐ
chime drǒhtǒ
chin khāsikǒ / khāgēkǒ
china ware bǎlǒ
Chinese Tôlô
Chinese tea htǐghû / htǐghûhtǐsǎ 2
chinstrap (of a hat) hūglôbri
chip off hta-o
chipmunk còd 1
chipped hta-è
chirp (birds, cicadas, frogs) bri₁
chisel pene
chive greens hākhlǔ
chock (a wheel with a block) nāthûǐ
choice tarûhǒ
choke on (food) ghòhtò
choke on something ghusû / ghusūghoro
choker necklace with beads and coins ghoghǐ 1
choking thaghutū 1
cholera, small pox, plague tarēthūgā
choose rǔ / rǔla
choose the best rǔ / rǔhǒ
chop dapri
chop apart phrě
chop at arms' length pera
chop down ghû₃; pe₂ 1
chop firewood kǒcǔ / kǒhtǐkǒcǔ
chop in half glophò
chop into pieces glo₂
chop off glotu; petu 1
chop off branches khle
chop up food pe₂ 1
chop up into pieces phrěphò
chopping block nādǒ
Christ Kristu
christen htǒ₃
Christian Kristuphû
chronic asthma thaimǐkhro / thai
chubby (child) phǎtiphǎnò
chunk of meat jāti-jānò 2
chunk of meat tikǐ 2

chunky jāti-jānò 1
church Sīthābǎ; taōplǒ 3; Taōplǒ
cicada jǐ₁
cigarette sǐlǐbǒ
cilantro hāgalā
cinnamon glòhè
circle rēwe 2
citizens of a country htǐghāphûli; htǐphûghāphû
city We
clamp pǐtǐ; trídǐ
clamp something between the teeth gāgra
clap brā₁; brā₃ 1
clap (one's hands) blā₃ 2
clap ones' hands blācublākhǒ
classifier for banana stalks, bamboo, corn stalks glǒ
classifier for birds, insects, frogs (or other animals without visible ears) bā₃ 1
classifier for branches phǒ₂ 2
classifier for bridges to₂ 1
classifier for bundles (of corn cobs) gǒ₂ 2
classifier for clumps (of bamboo) gǒ₂ 3
classifier for clusters, bunches, bundles phǔ 2
classifier for containers kǒ 3
classifier for days ni 2; thǎ₃ 2
classifier for dead bodies to₂ 2
classifier for evenings ha₁ 2
classifier for eyes, seeds phlǒ 2
classifier for fields phō (suphō) 2
classifier for flat objects bē 1
classifier for floors, storeys tǒ 2
classifier for flowers, blossoms phǒ 2
classifier for gardens, yards re / re-po
classifier for garments bru
classifier for general objects gā₂
classifier for generations, eras gǔ / gǔkhǎ 2
classifier for guns khǔ₁ 2
classifier for handfuls, mouthfuls (rice) mǒ 2
classifier for heads of grain bro₁; bro₂ 3
classifier for holes kǔ₃ 3

classifier for households rò₁
classifier for kinds mō₁
classifier for levels, grades tō₃
classifier for lines krō₂
classifier for long, narrow things (fish, snake, bamboo, road, river, rope, etc.) bō₁
classifier for lumps lō₃
classifier for mammals, rodents dō₁
classifier for nights na₂
classifier for objects klè
classifier for pairs of sandals grō₁
classifier for pairs, sets thū₁
classifier for parts / pieces ku / kū
classifier for places glō₂
classifier for quarters, strips, slices khrī₁
classifier for rows krō₂
classifier for sheets, flat things bā₃
classifier for sheets, layers, places pē
classifier for stalks (of bananas) phō₁
classifier for times, occurrences plā₂
classifier for trees or plants mū₁
classifier for vehicles khū₁
classifier for weeks sōdē₂
classifier for yokes of cows, oxen grō₁
claw hô; whē
claw hammer khīpō
claw on a chicken's leg khōkrè / khōtrè
clay hābôbè
clay cooking pot pôtèlè
clay dish bāhā
clay pellets (for a slingshot) hāhā / hāphlō
clay pot pōhā
clean bō₁; mabō; rīcō₁; sí
clean one's ear with a stick tīlī₂
clean out ale / alebō
clean out the entrails of a fish or frog dē₂
clean thoroughly plī-plō₁
cleanly ōrīōrū
cleans marī / marīhtōmōcō₁

clear bō₁; ghājo₁; li₂; līhōphlōhō; sīrī; tā₂
clear a field of brush thesu
clear a hillside field htēsū
clear and bright (star, new moon, ogre) htā₂
clear area ghātā / ghātāghāhǎ
clear off ghājo₂
clear trees (to make a field) htē₁
clear water htīsīrī
clearly bōrūbōdā
clench one's teeth ēcīkrī
clever gō-blō; līmǎ
cliff blō₂; lōsō / lōtōsō₁; sō
clip (fingernails) dī₃
cloak sidōdū
clock nārī₁
close bī₁; htōbī; tēgle
close friend khōbōthū
close to āimai₂
close to boiling bō₂
close to death gūlugūda
close together rudu; rūtī₁
closed bī₂
clot ghò / ghòtrīnǎ
cloth kōdǎ; nāhtubō₁; tajōtaphǎ₁
clothes takūtatho
clothes hanger nāgomè
clothes rack lādǎ
clothesline lādǎ
clothing kōtōkōdǎ; sijōsidō; tajōtaphǎ₁; takūtatho
cloud taūtō
cloudy ghāū / ghāūghālō; ghāū₂
cloudy (water) krudu / krudugrīphǎ₁
cloudy white eye due to an injury mōghīlèlō
cluck kūtǎ
clump of bamboo hūgō
cluster of three stars sātilōlī
coal lōthūrū; mīkhlō
coarse broom nāwisō
coarse hair khūliphrō
coarse rice husks htōphībrā

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| coat sidōdũ | come to fruition bēhō 2 |
| cob of corn khèthā | come to mind thīnāhōnĩ |
| cobra rũthǎ | come to understand thīnāhō 1 |
| coccyx kǒglè | come unbound htahtru 2 |
| cockroach lōgho | come uncoiled htatrĩĩ |
| cock's spur khōkhe | come undone htaphlu 1 |
| coconut mòûthā | come unravelled htahtru 1; htatrĩĩ |
| cocoon thuthē | come untied htaphlu 1 |
| cod liver oil tòbè 1 | comfort lě / su-lě |
| coddle to sleep ròjò | comfortable brēcubrēkhō 2 |
| coffee kǒphĩ | commandment tamālò 1 |
| coffin lǒ ₁ | commit lanĩ 2 |
| coherent nunā | commit adultery magũhũ 1; maple 1; mataple |
| coil rēwe 1 | commit sin mamǎ; mathumamǎ 2 |
| coin overlaid with silver rũphò | commit to taǒlòǎlò |
| coins rǔmũ / rǔmũrũma | community thǎmũthǎbri 1 |
| cold rō | compacted feces ĩ-ghĩtĩ |
| cold, leftover rice dĩsu | companion khǒ-khě; khǒ / khǒ-khě; khǒkhathũ; khǒkhērēmō |
| collapse lòphrō 2 | companions khĩ-pra |
| collar of a shirt ghodě | compare dǒsidōnè 1 |
| collarbone hosu | compare side by side phũghata |
| colleague òplǒ 3 | compare visually kēghata |
| collect htũ ₂ | compassion tacibā / tacibāmobā |
| collect (rain, water) mō | compatible gũ 1 |
| collect money or tax kũ ₁ | compel ònĩ ₁ |
| collide with htrũ ₁ 2 | compensate maple 2 |
| cologne htĩnuwĩ | compensation dǒthuphǒthu; tapletaā |
| comb khũthĩ / thĩkhi; thĩ ₁ 2 | compensation for adultery or fornication taple 1 |
| comb (hair, thatch) khi ₁ | compensation for fornication or adultery prǒ ₁ |
| comb hair back to make it stand up khibrē | compete matèpě; mathòtǒ / matèpě |
| comb used in making a hair knot thĩbrò | compete for thĩphĩthāphā |
| come back gebǎthǎ 2 | competitively thòtò |
| come back gethǎ | complainant tètèlũ |
| come back home again geplā / geplǎthǎ | complete htǒ / htǒhtǒ |
| come back soon, early gesē 1 | complete (contract, term, age) dēbòlǎbò |
| come back to life htǒbrāgethǎ | complete in number ghũ ₁ ; ghũthũ 2 |
| come bringing phĩlègũ | completely bēhòbòlò; thèdè |
| come into being htũhǒ | completely flat dũtĩpĩ 1 |
| come loose htaphlu 1; saplũ | complexion jǎ-phǒ |
| come off htaplũ 2 | |
| come off (as a handle off a knife) phle 2 | |
| come on and ... kēsò 2 | |
| come quick lēsō | |

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| compound po ₁ | console dokhũdomo 1 |
| comrades klĩ 1 | consonant letter cèphlõkhũsu |
| concave cõrõ; gõrõ; rõkõ 1; too / tío | constipated ìdõ |
| conceal thimi-i | constipated phũdõ (ìdõ-sìdõ) |
| concealed behind something kuũ | constipated and unable to urinate ìdõsìdõ |
| conceive mõdõ / mõdõsõha 2 | constitution tamālõ 2 |
| concentrate nāthugõ 2 | consumed lõ ₁ |
| conception sõha | contagious sārē |
| concern tabājõbānā | contagious ranĩ |
| concerning bāsè; rĩ-kě 3 | contagious disease tarē / tarētarē |
| concrete house sīlõ | container kõ 1 |
| condiments taatõ | container for rice in a field rõlo |
| condolence talèkèlèù | container of woven bamboo khrõ |
| conduct surgery pha / dè | contemporary khõrõnõ |
| cone-shaped bamboo fish trap põõ | content mo ₁ ; õghāõmo; õmoõtē; thũdũthõdũ |
| confer õlõ / õlõālõ 1 | content mothũmothõ / mothũbāthõ |
| confess dolõ; dophlõhõ 2; õlõ / õlõālõ 3; sõlõthõ; taõlõālõ | contentment tamotatē 2 |
| confirm lètē | contents nā ₂ |
| confluence lose | contiguous thelethacũ |
| confront hõdèdõ 1 | continue sõõ |
| confused htatimitõmõ 2 | continuous thelethacũ |
| confused timitõmõ 2 | continuous with thacũ / thacũthacã 1 |
| confusing ghõtõ 1 | continuously malèmalē |
| congeal bokhlõ / bokhlõbolõ | continuously lèlè |
| congested thaghĩtĩ; thaĩmĩkhrõ / thaĩ | contract talõglõcèlā; taõlõālõ cèlā |
| congratulate khadũ / khadũkhajõ 1 | contractions phũsã |
| congregation taõplõ 3; Taõplõ | control ùi pèi 1 |
| conical bamboo fish trap thõwè | convention talõteplõ |
| conjunctivitis mõghĩphèthũ | conventionally lāā-lāma |
| connect plõ | converse dogedolè 2; robā / robātoto; robāsĩ |
| connect pipes tèhtĩ | convert htũlè 2 |
| connected to seplõtõhtũ | convex bõ ₂ ; tõbõ |
| connected to thacũ / thacũthacã 1; thacũ / thacũthacã 2; thacũ | convocation hall taõplõsidũ |
| consciousness thõphlõ | cook phõ-ā phõ-õ / ma-ā ma-õ; phõ ₃ |
| consequently mathakanu 1 | cook by steaming õ 1 |
| consider adõ 1; kènõkènā; nāthui; nāthula 2 | cook down until no water is left dõcè |
| consider nāthuhõ-nāthulõ / nāthuhtũ nāthulõ | cook in a bamboo tube te ₁ |
| consideration ākènõõkènā 1 | cook to a proper consistency hu ₂ |
| consideration tanāthu 2 | cook until all the water evaporates phõthũhtĩ |
| consolation talèkèlèù | cooked (food) bũ ₂ |

cooked rice that has gone off dīnuthū
cooked rice used for making rice wine mash dīthīghū
cooking oil htehtī
cooking pot hāthupō
cool marō
cool down marō
cooperate manīdū 1; maplō-āplō; maplō
cooperation with plōrū
cooperatively htīhtū
copy what someone is doing magū 1
cordially lōthūlōthō 2
core thīplī / kūthūplī 1
corn khēko / khēkokhēbla; khēthā
corn cob khēkoī
corn flour khēthāmū / -phī
corn kernels khēthā
corn silk khēkokhūli / khēkosū
corn stalk khēkomū
corner ghene; nē
corner of the fireplace phātonē
corner post sītūmūdū
corpse co₁; lu 1
corral thirīpo
correct mathā; mē 1; tē / tētē; thūi / thūithōi
corrugated metal sheet krebē
corrugated roofing htōlōbē / kre
cost tabri / tabritasē
costs taletabri
cotton thèphè
cotton seeds thèphèphlō
cotton thread lū₃
cotton with husks removed thèphèplī
cough thukhu
councillor pradoprasō
count htè; thu₃
counting tathu 2
country ghā₂ 3; htīghā 1
couple tūthū 1
courageous khū-hě; thōkhū / thōkhūthohě
cousins thāhūbū
covenant talōglō 1
cover dābī; glōbī; hubī; khūhtō; trōdōbī

cover to aid ripening pimī
cover with glō
cover with hot ash, etc. bū₁
covered in scratches cekre / cekrecòkrō
cow pū
cow cart pūlō
cow pen pūpo
cow that can pull a plough pūphādō
cow's hump pūbū
cow's milk pūnūhtī
crab sē
crack phòthōkō; pōphò; pōthokō; tōkrō
crack a joke mathōja
crack one's knuckles pō₃
cracked hta-è; phò; phòtrophòtrā
crackling pōròkòrukū
crafty blō₁
cramp phūso
cramp jūhō
cramps (due to hunger) phūhě
craw kīnī 2
crawl we
crazy mablū / mablūmawi; mablū
crazy blū
creak drè
create bolò
creation tabolò
creatures tabolò; taphūtali
creek lo₃
creeper thōrī / thōrīthōhtū 2
crestfallen lū / lū-trū
cricket khīdrōsō
cricket (small) khītrō
crime tamō
criminal prakīkā
crimson lībrō
cripple kedesebā
criticism tadūdēmēgā
criticize dūdē / dūdēmēgā; majulòkòhtā; phūra / sōra (takāmā)
croak brī₁
crocodile thāmā

crooked takētaplā 2; tighîtoġhō

crooked (character) kē 2

crooked teeth thūdotro

crop (of a bird or other animal) kīnī 2

cross krusū

cross beam ghēge

cross over kā₂; khābò 2; ra₂; satu

cross the road in front of one satu-klè

crossbow khli / thīthō̄; thīthō̄ / khli

crosscut saw htòdu

crosscut saw drāga 2

cross-eyed mōghīklè

cross-eyed klè 1

crossroads klèsesū

crotch khōplārū

crotch of pants sijòghōtō

crow cowă

crow (rooster) ũ₁

crowd thăpūthăro

crowded ghīfī / ghīfīghōhtō̄; tīpī

crown khūklū / khūplū 2

crucifix krusū

crumble bīphò; maphrī / maphrīmaphrò

crumbs lō̄₂

crunchy cègrō̄

crunchy krū / krò 2

crush awi 2; htaprī / htaprīhtaprū; maphrī /

maphrīmaphrò; maphru-maphrī 2

crush (with a thumb or pestle) nūnī

crush and grind phlō̄₂ 2

crush and squeeze out water (from leaves) htūhtīmū

crush or pinch (as a louse) nō

crush to a powder mamū

crush with one's feet jīlòprī

cry bri₁; hā₂; jī-hā; jī; mōhtīlò

cry (tears) mōghihīlò

cry out jī-tōmōtōphă

cubit blā₂

cuckoo bird thulūmō

cucumber dīthā

cuddle grēne; phojai

cult sapòpāphū

culture htōgālāklō; lāklō

cumulus cloud taūtômōsī

cunning takētaplā 2

cup htīkhè; khè₃

cup in one's hands hō 1; rokō

cupboard pitō

cup-shaped rôkō 1

cup-shaped receptacle rôkō 2

cure maba

cure malūmaja

curious lèkīlèkū

curled up tūghu

curly trīwī

curly (hair, tendril) drīwī

curly hair khūlitrīwī

current htīnō

curry hāthu

curse rōkikā; sō₃; sūgè / sōrūsūgè; sūgèlèrū; tasūgè /
tasōrūsūgè

curse thītūthīlō

curse against fire mīwūbrò

curtains thakhăphūkōdă

curve in the road klètôghō

curved bō₂; rīwīrēwe; tīghītôghō; tōghō₂

curvy tōghō₁

customs htōgālāklō

cut du; htō₁ 1; ka₂; pe₂ 2

cut (by something sharp) phră

cut (with scissors or clippers) rī₃

cut (with scissors) dī₃

cut apart pha / dè

cut down to clear petā

cut in two pephò

cut into lengths (wood, bamboo) dōtu

cut into pieces petupekū

cut into slices khrī₁ 2; khrīpā

cut into small pieces to dry krējēsè

cut into strips khĩsě
cut off dutu; petu 2
cut steps into kòdò 2
cut with a large swinging motion rǒ

cut with a sickle re / re-ka
cutch thǒcě
cutting board thǒnādō / thǒdō
cymbals cǐcǐ

D d

dab tũhtũ
dab htũ₁
dad pa₂; pǎ / pǎpǎ
dagger htǒ₂
daily ghũhaghũro 1; ghũnighũna
dam htĩkhǒdũ; htĩkhǒ
damage mahtame / masame; mahtame; makě
damaged htame
dance ami / amiathě
dance magromaghǒtò
dance (especially modern style) maghǒtò
dance between bamboo poles sĩklĩ
dance festival magromaghǒtò
dance troupe pra ami / pramaghǒtò
dancer pra ami / pramaghǒtò
dandruff hũkǒthĩphi; thĩphĩgogrǒ
danger tasisǎbǎjǒ
danger from wild animals khĩmahtǎpho
dangle brělò; lǒpele; lǒpělè; pelelò; pele
dangling pèlèpòlò
dappled lǒ₁ 1
dare khǒthĩkhǒ
dare to bũ₂
daring woman pramǒ
dark ghākhi 2; ghākhighāthũ; khi₂; khithurũtu; lǒ₃ 1;
 lumũkhi; thũ / thũtibri 2
dark brown cǎo
dark green kalǎthǒ
dark red lĩghopĩ / lĩghotĩ
dark skinned jǎthũ
darkness takhitathũ
date ni-thǎ 2
date palm reletu
daughter phũmũ
daughter-in-law dě₂

day ni-thǎ 1; ni 1
day after tomorrow sǒwhi
day and night ghũhaghũro 2; thǎnithǎna
day before yesterday dǒnǒ
Day of Obligation Lumũnidĩ
daybreak lumũlĩ
daytime lumũsǎ 2
dead at birth ǒthĩ
dead body co₁; lu 1
deaf kǒ-ǒ; nǎkũgǒ; nǎkũkǒ
deaf person takǒ-ǒ
death tathĩ
debate lǒdolǒsǒ; tadotasǒ 1; te / te-nǎ
debate with someone dotèpě
debris thǒthè / thǒthèthǒto
debris left after burning a field mĩjǒ
debt nũ-sũ; rũli / rũlihtǎli; sũ / nũ-sũ; taphai
deceit takètaplǎ 1
deceitful takètaplǎ 2
deceive kě-plǎ; lũ₂; plǎ₃; plĩnuplǎhǒ; sǎǎ
decision talǒglǒ 2
decisive lǒtu / lǒtulǒkhǒ; thǒsǒ
declare dolĩhǒphlǒhǒ
decompose lǒphrǒ 1
decomposed thǒ / thǒ-ũ
decorate magrǎ / magrǎmamo
decoy sǐtèkhě
decrease julǒphlǒ
decree taglǒcè 1
dedicate lahǒ; lanĩ 2
dedicated gro
deep bǒ₂ 2; gǒ₁; lègǒ
deep forest ghǎbrākǒnǒ; kǒnǒ

deep pool in a stream htīklī

deep red líbrô

deep spot htīklī

deepest place círī 2

deeply in debt nūdūsūpō

deer khô₂

defame dokě / dokědoû

defeat manōmapē; pē₁

defecate due to fear sisă-îthūpu

defend rōhōi / rōhōja-i; setamasû

defendant tērèkhā

defuse a problem masimagā

defy phlòkālāsû

dejectedly julòkōhtā

delegate cublòkhōhtû

deliberately nèthō; thomōthama 1; tōkōtakā

delicious rōbō₁; sīsû-sīlī; sū₃ 2; thū-thōrō; wī / sū 1; wī
/ sū 2

delighted kētō

delta blèkû 2

demand dō₁

demand repayment of a loan dōtrītī

demolish ru

demon possessed daapho

dense nākûtapā; tī

dental plaque thūî

dented côrô; gōrô; rōkô 1; too / tîo; tōkrô

departure tasapā

depend on hū₃; mūi 1

depend on (someone) htūbragû

depend on someone āgûkōōgûlā

depression too

descend lò 1

descendants lòsûlòlě

descendants lòlěblěsû 2; phūhtūligû; phūli 1

descending steeply tōpōlò

deserving kō 2

desire tathòjū 1; tōbā / tō

desire for more lūi

desolate place ghāthū / ghāthūghāprā

despair tathòthūjūlò 1

despite phro₂

despondency tathòthūjūlò 1

destitute òhtīōtō

destitute èkrîèkrû; òtisijò-tisidō; sorěgī-gu 3

destroy kētekēta; mahtame / masame; mahtame; makě
mahtame; makě

destroyed htamehtabrū; kě / kě-htame

destruction takětalūma

details ghūghīghūthū

develop dūhōhtūhō 2; dūhō; madūhō htūhō; madūhō
lěhō

development tadūhōhtūhō / tadūhōlěhō

deviate dotedō 1

devotedly honest tē-mò

devout jūcējūglò

dew cáhtī / cáhtīcănō

diarrhea lo-pro; lo₁

dibble stick thōmōbō

dice duprī / dumū

dictionary Cèphlōbēhtū

die thī₂; thīja

die a violent or accidental death thīthòbrò

die down (of a fire) prā 2

die en masse thīrēdēre

die for khōthī

die in childbirth (mother and/or child) thīthácō

die of disease thīlá

die out (fire) pija

die peacefully thīrū / thīrūthīdā 2

die suddenly and unexpectedly thīthoblo

die well thīrū / thīrūthīdā 1

differ (of opinion) lòklī / lòklīlòsă

different tetō / tehtītetō

different colour around the middle pātu 2

different from what one thought tehtītekhō

difficult pō / pōjā / pōjāpōsă / pōjōthōjā / pō-să 1;
pō

difficult job tamasō / tamahtō

difficulty tagītagu; tapōtasă

dig co₂; cū-û; khī₂

| | |
|--|--|
| dig a hole duhā | disobedient nākūđū 1; nākūđū 2 |
| dig out dè ₂ 1; khlē 1; phlò ₁ 2 | disorganized prísĭ / prísĭprojo |
| dig out (with finger or stick) kĭ ₁ 2 | disrespectfully mademalŭ 2 |
| dig out of the ground phō ₂ 1 | dissatisfaction tathòkhe |
| dig up bō ₁ | dissatisfied thòkhe 2 |
| dilapidated lòphrō 2 | dissolve lōgū |
| dilapidated jò-phĭ; krŭ / krò 1 | distant èjĭ / èjĭjĕjū |
| dimple khātĭo | distant region ghājĭ / ghājĭhtĭjū |
| dinner plate đĭbā | distantly related sŭkhòbā |
| dip dū | distinct lĭhōphlòhō |
| direct jŭnĭ | distribute apā; ĭpā; jŭ; mapā 2; pā |
| direct lòtu / lòtulòkhō | distribute evenly jŭpā |
| dirt hā ₁ ; hāphū; tāťasĭ | disunited lòklĭ / lòklĭlòsā |
| dirt and sweat from one's hair khŭcĭ / khŭcĭkhŭmō | ditch bro ₃ ; htĭbro; loko; loprü |
| dirt clod hākhlō | dive lòhtĭ |
| dirt road klēhā | divert a stream klĕlĕhtĭ |
| dirty ōcaōphĭ | divide jŭ; phlò ₂ ; phrĕphò |
| dirty cĭcŭ / cĭcŭŭnā; cobō / cobōrōgā; cŭcamāĭ; wĭ / wĭ-ca | divine (using chicken bones or pig's gallbladder) be ₃ 1 |
| dirty ca-phĭ; ca | diviner pĭhĭ |
| dirty face mecākĥapò | divorce glō 2; laja / lakĕ 3; talòglō |
| disagree dosū; lòklĭ / lòklĭlòsā | divorced parent ōsè |
| discard glōja; hōja; lalòtebelòlŭ | dizzy mō |
| discharge ĭ | djenkol bean gānethā |
| discharge from one's ear ě 2 | do ma ₁ 1; mapè 2 |
| discharge from one's ear ě 1 | do after careful consideration adònāghenākŭ |
| discharge from the ear nākŭĕ | do one's duty sŭlĭ |
| discharge from the eye mōprĭ | do the opposite and more dŭđŭ |
| discipline thŭi / thŭithōi | do up e ₂ 1 |
| discontent makĭmakŭ | do with maĭ ₂ |
| discouraged sorĕthŭ-sorĕthò | doctor / female doctor sorāwŭ / sorāwŭmō |
| discover malihō | documents cèphòcèlā / cèlācèphō |
| discrimination takĕđŭkĕsi | dog htŭ ₁ |
| discuss dogedolè 2 | dog fruit gānethā |
| disease tasā / tasutasā | dog killed as a sacrifice htŭpebrò 1 |
| disease (plague) ghārē / ghārēghārē | dog used for hunting htŭthĕĕ |
| disgusting gŭkhĭ-rĭpra (haō) 2 | doll tajo 1 |
| dish lebā / lekotolobā | domestic animals tadō |
| dish shaped cōrō | domestic chicken sĭkônō |
| dishonest takĕtaplā 2 | domesticate mabi 1; tĕbi 1 |
| dismiss htōsa | domesticated bi ₃ |
| | domesticated dog htŭđō |
| | domesticated pig htodō |

dominate (verbally) dobisōñ**donate** malumatō**donation** talutatō**don't mā** 2**don't** komā**door** thakhă₁; thakhăđñ**door frame** thakhăđē 2; thakhăto**doorway** thakhădedō**douse** sūpi**dove** htũlĩthō**dove** htũlicò 2**down to nothing** plĩthĩlĩ 2**downcast** julòkđhtā**downcast** lû / lû-trũ**downhill** lôtôlò 2**downhill side of the road** klèla**downstream** lohtā**downward slope** tōlò**doze** simĩkhě**dozen** sĩghi**drag along the ground** gũtũgrũ / gũtũgrũhtũta-ă**dragon** rũda / rũsaphrā**dragonfly** nonē**draw** dō₂**draw (a salary, pension)** htō₅ 2**draw (water)** dũ**draw on** cĩō**draw or roll carded cotton** đũ (thèphè)**dream** sĩmō / sĩmusĩmò**dream a bad dream** sĩmōkĩkā**dream a dream** sĩmō / sĩmusĩmò**dream a dream with a bad omen** sĩmōplè**dream a dream with a good omen** sĩmōpro**dream a good dream** sĩmōrĩ**dream a sweet dream** sĩmōrĩ**dream within a dream** sĩmōdogā**dreaming** tasĩmō / tasĩmusĩmō**drenched** cōpèè / cōpèèpòthō**dress** sidōgōbrò**dribble** lòhtě 2; mējè / mējèjè**dried chillies** thāhèsě**dried frog** đĩsě**dried meat** tajāsě**dried mucus (in the nose)** nākhĩ-ĩkrò**dried pickled mustard greens** thāplāsĩsě**dried rice** đĩsě**dried tea leaves** lòphè**drift** lòjũhtĩ 1; lòjũ**drill a hole** wi₅**drink** ò 1**drink until intoxicated** òmô**drink without restraint** òhtōđhòđđ**drip** lòhtě 1**drip a liquid onto something** htèlò**dripping wet** cōpèè / cōpèèpòthō**drive away** htđhōja / htđsahōja; htđsa**drive away (by waving one's arms)** wũsa**drive crazy** mablũ / mablũmawi; mablũ**drive off** hě**drive out** wũsa**drizzle** sèbĩ**drool** brũhtĩ; mējè / mējèjè; mējèlò**drop** brò; htě**drop dead** thĩthoblo**droplet** htě; lũ-phĩ**droppings (of food)** lỏ₂**drought** ghāwighāō**drought-prone area** ghāsě / ghāsěghākṛā 2**drown** lòtethĩhtĩ**drugs** takhũ / takhũtatĩ 2**drum** htđ₂**drum** mē₁**drumstick** khđ₂ 2**drunk** mô; òbā 1**dry** ghāsě / ghāsěghākṛā 1; masě; sě-krā; sě₂; thũ / thũthèphrè**dry above a fire** khrāsě**dry grass** misě**dry land** khđthũ**dry land rice** buhtokhā; bukhđ**dry off** htuthũ 1**dry or roast in strips** rēsě**dry over a fire** sōsě**dry up** thiwi₁**duck** ũpè**duck into** ũnu₁

duck under ũnu₁
duckweed thēblè
due bòdēselǎ; rí₄
due to èkhùècǎ
dull ghīti / ghītikhiǎ 1
dull-witted nākūtāpā
dumb pè
dumb person taghīti
dump (a lover) sahtā
dumpster thōthèkǔ / thōthèkō
dung beetle ìlō (panā, pǎ, ...)
durable èkhùènò; sǒ₂
durian malōprōthā

during a trip klèkhūtōlo
dusk khilò; lumūkhi; lumūlòthū
dust èkhū / èkhùèlǒ; hāmū; hāphū
dust off (with one's hand) blābǒ
duster nāhtubǒ 2
dustpan nāgru
dusty phākhū; phāphū
dusty phǎphākhū
dutiful marūmakha
dyke htíkhō
dynamo htīsǒmǐcě
dynasty saphrā gǔkhǎ
dysentery awi 1; ãthū / bāĩ
dysentery bāĩ

E e

eagle ledūlethō
ear nākǔ / nāghenākǔ; nākǔlā
ear hair nākǔsū
ear drum nāghè / nālīnāghè
earlobe stretched out by an earplug nākǔbri
early sē₁ 2; thǒ 2
early masō / masēmasō
early sē₁ 1
early (morning) rothǒ
early afternoon lumūje
early morning lumūrothǒ
early stage of pregnancy sōha
early stages of pregnancy dǒgā₁
earring nākǔgèlè
earring nākǔthě
earth dōkǎhākhū; hā₁; hākhū
earthen bowl bāhā
earthen jar mekō / thǒ
earthenware pot me₂
earthling hākhūphū / hākhūphūli
earthquake glòhtō
earthworm jehtǎ / htǎje

easily jǔkākǎ / jǔkāmākǎ
easily hurt thògā 1
east lumūhō 2
East Indian arrowroot hārū
east side of the fireplace phātòkhū
easy jǔ
easy as pie jǔkākǎ / jǔkāmākǎ
easy job tamaphǎ
easy to digest rumūrèpè
easy to understand thīnājǔ 1
eat ā
eat a chicken after a marriage proposal lūsĩ
eat a lot dūādǔō / dūālāō / dūāghāō / dūānāō
eat by mistake āghuhtū
eat secretly āhū
eat selfishly ātoōkhā
eat sparingly khre-ā khre-ō; phǔthokǒ 2
eat to one's heart's content bathòā
eat until satisfied bathòā
eaves sīkǒcě
eavesdrop kēnāhū
edge ghene; ranā; rē₂; tǐ₂
edge of a hillside field sugo
edge of a steam lotĩ

edge of a village dōgo / dōbò
 edge of the roof sikōčě
 edible fruit from a vine nēthā
 edible green caterpillar (sour) thusī
 edible leaves tadotakrā
 edible leaves with a strong odour prekēlā /
 prekēnuthōlā
 edible oil htehtī
 educated people sōphō-sorā
 education tathījā 2
 effective bōhōbòlò
 egg dī₁ 2
 eggplant ghòthā
 egret htūtòbǔ
 eh hō₁; wa ! / hō ! / nī !
 eight sō / sǒ
 eight (four pairs) líthū
 eighty sōsī / sǒsī
 eighty kyats tapa₁
 either...or... mēri
 elastic ghūgū₂
 elated thòlethòtē
 elbow cukrenēkǒ
 elderly dēdū; dūbrājājī; dūbrā
 elderly mōbrāphābrā; mōluphūbrā
 elderly people wēbrusūprā
 election tarūhō
 electric light mī / mīphāhtī
 electrical wire mībri
 electricity mī / mīphāhtī
 elephant rōsǒ
 elevated road klèthūglu
 elf daphō
 elk khō₂
 elope plēihū
 embankment htīkhō
 embarrass mathòrò
 embarrassed mōghīhtame
 embarrassed (of one's clothes) thòròì (takūtatho)
 embarrassing rōga / rōgarōdè

ember mīkhlō
 embers phāsā
 embrace phoi
 emerge from a cocoon lū (htò brā)
 emergency pōlāsālā
 emit a sound jōhō
 emit light līse / līserakhā
 emit rays of light rākhāsephro 1
 emit smoke khū
 empathize thòblagū
 empty ghōhǒ / ghōhǒhtū; khǔ / khǔthèrè; klē₁
 empty head of grain thū / thū-phǔ
 empty nester pēlē
 encircle òrēwe
 encircling drēwe; rúnūranā
 enclose mare / maremapo 2
 enclose in a cage or pen dō₁
 enclosure po₁
 encourage dokhūdohě 1; dokhūdomo 2; íkhū-îā;
 nǒkhūsōkǒ; sōkǒ 1
 encouragement taikhū-îā
 end ghutū 1
 end lǐ₁
 end of harvest time retu
 end of the road klèkhī
 endurance takhōthòdǒ; thòkhǒ
 endure bā₄; khǒ₂; khō₁ 1
 endure a loss lòjūhtī 2
 endure death khōthī
 endure loss khōsū
 endure suffering khōsōrě
 enemy dēdō / dēdōrōkha
 energetically thōbruthōbrā 1
 energy takhūtaā
 engage htū₁
 engage in battle seta/tase
 engrossed in thēpe
 engrossed in thòcō / thūcōthòcō 2

enjoy dũthũdũthò
enjoyable mo-tě
enjoyment thòlethòlò
enlarged gland in the groin khĩthòlò
enlarged hard gland in the groin khòlòthā
enlightened môghĩlí / môghĩrakhā
enlightenment talĩtarakhā 2
enough dāhtò; sũ₁
enough tóhtò / bănu
enough to take the edge off of one's appetite còthò
enquire lèla₂
enquire about thèlèla
entangled whă 2
entangled klě 3
enter lènu; nu₁
entertainment tarelekomo; thòlethòlò
enthusiastically lòthũlòthò 1; thòbrāthòlí;
 thòbruthòbrā 1
entice dòkò 2
entrance thakhădě 1
entreat kũ₂
entrust òlò / òlòălò 1
entwine khũthĩkhĩ
envelope cèkò
envious thòkhe 1
epilepsy cĩrĩ 1
epileptic cĩrĩ 2
equal ghata 1
equal dũrònò htũghata
equality tanĩdũnĩghè 1
era gũ / gũkhă 1
eraser nāhtubò 2
erection htĩkhlò
eroded (by water) htĩabro
error tamamă / tamathumamă
escape plēsagũ; sacũ; saphla
escorts khĩ-pra
esophagus ghoāghoă
especially dũdălò / dũkhlò
essence thòghĩ
establish bēlò; bohò; bo; macēmaglò 2; mahò 2;

mahtũhò 2
establish a family òsĩòphò 2
establish a home masĩmaphò
established and settled state òceòglò 1
estimate adòaghènè
estranged lòklĩ / lòklĩlòsă
et cetera thiti
eternal thăgũbra; thăgũbra thālakha
eucalyptus thòplĩmũ
Eucharist Kristu èNadũ
eugenia tree thòkinĩmũ
European Kālăbũ
evade capture cũ / cũnucũhò 2
evaluate adò 1; nāthula 1; rēgethă
Evangel Bica Tathòlethòtē èrìèkě (Evangelo) 1
evangelist prathodòphũ
evaporate thiwi₁
even dũ-pe; dũtĩpĩ 1; ghata 2; manĩdũ 2; nĩdũ /
 nĩdũnĩghè 2; thĩ / thĩtili
even dare to ... pu₁ 2
even in number ghũthũ 1
even that much bõnu; põnu / bõnu
even... tēlē 1
evening ha₁ 1; lumũha; lumũlòthũ
evening star sātòro / sātòha
event tarĩtakě 3
ever lolo
every (precedes numeral 1 and classifier) kũ...
every country ghũhtĩghũghā
every day and night ghũnighũna
evidence thăthĩthăkhā
evil kĩkă 2; takĩkă; tarĩāmăò haò 1
evil deed tarĩāmăò haò 2
evil eye krũ-jo
exaggerate lòhò / lòhòlòha
examine kēbũ 1; kētē / kētēkētra; rēla
example thaka
excavate phlò₁ 2
excess èkhlò / èkhlòèròpò
excess water left after boiling rice dĩhtĩ
exchange labour klĩ-klò
excited thòròjò 1
exclamation of surprise, displeasure Òh...!

excrement ĩ-sī; ĩ; taĩtasī
excretion ĩ-sī; ĩ
exercise tathēlō
exert effort htōkhũhtōā; khōthòdō 2; sũ₂; sũĩ-sũĩ
exhale thahō
exhausted lòdē; nō; phīlōjūlō
exhausted lòdo / lòdolòdē; lòphlī / lòphlīlònō; nōbrē-ě;
 pre / predā; sorěgĩ-gu 3; sōrě 2
exhortation tadotasō 2
exhort dokhũdohě 1; nōkhũsōkō; nōwũgũkō; thũi /
 thũithōi
exist ō 2
existence taō 2
expand dũhō; malē
expect kēsũi
expel htōhōja / htōsahōja; htōsa
expensive bridũ
experience difficulty khōbājòbā 2
experienced phlohĩphloghā 2
experiment ghēnē 3
experimentally kũmũ / komo
expert thī-blō
expiration thahō
explain dāhtui; doihũ
explain clearly sōbailĩhō-phlōhō
explain in advance sōbāi ũnā
explode pōphō

explode out of phlo 4
express one's opinion dohō₂
expression of affirmation or certainty khē₁
expression of agreement ē₁ 2
expression of pleasure, praise, thanks khai
extend malē
extension plō (sīyò) 2
extinct tũ₂
extinguish malòprā
extra èkhlō / èkhlòèròpò
extra nylon warp on the loom dē₁
extreme ghutũ 1; tokhōbĩ
extremely gĩ-gu; kētěmĩ; tũlũtagha 2
extremely hot ghũrōhō
extremely rare grō-grĩ
extremely slow jō / jō-jě 1
extremely sour sĩbrisĩlō
eye of a needle nādèkōphō
eyeball mōghĩphlō
eyebrow mepo / mepomenā
eyebrow hair meposũ
eyeglasses mōdĩkla
eyelashes mōghĩsũ
eyelid mōghĩphe
eyes half-closed bĩtrĩ
eye-tooth thēmē 1

F f

face mōghĩ
face cloth hũkōdũ
face down tuklu
face-to-face with sesũ 1
faction sapòpāphũ
fade out pija
faded li-ca
faeces ĩ
faggot klō 2
fail sũ₁

failure talògũlòbrō
fair ghājo 1; òplōsòplō
fair skinned jāgrā
faith tajūtana 1; tajūtana 2
faithfully grugrodōthā
falcon ledũlethō; ledũ
fall apart (of a family) khũprisĩkōprojo
fall down lòghā; lògũ / lògũlòbrō 2; lòklō
fall down from a higher place lòte / lòtelòtō
fall into prison lòtehtolòteghā 1

fall off saplû
fall off (as leaves or blossoms) lôrû
fall off and go rolling phlolôte 1
fall off in a whole piece htakhla
fall off of htamè
fall out lò 2
fall out of a hole htaphla
fall over ghā₄
fall over (on its back) sakhla / htakhla 2
fall short of the target lòtephō
fallow land ghābrā
family thāmūthābri 2; thāsī thāphō; tumūphû
family affairs sīlōphōdōkū
famine ghāwighāō
famished thōwithōō
famous midū / midūkhādū
fan nāwā 1
fan out a flame wāpi
fang thēmè 1
far èjī / èjîjêjû
far apart gò₃ 1; gò₃ 2
far away ōjī / ōjîōjû 2
far away jî₂
far away country ghājī / ghājīhtjîjû
farm masu / masumasī; su / su-pra
fart ãnă
fashion accessories tagrōtagro 1
fast dī₂; diādīō
fast asleep simīthēpe
fast flowing water htīsō / htīgōhtīsō 2
fat bū; būtīpī; thū / bè
fat and gristle bè
fat and plump bū-thū
fat and round būtulupī
fat deposits around pork innards htobè
fat grasshopper dēthû
fate bāgè / bāgèlērū; burē / butherē; tabāgè; trană / totōtrană
father pa₂; pǎ / pǎpā; phǎ 1
father or mother-in-law mōbrā
fatherless taphǎ
fatty, creamy, rich thū-thōrō
fault pala 1

fault takhōwè / takhōpukhòwè
favor htō-i 2
favourable ūnā
favouritism takēdūkēsi
fear tasisǎ / tasipusisǎ
feast taāplō-ōplō
feather light phīthèlèglē
featherback fish tòlā
feathers sū₂
fee kā₁; nū-kā 1
feeble cōkōdōbǎ; sutrōjō-sātrèjè
feed būābūō
feed corn khèthābrā / khèthābā
feed someone by hand mo-ā
feed trough pūsaklō; saklō
feel bad sorēthū-sorēthō
feel bad about thòrò
feel better ba₃; hējā; rōbō₂
feel drowsy simīkhē
feel fresh and cheerful tagutamō
feel full after eating rich or fatty food pèhè
feel sleepy thòsimǐ
feel ticklish rōjō
feel unhappy thòbla
feel well ba-grò; ba₃
feeling one's oats rīkhīrīkō
fellowship akhōmathû
fellowship meal taādī-ōthī
female mō₂ 2
female (human) māmū
female animal that hasn't yet mated mōkană
female chicken that hasn't laid eggs yet simōkană
fence kǔ / kǔnāpāpò 1
fence in mare / maremapo 2
fence off a yard or plot of land re
ferment masī; mathō; pha₃ 1
ferment (as vegetables) ũ-thō 1
fermented thī 2
fermented bamboo shoots bōsī
fermented fish paste tòthō
fern palm hāghā
Ferris wheel raha 1

festival pwě
festival dĭkŭpwě
festival day nièrĭ-nièmo / nidŭ-thădŭ
fetch dō₂
fetch (a person) ka₁
feudal lord cōphā
fever sāblŭsăwi
fever sǎ₁
fever sǎhō
fever is going up sǎhō
fidget hŭlĭlŭ
fidgeting thòlĭlŭ
fidgety rĭkhĭrĭkŭ
field phō (suphō) 1; sulā; tamŭphā
field mouse yŭsu
field of grass jakhŭ
fields sulāhŭgō
fifty jěsĭ
fifty kyats hākha 1
fifty ticals hākha 2
fig duthā; thŭglŭ; thŭglŭthā
fig leaf thŭglŭlā
fig leaf dulā
fight se / se-pe; seta/tase; tase / tasetape
fight with hitting, kicking and pulling hair jòkhŭjòkŭ
fighter klĭ 1
fighting cock sĭthophro
file (for sharpening tools) htòthe
fill in receptacle, container lŭ
fill in with dirt phrŭ / phrŭbĭ
filter cō₂ 1; htĭnācō; trŭlò / galò
filth taghòrō / taghòrōghòta
filthy cĭcŭ / cĭcŭŭnā
filthy habit taghòrō
final ghutŭlò
final particle used to elicit agreement nĭ !
find kĕhtĭ 2
find (something that was lost) kĕhtĭthă
find something after searching wala 1
fine broom nāwigā
fine cloth kōdăplĭ
fine sand lŏthememŭ

fine strands rulu₃
fine strands in the center of a ball of cotton thĭplĭ /
 kŭthĭplĭ 2
finger cumŭ
finger nail cuthemē / cuthimĭ
finger nail clippers cuthimĭnadĭ
finger nails fungal infection ghĭhŭkô
finger print cumŭkhŭhtrĭ
finish htŏ / htŏhtŏ
finish a matter lĭnŭlĭsŭ 2
fire mĭ / mĭphăhtĭ
fire (a gun) mapŏ
fire spirit mĭmŏmĭphă 2
firebreak mĭwŭ
firefly pithŭlŭ
firewood cŭprèdè
firewood cŭglŏ
firewood cŭ₁
firewood and bamboo cŭhŭ
firm khŭ; mē 1
firm cē-glô; cē
firmly gla / glô
firmly rooted gla-glè
first pu₂; rĭkŭ / rĭkŭrĭghè 1; rĭkŭ / rĭkŭrĭghè 2; rĭ
first fruits pu₂
first rice wine thĭmè
first stage of waxing moon lăhtā / lăhtăgā
first weeds, leaves mimŏ
first wife măbrā
first wine thĭprăhŭkô / thĭprămè
firstborn (human) khŭbrā
firstborn child phŭèbrā
fish tò
fish tŏlŏ
fish tŏhtŏ
fish bait mĕsa
fish eggs tŏdĭ
fish hook mĕ₁
fish oil tŏbè 1
fish out khlē 1

fish paste sēhtāthō
fish trap the-e
fish trap thōkō
fish trap cá / cākō
fish trap made with bamboos and sticks thōkō
fish with a net te₂
fishball tōlāātu
fisherman prama ātò
fishing line mēbri
fishing rod mēsā
fist cutu
fistful tatu 2
fit ōbaōgrò; tō / tō-ra 1
fit exactly tōtitōthō
fit together ra₄
fitting gū 1
fitting kō 1; tho₂; tō / tō-ra 2; tōbānī
five jě₂
five-finger pinch gū₂ 1
fixings hāthupālā
flame mīblo / mīblī
flame tree klābū
flank rō₂
flare up ghèlopo / ghèlopopi
flare up (fire) mīghèlopo
flared base attached to a spear thōbōkōgo₂
flash ghūla
flashing serākḥā
flashlight mītā
flat bī₂; nò 2; tobī; tradā
flat area in the bottom of a valley ghātō / ghātōghādū
flat gong ròpò 2
flat headed hūkōbī
flat nose nākḥībī
flat topped hill khōgō
flatland ghādū
flatten mapē
flatulence rilima / rīlisōsū
flavourful wī / sū 1
flea kle
flesh jā
flesh and blood thū-htī

fleshly desire phejātathōjū
flickering pilūpilā
flintlock thināmīsū
flintlock (on a gun) mīphō / mīthā
flip-flops khōphe / khōpā 2
flirt tè
flock pū₁ 2
flood with water (paddy field) klěnuhtī
floor sīkōdā; tō 1
floorboards sīkōdā
flooring sīkōdā
floppy brelebrōlo
flour mū₂
flour made from roasted rice hūmū āwū
flow quickly and deeply htīsō / htīgōhtīsō 1
flower blūphō
flower phō 1
flower garden taphōre
flower of species orchid thōrènèphō
flower pot taphōpō
fluorescent tube mībō
flute pōlō
flute tīlōhtā / tīlōlī-tīlōhtā 1
fly phu; wī₄
fly away in the wind bī₁
fly far away (as an arrow) nū
fly out of phlo 4
flying ant pī-ī
flying ant that eats wood and bamboo rōmō
flying fox ble; plathōtu
flying saucer sē₂
flying squirrel yūbā
focus nāthugō 2
focus on bēdūbēgri 2
foe dēdō / dēdōrōkha
fog phēthu
fold khī
fold of skin on the neck ghoghī 2
folded tikhlī / tikhlītukhlū
follow go; gū₃; lūgūmagū; lūgū
follow along after sagū
follow along with sagū

| | |
|--|--|
| follow and catch up gûla | forewarned rô / rô-i 2 |
| follow behind lènō | foreword tadothîjâi |
| follow later lènō | forget thepenā |
| follow surreptitiously magûhû 2 | forget something suddenly tathînālapē |
| follower khõpigā 1 | forgetful thepekôõ |
| fontanelle khûhtrîkhû | forgive phûplē 2 |
| food saāsaphî; saphî; sâ-ā; taā | forgiveness taphûplē |
| food and drink saāsaõ; taā-taõ; thî-dĩ | fork thātā / thākhā |
| food offered to a spirit tasa | forked branch thākhā |
| fool blû; mabõ ₁ ; tablû / tablûtawi / takimĩ; taghîti | form bo; jo ₂ 1; lē-jo 2; tajo 1 |
| foolish tablû / tablûtawi / takimĩ | fornication maple 1; mataple; taple 2 |
| foot khõdê; khõlā; khõmè | forsake kēhûbrûbõ |
| foot race plētèpē pwě | fortitude thòkhõ |
| footboard khõsēsũ | fossil lõprājo |
| foot-loose and fancy free õkõ / õkõõkā | foundation lõkõtrustũ |
| footprints khõkhã 1 | foundation beam on which house posts are set sîkõdõ |
| footrest khõsēsũ | foundational kõhtîkõbõ 2 |
| footstep khõkhã 3 | four lî |
| footwear khõphe / khõpā 1 | fox htûmi 3 |
| for nākhĩ ₁ | fragrance lû ₁ 1 |
| for a long time dēplālājî | frame for a backstrap loom htatõkhõ |
| for a moment trõdõthā | fray htahtu 1 |
| for measuring platefuls bǎ ₂ | freckle tõpõ ₁ |
| for sure tēhtî | free õkõ / õkõõkā |
| for the benefit of nākhĩ ₁ | free of charge kõ |
| forbid madēdõ 1 | freedom taõlũõlõ |
| force õnĩ ₁ | freely õlũõlõ |
| force out sõphlosõphlǎ | freeze ghò / ghòtrîní |
| force to take responsibility lapõ / lapõnĩ | frequently drõthõ |
| force to work (as a cow) nādenālũ | fresh kalǎ 1 |
| forcefully thòkõthili | fresh water spring htîhtāpõ |
| forearm cupo | Friday Lumũyěni |
| forehead mehtõ | friend Bũ-i |
| foreign country htîghākhõra | friend khõ / khõ-khẽ; khõphûthā |
| forest milabõthõlākǎ | friendliness tamai 2 |
| foretelling rõ / me-rõ | friendly mai-āi; mamõ 2; mobā (rû) |
| forever thǎgũbra; thǎgũbra thālakha | friends khõmõ 1 |
| | friends with khathû 2 |
| | frighten masisǎ / masipusisǎ |
| | fringes on sleeves of a shirt sidõcubrè |
| | frog dĩ |

frog dīgedīthō
frog dīblò
frog dīphrǒ
frog dīsî; dīyī
frog dīthūphû
frog that inhabits buffalo wallows dīpanā
frog that swells out its throat when croaking dīō
tree frog dīdo
frog eggs dīdī
frog the size of a gourd seed dīgephlō
from (marking a point or time of departure) cǒlè
from beginning to end phlekhūphlekǒ
front tromo
front of a house sītromo
front porch kòkhūnǎ
front room phālakǎ
frugal maihtu; nèi
frugal cī-ĩ / cĩ lĩmo
fruit thā₂
fruit (sour) thōnōthā
fruit and vegetables taphōtathā; tathātaphō
fruit that comes in clusters thōguthā
fruit that goes flying on its husk cobūthā
fruits thōthāhūphǒ

fry wū₁
frying pan leghôpô
fuel mīhtī
fulfil (age, characteristics) bō₂ 3
fulfill mabēhō
fulfill one's responsibility sūlĩ
full bē
full bēhōbòlò
full òbēhō
full moon lǎbē
full term (pregnancy) lǎtō 2
full to overflowing bēlòpò; tīpĩ
fully rested simĩkō
fumigate ǒ 2; thu₁ 1
funeral lu 3; tathītāmā
funeral house tathīsī 1
funeral song tathĩ ètathōpō
fungi found growing under a sal tree guklāthā / klāthā
fungus hāhtĩlā
furnishings sīgrōsīgro
furniture sīgrōsīgro
furrow (left by a plough) htekrǒ
fuse mīsā / cūsā
future depe; nōkhūnōkǒ

G g

game tami / tamitamō
game macēlā
game cēlā
gamey (of meat) nubrā
gap toothed thūgōkhrǒ
garbage tathōthè / tathōthèthōtō; thōthè / thōthèthōto
garbage heap tathōthèplō
garden tamūphā
gargle gōbrobǒ
garland of flowers phōrēwe
garlic prahobũ
gas phūso; rilima / rilisōsũ; rilisōsũ
gasp for breath thaho / thahothame 1; thaho
gastro-enteritis protòhtō-ītòlò
gather òplō 2

gather around a fire kōmĩ
gathering taōplō 1
gearshift nākĩ 1
gecko lāgha
generally òǎtikĩ 1
generation gũ / gũkhǎ 1
generous thīā
genetic taōlòmǎi
genetic trait lòmōtōphǎ; sūālāma / sūlòmāthālòte
gentle thògā 2; thūgāthògā
gently thèēũ
geology hālaèrìkèǎ
gesture jòcujòkhǒ; jūcujūkhǒ

get nĩ 1; phĩnĩ
 get a cramp jũhõ
 get a full night's rest simikõ
 get a move on! òlè (nakhĩ-kõ)
 get along well with ralĩphā 2
 get along with klā
 get drunk āmõõpro
 get free sacũ
 get help from a good spirit tranāphā 2
 get injured htõ₁ 2
 get loose (from being tied up) htaphlu 2
 get lost satõ
 get married põcudě 2
 get married (for a man) phĩphũphĩmā
 get married (for a woman) phĩphũphĩwũ
 get on well klā
 get pierced by a thorn so 1
 get rid of makě
 get to drink õbā 3
 get to work mapõ
 get up sathèrè 1; thèrè
 get your rear in gear! òlè (nakhĩ-kõ)
 getting one's due bāgè / bāgèlèrũ
 ghost da₁
 gibbon yõki
 gift parami; tailò 2
 gin (cotton) phèkĩ
 ginger thēē
 girl māmũphũ
 girlfriend khõdikhõra 1; khõra / khõraphũthā 1
 give î / i 1
 give a decision cĩrõ
 give a gift (to a newborn child) athũ
 give a gift (to a newborn) thũ ĩ
 give a loan alõ
 give a shout kũ₁
 give a speech dõhtũlò 2
 give advice ìkõ-ìcā
 give alms malumatõ
 give an auditory signal kũ₁
 give and take lo₂ 1
 give birth to a child phũgā / phũgāthāni

give directions jũ₁ 1; jũnĩ
 give in lalò 2
 give in marriage phũ 1
 give instructions jũnĩ
 give one's word õlò / õlõālò 2
 give someone a name htõ₃
 give up laja / lakě 2
 give way khĩ₂
 giving a toothy grin cĩkrĩkrĩ
 glad thõle₂ 2
 glad thõlethõtē
 gladness tacutamõ
 glance klě 2
 glance at kũlā
 glance out of the corner of one's eye (when discontent) kēklē
 gland in armpit plēlõthā
 glare lumũsehtò; sehtò
 glare at someone sĩra
 glory bu-rě; phlũ-there; tatõtathe
 glove cuplũ
 glowing blabla; rākhātewè
 glutton dũādũõ / dũālāõ / dũāghāõ / dũānāõ
 gnaw on ēkru
 go (in a direction away from one's home) lè₁
 go about dĩdõ 2; sahtũsalò; sawe / salèwe
 go across satu
 go after lũgũ
 go ahead èē; lèrĩ; sarĩ
 go ahead and ... bũ₁
 go along with lũgũmagũ; lũgũ
 go and meet lèsũ
 go apart sapā
 go around sarē
 go around together bõthũ
 go back ge
 go back and forth, to and fro sagesalè
 go back home (to someone) gebāthā 1
 go back in genu
 go back with gei
 go beyond acceptable limits thē / ru-thē
 go by foot khākhõdē

go close lèbùhtí
 go crazy blūhō
 go deep (roots) cě₂
 go down lō 1
 go downhill lètōlō 1
 go extinct sūtū / sūtūsūphle
 go far nū
 go far away sajī
 go first lèihū; sarī
 go fishing for (in a pot of curry) lūla
 go for a walk lèwe
 go here and there sahōsalō; sanusahō
 go hunting pū / pū-khe
 go in a group satūlè / sathōlè / sathōsaghūlè
 go in a pair sathūglu
 go in front lèrī
 go into lènu
 go leaving something behind sapā
 go off sībō 2
 go off on one's own saphōpā 2
 go on a trip lèklè / lèklèlèklō; saklè / saklèsaklō
 go on speaking dolè / dolèdolè
 go on the road lèklè / lèklèlèklō
 go one's own way saphōpā 2
 go out sa 1
 go quickly lèlè / lèphrè; sasō
 go secretly sahūsago; sahū
 go taking someone along sakai
 go taking something along sai
 go the wrong way satō
 go through difficulty hōblòlòsō
 go to sleep simlō
 go to the other side ra₂
 go together sathūglu
 go well together tō / tō-ra 1
 go well together (foods; flavours) ralīphā 1
 go well together with ra₄
 go with something sai
 go without food diādīō
 go without sleeping sōthā
 goat pē₃
 go-between phūgō / phūdiphūgō 2
 goblet phalā

god da₁
 God Bica
 God the Father Bicaphā
 God the Holy Spirit Bica Spirito cōhtī
 God the Son Bicaphū
 goitre ghophō
 gold htā₂
 gold and silver jewelry rūgrō-htāgrō
 gold bar htābō
 gold ring cuplūhtā
 gong mo₂
 good rī-rū 1; rī₁; rū / rū-dā
 good aim cucō 1
 good fortune tranāphā 1
 good luck tranāphā 1
 good natured thūrīthorū
 Good News Bica Tathòlethòtē èrīèkě (Evangelo) 1
 good person prarīpracō / pracōhtī
 good reputation mi-khārū
 good speaker gōjōphā
 good spirit tranāphū
 good-for-nothing person gūkhī-rīpra (haō) 1
 goof around sīhōsīlō / sīhtūsīlō
 goose ūpèghohtū
 goose egg glōnō
 goose egg lump jo-pe
 gooseberry gālathā
 Gospel Bica Tathòlethòtē èrīèkě (Evangelo) 2
 gossip dōmūhtūpra; dōpra / dōpraphami; pòjōsōmi; pra₁;
 talòhōlòha 2
 gouge cū-ū
 gourd gethā
 gourd plant gemū
 gourd seed gephlō
 gourd tendrils geblo
 govern ūi pēi 1
 government cōjā
 gown sidōgōbrō
 grab bō₁; jō; pō; thāphā
 grab from thīphīthāphā
 grace tailō 1; tarītamo / tarītacō

| | |
|---|---|
| gracious speech jōmo | greet with a handshake pōsūrūcudé |
| grade tǒ; tō̄ 1 | grey hair khūlibǔ |
| gradient tǒpō | grievance thòsǎ |
| graft sōplō / sōplōtōhtǔ | grieve thòthūthòbla |
| grain buhǔ | grill sū ₁ 1 |
| grain left on the stalk after the first threshing ĩphrǔ / buphrǔ | grim reaper tathīmōprā |
| granary phǒ ₁ | grime ĩ |
| grandchildren li ₁ | grind rí ₂ ; rípha 1 |
| grandparent phǐ / phǐ-phǔ | grind one's teeth ēcīkrǔ |
| grandparent / great grandparent phǔ / phǐphǔ | grind stone lōrǔ 1 |
| granny mōbrā | grind to a powder rīmū |
| grapes thōbīsīthā | grindstone lōrǔ 2 |
| grasp pōi; pō | grinning cīkrǐkrǐ |
| grasp in a closed fist gī 1 | gristle tapaja |
| grass ja ₃ ; mi ₁ | grit one's teeth ēcīkrǐ; ēcīkrǔ; ēthǔēthě 2 |
| grass rē ₁ | grit one's teeth in anger ēmokhǐ gīlīmokhā |
| grass lizard blebǒ / plǒtu | gritty cīkrǔ / cīkrǔcītha |
| grass seeds jathā | groan èǐèǐ 2; ǒ / ǒ-cǒ |
| grass used for making brooms brūhūmū | groin khǐdehtǐ; khōplārǔ |
| grass with seedy heads yabuthǐ | groove kòdǒ 1 |
| grasshopper gādo; thǐ / gādo | gross cícǔ / cícǔǎnā; cobō / cobōrōgā |
| grasshopper dē ₁ | grotto lōkǔ |
| grate kī ₁ 3 | groundnut thībǐthūthā |
| grave mound lubi | group klǐ 2; pū ₁ 1; thǎpū ₁ |
| gravel lǒtheme | group of believers Taōplō |
| gray bǔlō; lō ₃ 1 | group of people thǎpūthāro |
| graze thūgrǔ | group of people who work together klǐ-klǒ |
| grazing ground āsagholā | group of ten sǐ 2 |
| great dū-gri | grow dūhǒ |
| great joy tamoghutū | grow up dūhǒ |
| greedy lūāghǎǒ | growl ghǒ-hè |
| green kalǎ 1; kalǎ 2; thǐthǒ / thǐthǒthīmī | growth tadūhǒhtǔhǒ / tadūhǒlēhǒ |
| green beans thībǐthūlǎ | grub ghē |
| green chillies thāhèkalǎ | grub thīghūte |
| green grass mikālǎ | grub thuhāghā |
| green lentils thībǐprǐ / thībǐrǒ | grub from a palm tree lěhtǒ |
| green tea htǐghǔ / htǐghǔhtsǎ 2 | grub from in a tree thuhǐrǐbǒ |
| green viper rǔthǔ | grub that lives in a tree ghǐ |
| greens thōdǒthǒlǎ | gruel đǐkūnū |
| greet nǒsè; sū ₃ 1 | grumble and complain rǒ-rǒ 2 |
| | guarantee amǒkhōi |
| | guard kētūi 2 |
| | guard (a crop from animals) pōi |
| | guard against rǒ-i / rǒdǒi |

guardian cublōkhōhtǎ
guardian spirit of a forest or mountain ghāmōghāphă;
 htǐghālokhō₂ 2
guava maròkòthā
guest htítèmě
guesthouse sīōđă

guests from neighboring villages khōmĕ
guide malōihŭ
guitar títū
gum trōhtô
gums thŭthīlī
gun thină
gunpowder jathŭ

H h

habit ghu / ghuha
habitual maghālī
habitually lā₃
habitually lāā-lāma
hack thukhu
hair (of head) khŭli / khŭdekhŭli
hair ends khŭlikhŭ
hair salon khŭlirīkla
hairband khŭlināta
hairclip khŭlinādī
hairpin khŭghè
hairpin string khŭbricǒ
half klāmă; kòkhō
half khō₂; takhlă₁
half asleep cŭkhĕĕnō
half of bamboo (used as a headrest) klo₁
half-a-day takhlălŭmŭ
half-awake thĭnārulu / thĭnārulurala 2
half-cooked cicô; tōpô₃
half-cooked (rice) khĭnô
half-ripe mĭmǒ
hall lāthò 1
hallucination mōghĭthŭ
halter nākhĭthĕbri
hamlet dđ₂
hammer htò 1; khĭpô
hammer (of a gun) nāghô
hammer out of iron (as a blacksmith) wĭ₃

hammock dĕ₁
hamper madĕđ 1
hamstring khōpala
hand in lalò 1
handcuffs lăhtĭ
handful taphĕ
handful of rice đĭtu
handicraft cuku
handiwork cuku
handle cugĭ; nācucô / nāpōi; nāgò; nāpōi; tŭ₂
handle of a spear thōbōsă
handrail cugĭ; nācucô / nāpōi
hands and feet cughokhōdĕ
handsome grā-mo; grā
hang (clothing) up over a rail, line, or bush đă
hang down brĕlò; lòpele; lòpèlè
hang on a hook gomè
hang up gomè; phlōra / phlara
hang up clothes to dry đăthŭ
hang up to dry (net) gōthŭ
hanging down lòè / lòèlògha 2
hanging loose pèlèpòlò
hanging low lòè / lòèlògha 2
hangnail sĕmôghĭphlō 2
hank lŭme
haphazard thekhethòkhō 2
haphazardly bibǒ / bibǒgònā 2; trăgă 2
haphazardly ôbĭôbā
happen htŭ₂; htŭhō

- happening** tarítakě 3
happily mamomatě
happiness tacutamō; taōmōōtě 2
happy mo-tě; mo₁; thòle₂ 1
happy mokhě; ōmōōtě; thòlethòtě
hard pō; sò / sò-sǒ 1; sòtèklè / sòteklē / sòteklē-
 mètoklo
hard of hearing dòklŭ 1
hard of hearing kǒ-ǒ; nākŭgǒ
hard to chew, split, or uproot jětege
hard water htílǒkhrŭ
hard working gro
harden bokhlô / bokhlôbolô
hard-headed hŭkôsò
hare děuthā
harmonica htěbrǒ
harpoon tònāse
harrow htū₄; nāgāgra
harvest ka₂; re / re-ka
harvest time (Nov, Dec) rekǎ
harvest with a sickle aka
hat hŭglô 1; khŭglô / hŭglô
hatch hu₁; pha₂; pha₃ 2
hatchet kotíma; tāpa
hate takěthò / takěthŭkěthò 1
hatred takěthò / takěthŭkěthò 1
haunted place ghādī / ghādīghāthě
have ōi 1
have ōi 2
have something inside ōnā 2
have something to give to someone phai 2
hazy thŭjojo
he, she, it ènā / nā 1; ě₂
head hŭkô / hŭkô-hŭkǒ; khŭdđ
head bowed down gônô
head of grain bro₂ 1
head over heels tisikhŭ-tumŭkǒ
headlong tigrítugrŭ
headlong trunu
headwaters of a river lokhŭ₁
headwind rīlithatèphèsŭ / rīlīsōsŭ
- heal** maba
heal (of a sore or wound) ba₃
health taōbaōgrò
healthy ba-grò
healthy ōba; ōbaōgrò; ōsuōma; rŭ₁; sò / sò-sǒ 2
healthy hair khŭlirŭ
healthy, happy ōghāōmo
heap up soil cobŭ
hear kěnāhǒ
hear well nākŭphlò
heart thò; thòphlò; thŭdòthòphlò
heart in one's throat thòpŭthòhtò / thòpŭthŭhtò
heart rate thŭphlo 2
heartbeat thòphlo; thŭphlo 1
hearth phā / mŭphā
heat ghŭ-la 1; maghŭ
heat rocks to red-hot in a fire ǒ 4
heat up maghŭ
heave a sigh thalòdè; thanu 2
heaven môkhŭ 1; môkhŭ 2; môkhŭhtíghā
heavy htô / htòtiglŭ
heavy labor tamahtô
heavy labour tamasǒ / tamahtô
heavy things tahtòtaglô
heddle stick of a backstrap loom klŭsŭ / klŭrě
hedgehog thābǎ
heedlessly bibǒ / bibǒgònā 1; tigrítugrŭ
heel khŭnēkǒ
heel of the hand cukǒplŭ
hell Ngārèòdŭ
hell fire mŭghèthòprò
helmet hŭglô 2; hŭglôhŭbē
help magě / magěmakŭ; tamagěmakŭ; tamagě
help each other by contributing labour first dŭ
help with funeral arrangements lŭtathŭ
hem of skirt sĭjòkǒkhŭ
hemorrhoid kǒplŭ 1
hemp thō; thōpā
hemp rěmŭ / khŭ
hemp plant khŭ₂
hen sĭmō 1
hen that has already had a brood sĭmōphlò
her nā₁

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|---|--|
| herb phǒkhā | hindrance tamadēdǒ |
| herb with a spicy tuber (similar to turmeric) sǐphǔkhū | Hinduism Hendū |
| herbaceous plant use as a vegetable hāgublo | hint at dowî (nākǔ) |
| herd hě; pū ₁ 2 | hip kǒphǐ; kǒ |
| here hajô 2; wajô | hire lō / lō-khā |
| here and there cālīcālǒ | hire (worker) kha ₁ |
| heretical jūbijūphro | his, her, its ē- 2 |
| heritage taŭcă / taŭcădăbē; ūcă / ūcădăbē / ūcătăjā 1; ŭcă | his/her/its rŭ ₂ |
| hero praphă | hit bā ₁ ; blā ₃ 1; lí ₂ 1; mabā; po ₃ ; tēbā |
| heroine pramǒ | hit and break tǐphò |
| hesitant rēbŭrēbă 1 | hit hard thǒ 2 |
| hesitant thurŭthere | hit puberty phŭthāhō |
| hesitant to eat khre-ā khre-ǒ | hit with a stick phle 1; pō ₃ |
| hiccup htòkōdǒ | hitch a buffalo or cow to a plough or harrow è ₁ |
| hiccup htòkōdǒ | hives phrŭ / phrŭ-bă |
| hidden kuū | hoard phŭthokǒ 1 |
| hide hū ₁ 1; mabī; ōhu; ōhū / ōhūōgo; phe 1; phe 2; taphe / taphetakhlō 1; thimi-i | hoe kănābō; phǒ ₂ 1 |
| hide behind hū ₁ 1 | hoe for weeding khě |
| hide something bēhu / bēhubētō; bēhū / bēhūbēgo | hoist gō ₂ |
| hiding taōhū 2 | hold back kǒi |
| high htǒlǒ | hold in one's mouth pu ₁ 1 |
| high (sound) dē ₁ | hold inside prāprā 2 |
| high blood pressure thŭhtōkhŭ / thŭhō | hold on to pōi |
| high ground khǒ ₁ 1 | hold one's breath dīthūdītha 1 |
| high voice jōdē | hold one's hand pōcudě 1 |
| highlands ghāhtǒlǒ; ghātōhtǒ | hold out one's hand to receive lā ₁ 2 |
| high-strung thòdŭ 1 | hold someone (to their word) ōnī ₂ |
| highway klēdŭklēbǒ | hold the reins mabi / mabimabŭ 2 |
| hill khǒlǒ | hold tightly in one's fist tui |
| hill plǒ ₁ | hole kŭ ₃ 1; tupu |
| hill of dirt left after digging a hole or burrow bi ₂ | hole in the ground hākŭ |
| hill region khǒmŭkhǒlǒ | hollow buffalo horn (instrument) ghè ₃ |
| hillside field su / su-pra; su ₂ ; sukă / sukǒ | holy cǒhtǐ 1 |
| hillside field surōphōkă | Holy Bible Cēcǒhtǐ |
| him nā ₁ | Holy Communion Kristu èNadŭ |
| him, her, it ènā / nā 2 | holy water htīsuri |
| him/her/it rŭ ₂ | home village dǒlādīmǒ / dīmǒlā |
| hinder tedǒ / tedǒglǒnā | homebody dōsīdōphǒ |
| | homeless tisītōphǒ; tusutisī |
| | honest tathŭthò |

honesty ôtēōmò 1
honey whèhtĩ
honey comb whèbĩ
honeydew melon đĩnuwĩ
honor jabā
honor one's parents (with a pig, cow, or buffalo) lūā
 (hto, pũ, panā)
honorarium khōyò
honour ladũlahtũ
hoof khōmè
hoof and mouth disease khōmèpō
hook gomè; nāgomè
hook together plō
hop sĩđĩ
hope nālai; tanālai
hope for kēsũnālai
horizontally (not ascending or descending) ghōgò 2
horn nô
hornet phrũ
hornet (that nests in the ground) phrũhtā
hornet that nests in a tree phrũthũ
horse thirĩ
horse cart thirĩlō
horse's bit thirĩkhā-e
host bũābũō; ka-ā ka-ō
hostess sĩbicāmāmũ
hot ghũ; hè 1
hot (fire, sun) ghũròhòtò
hot air talòhòlòha 2
hot and humid ghāghũ / ghāghũghāmè; ruu / rôu
hot ashes phāsā
hot region hāsā
hot rice đĩghũ
hot season dēbākhũ
hot water htĩghũ / htĩghũhtĩsā 1
house sĩ; sĩphỏ
house building materials grō / grō-gro 2
house foundation sĩkòtrũsũ
house owner sĩbicā
house post sĩtũ / sĩhtũ
house rat yũđỏ
house where someone has died tathĩsĩ 1
household items tagotalā
household work sĩlòphỏđỏkũ
hover around rỏ-i / rỏđỏi

how thakatè
how is it? mahapè
how many be... / betè
how much be... / betè; htítè
How would I know? tathĩ / tathítè
however lèmèbũ
howl (dog) ēmo
Hoya village Hojā / Hoya
huddle together grēne
huff and puff thaho / thahothame 1; thaho /
 thahothame 2; thaho
hug pho 2; phoi
huge đũ-gri
human hākhũphũ / hākhũphũli; kajỏ
human beings khĩprakỏjỏ
humble (oneself) sĩlògālò
humiliate majulòkỏhtā
hummingbird cothĩ
hump on a cow's neck bũ₂
humped bỗ₂
hunchbacked yỏtecỏkỏ
hunched cỏkỏ
hundred ja₂
hundred (classifier for money) gẻ 3
hunger pains phũhẻ
hungry thỏwithỏỏ
hungry thỏwi
hunt pũ / pũ-khe
hunter who lies in wait for prey pradỏkha
hunting gopakhajũ 2; lũā / lũānāỏ
hunting dog htũ-apu / htũlũtāmĩ
hurriedly trĩtũ
hurry masỏ / masēmāsỏ
hurry up! òlè (nakhĩ-kỏ)
hurt thỏsả
hurt someone (emotionally) mathỏsả
husband wũ
husband and wife thảwũthảmả
husk bẻ 2; htophỏ (buphe)
hut cỏ₁
hydro power htĩsỏmĩ
hydroelectric station htĩsỏmĩcẻ
hymn book cẻthỏpỏ

I i

I hě₁ 1

I guess khõnò

I think khārā; khõnò

I think that .. mǒnǔ / nǒ mǒnǔ

I told you so drī / drīkā / drūkā

ice cube htīrōkhlò

idol tajo 1

if doanī

if so madoanī

ignite mapō

ignore dīthūdītha 2; dōklū 2; khre₁ 2; lalòte;

manǒmajā 1; tūklūklū 1

ignore someone kēhūbrūbǒ

illegitimate child phūèhtrī

illness tasā / tasutasā

image jo₂ 1; tajo 1; talētajo 1

imagine nāthuhò-nāthulò / nāthuhtǔ nāthulò

imagine nāthu 2

imitate kēbǔ 2

immature dēsi; gā₁ 2; gāū

immature corn kernels khèhānūhtī

immature fruit dǎ₃ 2

immediately phīdǒ; taplākhānā

immobile brē 2

immoral ghòrǒ / ghòrǒghòta

immorality taghòrǒ / taghòrǒghòta; taghòrǒ

imp daphǒ

impale ro₁

implicate jògǔ

implicated whǎ 2

improve hějā; prǒ₂ 2

impudently mademalǔ 2

impulsive thòphrě

impulsive thòlè

impulsively thomǒthama 2

in a circle rīwīrēwe

in a large pack or herd khrikhrī 1

in a line òretē

in a little while cècē ...

in a long column khrikhrī 2

in a moment depe

in a row òretē

in a rush htasīhtaro

in advance dōsǔ 2; komo

in advance maūnā

in debt phai 1

in debt to multiple people nūdūsūpǒ

in front rīkǔ / rīkǔrīghè 2

in front of tromo

in general òātikī 1

in groups here and there tēklētòklǒ

in line with ètē

in line with each other rǒnò

in love with bāthò

in need sǒrě 1

in old times dēhalǔ

in one piece thaklǔ

in pairs phūhtǔ; tathū; thūglu₁ 2; tūthū 3

in regards to bāsè

in return kālī

in return makālī

in rolls tēklētūklǔ

in small chunks thē 2

in someone's name èmi èkǔ

in subsequent years dēbā / dēbādēnō

in the dark of night sèghunacūrū

in the forest mikǎ

in the same way kēbǔ 1

in the water htīkǔ 2

in turn kālī; tēlē 2

in utter desolation thòblathòjū

in what place ôwaātē

in-born taōlòmāi

incense tanuwīnusǔ

incident tarītakě 3

incite dokhū / dokhūdokhǒ 2

incline khla 2

incline to the side je₁

| | |
|---|--|
| incline upwards tòhtõ | inhale through the mouth thereõ |
| incontinent ìthūpu-sìthūpu | inheritance taũcă / taũcădăbē; ũcă / ũcădăbē / ũcătăjă 2; ũcă |
| inconvenient thekhethòkhõ 2 | inject (medicine) htõ ₁ |
| increase dũhõhtũhõ 1; dũhõlêhõ; dũhõ; tadũhõhtũhõ / tadũhõlêhõ | injure manõmajă |
| indecisive thurũthere | injured kāmă 1 |
| independence taõlũõlò | injury htõ ₁ 1; thũhtũkāmă |
| independently õlũõlò; to ₁ | injustice thòsă |
| index finger cumũjũ | ink cèhtĩ |
| Indian Kèlènē | in-laws of siblings kănă ₂ |
| Indian grackle htũthāră | innards tabretaphũ; tamigõ |
| Indian laburnum kõlòmũ | inner layer (bamboo) plĩ (thăplĩ) |
| Indian nightshade kõkõthă | inner peace thũcõthòcõ |
| Indian nightshade fruit khõkhăthă | innocent cõhtĩ 2; rĩcõ 2 |
| Indian pied hornbill htũkhe-htũkhõ | inquire about someone whom you miss pòbă |
| Indian trumpet fruit dõtrũthă | inscription lõ-cè 2 |
| Indian trumpet plant dõtrũmũ | insect ghũglè 2 |
| indigestion phũgebredũ | insecticide thutakhũ |
| indistinct jējojo / thũjojo; thũjojo | insert lũnu; sõ 2; sũ ₂ |
| indolent thòghũ | inside kũ ₃ 2 |
| indulge năthu 3 | inside a house sĩkũ |
| inexpensive britõ | inside corner of the eye mõghĩĩ |
| infected rè ₂ 2 | inside of cheek khăcere |
| infected ear lõgũ / lõgũlòbè | inside of the thigh khõta 1 |
| infected skin whē | insinuate dokhũ / dokhũdokhõ 1; dowĩ (năkũ) |
| infection thu ₅ | insipid brĩhtĩcõě; brĩhtĩhtõ / brĩhtĩbrohtõ |
| infertile (female animal) mõbi | insolently mademalũ 2 |
| infested by bugs thulò / thuma | inspiration thanu 1 |
| infiltrate ũplĩnu 1 | instigate sõkõ 2; thõgõ ₁ |
| inflamed jo ₁ ; rũpũ / rũpũrapa | instruct doisõi; htũ / htũ-pă |
| inflamed ěgũ / ěgũěkre | instruction tamălò 3 |
| inform dăhtui; dothĩjă; pu ₃ ; sõbai | insufficient ĩhũ / ĩhũhtũhtă |
| ingredients hăthupălă | insult htũprĩ-ĩlò; mabi / mabimabũ 3 |
| ingredients for cooking ědoèkră | intelligence tathĩnõthĩnă |
| ingrown toenail sēmõghĩphlõ 1 | intelligence agent pra ajo 2 |
| inhale cĩõ; thanu 1 | intensely thòkò / thòkòthòsũ |
| inhale after crying thake-e | intentionally mathomõ |
| inhale through one's nose there (năkhĩ) | intentionally thomõ; tókõtakă |
| | intently (of staring) gănana |
| | interest năthugõ 3 |

interested thòcô / thũcôthòcô 2
interlace (hands) khũthĩkhĩ
interpretation of omens rō / me-rō
interrupt dophla; dotedō 2; thògô₁
intersection klèsesū; klèthătā; sesū 2
interval plā / plārū
intestinal worms phũgebredũ
intestine bregħĩ
intestine bremū; ghōtō
intestines bre; tabretaphũ; tamigō
intimate āimai 2; jò...
intimidate ghū-klā
introduce dothĩjā
invent a plan pō₁
investment rũmō
invite mālè
invite to eat ka-ā ka-ō
iron htòlò

iron (for pressing clothes) mĩkõnāhtu
ironwood tree thōphrě
irrigation ditch htĩklō
irritated rūpū / rūpūrapa
irritation ra₁ 2
is it possible? really!? kèsòò
is that OK? dāò
isn't that right? mēhaōwò
it (short form of ěnā) nā₁
it must be ... mǒnũ / nõ mǒnũ
it never rains but it pours talōdohtũ-tathòdoplō
Italian millet thũbũthā
itchy ghòthò / ghòthòghuprũ
items of clothing bru
it's possible that... mǒnũ / nõ mǒnũ
it's your turn makāli
ivory-handle knife htösǒblo

J j

jacket sidǒdũ
jackfruit malòthā
jaggery dōkhľě
jail hto₂
jailbird pralòtehto
jar (for fermenting rice wine) glē₂
jawbone khāsu
jealous khũkhě / ghukhě; thòkhe 1; ũthā / ũthăcākā
jealousy takěthũghuthò; thòkhe 3
jerky tajāsě
Jesus Jesu
Jesus Christ Jesu Kristu
jewelry grō / grō-gro 1; tagrōtagro 2
jingle bell thĩthā
job cukukhōpra; tama; taphĩtama
join as a couple phũ 1
joint me₁; thũhtũ

joint (in bamboo) ghōsǒ
joist phre₁
joke tathòja
jolt htrũ₁ 2
joy tacutamò; tamotatě 1
judge cĩrō; pracĩrō
judgement tacĩrō; taglōcè 1
juice htĩ 2; htĩcěklě
juicy sĩsũ-sĩlĩ
jump pō₂ 1; sĩ₁
jump down sĩlòte
jump like a frog sĩdĩ
jump up and down sĩhòsĩlò / sĩhtũsĩlò
junction klèsesū; klèthătā; sũ₃ 2; thătā / thākā
just cǒcè; ũnă
just ... bũ₁

just a bit tikî / tĭtĕ 1
just a little bit tĭtĕnă
just a minute rĭkana
just a moment ôrĭkana
just as ètĕ
just awhile rĭkana

just do it mapŏ
just like kĕbŭ 1
just like that prĕthâlè
just now nĭnŏ
justly matĕ / matĕmamò

K k

Kayah ethnic group Mŏhtā
Kayan ethnic group Ghākhŏ
Kayaw ethnic group Kayaw
Kayaw person Kayawphû
Kayaw region Kayaw htĭghā
keep bĕ; khĕi 1
keep (command) phĭhŭgŭjŏ
keep inside kŏi
keep one's distance sagegò
keep safely bĕrŭ / bĕrŭbĕdā
keep warm (eggs) hu₁
kernel nā₂
kettle htĭghŭpŏ; lŏphèpŏ
kettle drum htŏpili 2
key thŏhtĭ
kick htŭ; pa₃
kidney lĭthā
kill mathĭ / mathĭmamā
kill by shooting khathĭ
kill by squashing htŭthĭ
kin sŭ / sŭ-khŏ; sŭlĕ / sŭlĕghŏghu
kin sŭbā / sŭbājābŏ
kind āimai 1
kind maimamo
kindling cŭkŏku; mĭkŏku
kindling made from dry bamboo cŭsā 2
kindness tamai 2
king saphrā
king's palace saphrā sĭlŏ-sĭhtā
kipper tŏsĕ

kiss cí 2; nu₃
kiss passionately nukhĭnukhā
kitchen mĭpo
kite (bird) ledĕŭ
kite (kind of bird) le₃
knead còbò 2
knee khŏleme
kneecap pālĭthā 2
kneel dokrĕnelò; grĕnelò
kneel down dokrĕnelò
knick kòdŏ 2
knife dŏ₃; htŏ₂
knife blade dŏthŭ
knife for cutting weeds and grass dŏrŏ
knife handle dŏtŭ
knife sheath dŏthŭ
knife tang kŏpridĭ
knob glŏnŏ
knock toglo / toglotèglè
knock with one's knuckles glĕ₁
knot (hair) khŭthĕmĕ
knothole tupu
know thĭjă 2
know by experience kĕhtĭthĭjăi
know one's duty thĭghuthĭnā
knowingly nĕthŏ
knowledge tathĭghuthĭjă; tathĭjă 1; tathĭnŏthĭnā;
 thĭnŏthĭnā / thĭnā 2

knuckle cume

kwashiorkor phũgebredũ

L I

labour pains phũsă

lace head covering hũkõgă

lack of sympathy tamagĩmasă

lacking sõrě 1

lacquer ring khõbu

ladder sõbõ

ladle dĩdõ 1; hăthunādũ; htĩnādũ

lady's finger hăboplĩthă

lake blèkũ 1

lame de₅; decudekhõ

lame person kedesebă

lamp mĩhtõ 1

lance (a pus filled wound) khèpha / khrepha

land dõkă; khõthũ; sõ₁; sõlò 1

land (airplane) sõlò 2

land and water htĩghălokhõ₂ 1

land between two streams khõgõ

landmine hăbũmě

landslide gũlò / gũlòblòtò

language hũ-jõ 2; jõ₁ 2; le-jõ; tahũtajõ 1; taletajõ

language the source of literature Cèkõhtĩ-Jõkhõbõ

languid thòghũ

languidly thòghũthòkră

lanky prõlò

lantern mĩhtõ 1

lap hõla

lard thũ / bè

large dũ-gri; dũ

largest dũghutũ

larvae thĩghũte

lasso klě 1; thõbrirèjě / thõbrigrèjě

last ghutũlò; nõ / nõkhĩnõkõ

last year dēhanõ / dēhadēnõ / dēhalunõ

last-born kõnõ

lasting èkhũenò; khũ / khũ-nò

late nõkõ

late afternoon lumũkhla / lumũkhlalò

later nõkhũnõkõ; nõkõ

laterite lõděũthă

latex trõhtõ

laugh ja₁

launder sũ / sũbõ

launder by beating phlebõ 1

law tamālò 2

lawn ja₃lawsuit jõ₂; tāmõ / tāmõtarõlay an egg dĩ₁ 1

lay down dălò; kălò 2

lay out dălò

lay to rest lulò

layer brũ₂

laziness tathòghũ / tathòghũthòkră

lazy cule / culeplete; cule/thòghũ

lazy kõlě / kõlěbèbò

lazy and sluggish thòghũ

lazy eye môghiklě

lazybones simĩtugrũ lòlũta-ă

lead brò; lèihũ

leader khũdũ; khũsu 2

leaf hăhtòlă; hăkomõlă; sĩdelă

leaf bud dogă / dogădome 2

leaf for packing rice lăcũlă

leaf powder thõkhălă

leaf used for roofing or wrapping food thõhtõlă

leaf used for wrapping a quid of betel pũlă

lean over ghă₄

leaning tēghe; tũlũ

leaning against ghõnõ

lean-to tõpala

leapfrog sĩdĩ

learn malõ

| | |
|---|--|
| learning tamalǒ 2 | let èĕ; la ₁ |
| leather taphe / taphetakhlō 2 | let ... bābā; kēsō 2 |
| leave sahō; sahtā; saphò | let it be èkēu; toă / towă |
| leave behind bēja; htā ₁ | let... î / i 2 |
| leave behind for someone lanī 1 | lethargic jǒ / jǒ-jě 2 |
| leave for good sajalĭ | let's prēwò; wò 1 |
| leave permanently sajalĭ | let's... pǒ / pǒlĕ |
| leave to cool larō | letter cè |
| leaves lā ₁ 1; thōdōthōlā | lettuce thāplādrīwī |
| leaves used for thatching a roof lūlā 2 | leucoderma lǒ ₂ |
| leech thū ₃ ; yā | level dǔ-pe; dǔtīpī 1; manīdǔ 2; nīdǔ / nīdūnīghè 2; tǒ; tǒ 1 |
| left & right thācī thāhtè | level off duthī / madǔ |
| left alive oċă | level, even dǔ ₂ |
| left alone olòtǒ 2 | levy a fine, demand compensation kǔple / kǔplekǔmā |
| left arm cutricī | lice thī ₁ 1 |
| left behind oĵatǒ; orǒ / orǒodĕ | lice eggs thīdī |
| left hand cutricī | lick lĭ |
| left out gĕlĕ ₂ | lid khǔhtǒ |
| left side trīcī | lie lū ₂ ; taplā 1 |
| left to dry lathǔ / lathǔthèphrè | lie down kālò 1; lūlò; simīlò |
| leftover kōsā / kōsūkōsā | lie face down simītuglu |
| leftover food saphĭkōsā | lie in wait dō |
| leftovers mosā (molā) | lie in wait for pakha |
| leftovers phrī / phrī-phrò 1 | lie in wait for prey go-kha 2 |
| leg khō ₂ 1; khōdĕ | lie in wait to shoot gopakhajū 1 |
| leg holes of traditional Kayaw man's shorts sijòkǒbǒ | lie on one's back dāblĕblĕ; simītā-ă |
| legacy ūċă | lie on one's side simīthĭkhĭ |
| lemon thōrūthā | lie up and down plīnuplāhǒ |
| lemongrass mihè | life htūbralakā; ōghā; taō 2; taōthāmǒ |
| lemongrass jahè | lifelong htūbralakā |
| length from elbow to fist tatu 1 | lifespan dĕlă |
| length from elbow to tip of finger blā ₂ | lifetime dĕlă; htūbralakā |
| length of log thōkhǒ / thōputhōkhǒ | lift gò ₂ |
| lentils thĭbĭkală | lift (with hands) gō ₁ |
| leopard klāmǒ | lift onto one's shoulder to carry òhǒ 2 |
| leprosy talòkī | lift up plòhǒ; tròdǒhǒ |
| less than full takhlă ₂ | lift up (using both arms) phohǒ |
| lessen masi; silògālò | lift upright plòhǒ |
| lesson tamalǒ 3 | light lĭ ₂ 2; phĭ ₂ 1; rākhă; talĭtarakhă 1 |

light (a candle) ht⁴**light a fire** maghè**light a fire using an already burning stick** tûghè 1**light out** lumūlǐ**light using a burning piece** tèghèmǐ**light work** tamaphǐ**lighten** maphǐ**lighter** mǐkhè / mǐkhre**lightning** htǐlǐ**like** bāthò; mai₁; mai₃ 1; tathòjū 2; thaka; thòdǔ /

dǔthò; thòjū

like that thakau**like that** mathakanu 2**like this** thakajô 1**likely** mōdōnǒ**limb** khle**limb (chop branches off a tree)** glò₃**limbo** lǐmbo**limbs (body)** cughokhōdǎ**lime** ht₅; thōprathā**lime (slaked lime)** ht_u / lōht_u**limp** deglǎ**limp** nōbrē-ě**line** cèkrō 1; krō₁**linen** kōdāplǐ**lintel** jecu / jōcu 2**lion** khǐthò / khǐthe**lips** khǐlomo / khǐlōmo**liquid** htǐ 2**liquor** thīprā**list of people** kajōcèrǎ**listen** kēnā**listen carefully** dōnākǔ**lit a fire (for smoking)** tūmǐ**literate** gōlōgōcè**literature** cè; lō-cè 1; takhèlōkhècè**litre** litā**litter-filled** drōthǒ**little finger** cumūcā**little kids** prīthǐlū**little toe** khōmūcā**live** htǔbra / htǔbra; ō 1**live apart** ōpā**live together** ōgū; ōplō 1; sō-ōgū**liver** thūthò**living room** lāthò 2; phālakā**loach fish** tōbōkǐ**load** tabi / tabitasǒ / tabitabǔ; tahtōtaglō**load a (muzzle loader) gun** thō₂**load carried on one's shoulder** taò / taòtasǒ**loan** alō**locals of an area** dǒphūghāphū**location** gholā / gholāpāpe**lock** khabī; thō**lock up** khabī**locust** dē₁**log** thōkǒku**log trap** ht_u₆**logical** nunā**Loikaw** Thirídǒ**loin** htǐǒ**lonely** ōthūōjo**loner** thòtōghò**long** htǔ₁ 1**long (clothing)** gū₄**long ago** dēhalǔ; dēlārinō**long and healthy life** ōkhūōnò**long and narrow** prōlǒ**long bamboo tube for carrying water** htǐtè**long basket for carrying a chicken on a trip** sǐthǔ**long drum** htōpili 1**long enough** htūlè / bōlè**long for** ghāthū; nāthubā; thūbējējo**long narrow knife** dōsǎ**long narrow strip of bamboo** thaplē**long pants** sijògūkhǒ**long shirt** sidǒgōbrō**long straw (used for syphoning off rice wine)** htǔlǐ**long string beans** thǐbǐhtobre**long trip** klējī**long-distance race** plējī 2**long-finned eel** tōhtrǐ**long-sleeved** plēgū (sīdǒ)**long-sleeved shirt** sidǒplēgū

long-term dēplālājī
longyi sijògōbrô
loofah tôkrôthā 2
look kē
look across at kēra 2
look after kēi
look after or mind sahtōi
look at kēra 1; kē
look at side by side kēghata
look back from a distance kēgehtī
look behind oneself kēgeplā
look for kēla; wala 2
look for a way out rēbūrēbā 2
look here kēbū 1
look here! kēbū 2
look inside kēnu
look into the distance kēlè
look or sniff up and down, back and forth mōhōmōlò
look the other way khre₁ 2
look up kēlè
look! kēkē
loose cu; khľ
loose bowels lo₁
loosely woven basket with large holes thū₂
loosen co₂; dōphlu; makhľ
loosen soil cobū
lord bicā
Lord Bica
LORD Taèdū
lose julòphīlò; lògū / lògūlòbrô 1; malûmaja; malûma;
sū₁
lose (an object) sū-pā
lose consciousness thīkla
lose contact lòglō
lose face môghih̄tame
lose one's reputation mi-khăkě 1; mikě (kēmikěkhă)

lose one's temper thòdū 2
lose one's temper or patience thòhtā / thòhtādūdă
loss takětalûma; talògūlòbrô
lost htatimitòmō 2; lûma 1; lûma 2
lot dōkă
lot for building a house sīla / sīlòphōla
loud bō₂ 1
loud voice jōhō; jōthā
lout thī₁ 1
love āimai 1; mai₁; mai₃ 1; maimamo; tamai 1
love dearly thòjūthī
love to bits thòjūthī
lover khōdīkhōra 1
loving mai₃ 2
low bō₂ 2; lòprô
low necked shirt ghodělē
low voice jōbō
lower malòprô
lower back klāmăkű; yōte / yōteyōkhlō
lower floor tōla
lower level tōla
lower oneself down thūphrūlò
lower part of a hillside field sukō
lower part of village dōkō
lower region ghātōlò
lower road klètōla
lowland jakhū
lowlands ghātô / ghātôghādű
luck trană / totōtrană
lucky kārī
lull lě / su-lě
lump glō-khō
lump glōnō
lump of dirt hăkhlō
lump or bump on one's body thè
lunar eclipse lăkě
lungs thū₁
luscious sīsű-sīlī

M m

- machete** dò₃
mad kěthò
maggot lô-ra; lô / lô-gā
maggots talōtara
magic stone lôpro
magnolia tree rěgo
main dish hāthu
main entrance thakhăđũ
main road klêđũ
main room phālakă
maintain khēi 1
maize khêko / khêkokhêbla
make (charcoal) jô (thũrũ)
make a comfortable living phînipônĩ
make a contract lôglò 2
make a donation malumatô
make a hole by drilling tîliphlô
make a joke mathôja
make a journey at night sakhisana
make a knot or bun (in one's hair) sũ₁ 2
make a living agha / apôagha
make a lot of noise mamôhō mōhō 2
make a mistake mathumamă 1
make a noise jôhō; thā₁
make a paddy field ũ
make a promise lôglò 1
make a waterway, ditch klôhtĩ
make ahead maûnā
make an ally makhômě / makhômě khômò
make an offering to a spirit be₃ 2
make dirty mawî 2; mawîmabo; mawîmaca
make do ôbîôbā
make ends meet phînipônĩ
make even duthĩ / madũ
make firm macēmaglô 1
make friends makhômě / makhômě khômò
make holy macôhtĩ; marîmacô
make infertile matûphû
make it equal maghata
make less masilò / masilôgālò
make neat and tidy mabrě
make others do the work rulũ
make over to taôlôălò
make pure macôhtĩ
make ready prôunā
make restitution tali / talitasē
make right again mathă
make room for sakhlô; thô₁
make sense nunā
make smooth and even mathîmaplĩ
make smooth with a knife tephle / htephle
make someone angry makěthò
make sounds to be in tune madũ êjô
make sure macēmaglô 1
make to injure mahtô 2
make up a new word pô₁
make use mûi 2
make useless malô nônô
making a riddle pôlepôjô 1
malaria kônò 2
male (human) makhô
male (of an animal) phă 2
male wild boar htoĩ
malnutrition lômĩ / lômĩsĩtrũ
man makhô
manage adô 1
manger pũsaklô
mango thoko; thokothā
mango tree thokomũ
Manu ethnic group Mõnu
manual labor tamahtô
many a; htô-htā; ôaôrô; ôa
many kinds of things taghũsĩ / taghũsĩghũgā
mark manāi; tamanāi 1
mark off an area one plans to clear thũ (su)
market kla₁

married phîcudě / pōcudě
married couple thăwûthămă
marrow lûnèthā
marry phîcudě / pōcudě
martyr Martirè
mash đĩpi
mash left over after drinking rice wine pāă
Mass Missatajă
massage someone gîbā
master bicā
mat lōdă / lōđă / lādă
mat woven of bamboo khlōyè
match tồ / tồ-ra 1
matches mĩkhèblā
matching ra₄
match-maker phûgô / phûdiphûgô 1
mate cĩ; gũ / lògũrû
mate with lògũrû
matting woven from bamboo dōdahtěkĩ
mattock kănā₁
mattock kănāgōrô
mature brā₂; dũthînā brāthîghû
mature corn khèthābrā / khèthābā
mature grain of rice klē₂
may ... kēsô 1
may it be êkêu; toă / towă
may it be the same to you kēbũlũlā 2
may you suffer like me (part of swearing an oath)
 kēbũlũlā 1
me hě₁ 2
meaning rĩ-kě 1
measure adô 2; tē / do
measure ghû₂
measure to make the same tērûdû
measure with outstretched arms sĩ₁ 2
measuring container nādô
measuring stick nātē
measuring stick / tape nāblā

measuring tape tēbri
meat tajā
meat curries tajā / tajātaphô
meat dishes tajā / tajātaphô
meat eaten at a funeral tasĩ / tasĩtahtũ
meat served to guests at the time of a funeral tasĩjā
meat weighed out by viss (bartered for goods or labour) hākhi
meat with lots of gristle and membrane pũjũpaja
median klēmôgô
mediate dogô; khôgô
medicated oil takhũblô
medicinal plant takhũmũ
medicinal shrub phôbũmũ
medicine takhũ / takhũtatĩ 1
medium phrô
medium sized basket dôkhû
medium sized glazed earthenware pot thô₂
meek thôgā 2
meet bô₂ 3; sesũ 1
meet again kēhtĩthă
meet face to face takāsũ
meet face-to-face sũ₃ 1
meet head-on sũ₃ 1
meet on the way sasũ
meet unexpectedly takā
meeting sũ₃ 2; talòteplô; taôplô 2
mellow voice jôgā / jôgājôrĩ
melody jôkrô / gũjô
melt lôgũ; malôgũ
melt in your mouth gāplĩgāũ
melt-in-the mouth rumũrèpe
member of a group thăpũ₂
members of a religion pāthāphû
members of an ethnic group phũli 2
members of one household thāsĩ thăphô
memorialize thînāhônĩ
memorize thînāiglô
memory tamanāi 3
mend sô
menstruate ôdĩ
mental illness thòtasă
mentally tired sorèthũ-sorèthô
mercy cibā / cibucibā
merit lũ-tô

merrymaking around a bonfire mĩphāpwě
mesh cover nāglōbī
message tahūtājō 2; tarítakě 1
Messiah Messia
messily ocaōphĩ
messy còbògigri; còkrò /còkròcukrũ 2; dròthò; prísĩ /
 prísĩprojo
metal htòlò
metal band to secure a knife blade in the handle glũ
metal bar for digging htòlòblò / htòlòbò
metal pot pòhtòlò
metamorphose lũ (htò brā)
method klè / klèklě / klè-klě 2
mezzanine ghēgekũ
midday lumūthalāsā; mũhtūmūsā / lumūthalāsā
middle mōgò / plārũ
middle ear nāghè / nālĩnāghè
middle finger cumūthògho
middle of the night sèghunacũrũ
middle of the road klèthò
middle size tòlò
middle-aged polo₁
middle-aged man makhòpolo
middle-sized phrò
mid-morning lumūbrè
midnight sèghuna / sèghulumūna
midriff klāmākũ
midst mōgò / plārũ
midwife pramaphũgā
might be khēdepe
mildewed ô / ô-phò
milk nũhtĩ; pũnũhtĩ
mill rĩpha 2
millet thũ / thũbò / thũmò
millet beer thĩ 1
million taghāla₂
millipede thahta
mince gāglamũ; rũ₂; thē 1
mind thò; thòphlò; thũdòthòphlò
mine hēja / hēta
minnows htāwè
mint leaves hāpucũlā
miracle tacoklĩcojā

miracle man prapro 1
miraculous person prĩ-pro
mirror mōdĩ
miss ghāthũ; klĩ; nāthubā; thiwi₂; thũbējējo
miss (someone/something) a lot eũa ...!
miss to the side khla 1
missing lũma 1
missing an arm and leg cutukhòtu / cutukhòghā
missing the mark tetò / tehtitetò
mist phēthu
mistake tamamā / tamathumamā
mistaken nāthutò
mistaken nāthūmā
mistress of a house sĩbicāmāmũ
mitt cuplũ
mix cèklě; còbò 2
mixed drink htĩcèklě
mixed-up timitòmò 2
moan èřěũ 2; ě
mock dũdě / dũdēměgā; htũprĩ-ìlò; li-ja; matakā 1; picĩ /
 picĩsèlò
mockery tadũdēměgā
mocking bird htũdò
molar thũkhātĩ
moldy ô / ô-phò
mole khă₂; tòpô₁
mole (skin) khethũ
mole (small) wi₁
mom mòmò; mōi / mōkei
moment tòdòthā
moment tadòthā
momentarily tròdòthā
monarchy saphrā gũkhā
Monday Lumūtini
money rũ-htă; rũ₁
monitor lizard tré
monk Phũghĩ
monkey yò
monsoon gunilò / gõnilò
month lă₁ 2
month in April-May Lăselăhtò
month in August-September Lăřĩmũ

month in December-January Lălûthǒ
month in February-March Lăthalălǔ
month in January-February Lătri
month in July-Aug Lăkhu
month in June-July Lăsû
month in March-April Lăsûmômĩ
month in May-June Lăni
month in November-December Lăsĩpû
month in October-November Lăná
month in September-October Lăsĩcā
monthly wage lăkā / lăpulăkā 1
moon lă₁ 1
moonfaced môghĩtolǒ
moonseed vine mōrĩmũ
mop the floor htubǒ 2
mope lû / lû-trǔ
more cǒdũ; khlǒ₂; ōakhlǒ 2; pe₁
more numerous ōakhlǒ 2
morning lumũro; ro₂
morning star sātōro / sātōha
mortar sihtòno / sihtòno-glēnātō
mortar and pestle sihtò; sihtòno / sihtòno-glēnātō
mortar for pounding rice sihtò
mortar launcher thinădũ (mōhta)
mortgage (buffalo, cow) khĩā
mortuary tathĩsĩ 2
mosquito phu; phusĩmòjò
mosquito net phugǒ
moss hăhtĩlă
most ōakhlǒ 1
most importantly dũdălǒ / dũkhlǒ
most loved maikhǒ
mostly ōătikĩ 2
moth thǒbǒkǒgo₁
mother mǒmǒ; mǒi / mǒkei
mottled ghĩkrě / kĩkrě / kĩkrěkĩkrě; lǒ₁ 1
mound khǒplǒkhũ
mound khǒ₁ 2; plǒ₁
mountain khǒlǒ
mountain range khǒmũkhǒlǒ
mountain ridge kholǒretē

mountain top kholǒkhĩ
mountainous area khǒmũkhǒlǒ
mouse yũdǒ
mouse yũ
mouth of a stream htĩghohtĩ 1
mouth opening ghokũ
move mapè 2; rè₂ 1; sa 2; sathò
move (horizontally, at the same elevation) gò₁
move backward cěkǒ
move backward slowly cěkhĩcěkǒ
move over sakhlǒ; thǒ₁
move to a new place lě₃; saklĩgholă
much a; htǒ-htă
mucus grǒhtò
mud hăbòbè
mud hole htĩgò; nokũ
muddy krudu / krudugrĩphĩ 1
mule lă₄
multi-coloured stone beads lǒ₁ 2
multiply lǒlěblěsũ 1; lǒsũlǒlě
mung bean thĩbĩprĩ / thĩbĩrǒ
muntjac rĩkhĩ₂
muscle jă; yũthĩmĩthă
muscle of forearm cuděthă
mushroom gu₂
musical instruments (wind and percussion) năunăpo
must do băma
mustard thăplă
mustard seed thăplăphlǒ
mute pè
muzzle thinăkũ
my hě₁ 3
my thing hěja / hěta
mynah bird htũpană
myself hěthănă
mystery taōhũ 1
mythical creature like a dinosaur khekhò

N n

- nah** tō-i
nail htòlò / htòlòbla 1
naked koklǎ / koklǎlǎthū; koklǎ / koklǎkoklǎ; òtisijò-tisidǎ
name ka₁; mi-khǎ; mi₂
name used to call the neighboring tribe of Geba Ghātô
nanny phûkhlĕ
narcotics takhûblū
narrow î / î-û
narrow bamboo used for making flutes hûthǎ
narrow necked jar for rice wine kō / mekō
narrow, pointed face môghigoro
narrow-mouthed jar mekō
national anthem htǎghā tathǎpô
native thǎdĭmǎ 1
natural khûsu 3
navel dĭmǎ
navel gaze gônô
navy bean thibǎhtǎrethā
near bû₂; bûhtĭ / bûhtĭrerò; kǎhtĭ₂
near here wajô
nearby rûnûranā
necessarily mahtûdā 2
neck gho
necklace rûmè
necklace ghole
necklace of coloured stones mora 2
necklace of enamel beads lĭthǎ 1
necklace of shells lĭthǎ 2
need lôbā
needing sleep but unable to sleep cûkhĕĕnǎ
needle nādè 1; takhûnādè
needle and thread lûnādè
negligent ôbibǎ
negligible îhǎ / îhǎhtǎhtā
negotiate lòdolòsǎ; pāphla; sĭ / sĭ-nè
negotiator praprǎjǎ / praprǎlethejǎ
- neighbor** sĭlòphǎhtĭ / sĭseròphǎsehtĭ
neighborhood sĭlòphǎhtĭ / sĭseròphǎsehtĭ; sĭsera-phǎsehtĭ
neither sweet nor sour sĭbǎ 1
nerves rĭ / rĭ-htĭ 1
nest pi
net thǎte
net for catching rats, bats or birds cǎ 2
never again mûhtûmûsǎ
never before dǎplā (hāō)
new thǎ₂
new moon lāmā; lǎthĭ / lāmā
New Testament Cĕcǎhtĭ èthǎ
new topic marker numĕ
new year dĕthǎ
New Year's Day dĕthǎhǎoni
newborn pigāu
newly born ôlòthǎ
newlywed dǎpô
news tarĭtakĕ 1
next htǎdokĕu; htǎtòkhǎ-ò
next person tarape
next year dĕnō
nice to someone mobā (rû)
nick kòdǎ 1
nick (with the tip of an axe or knife blade) cĕ₁
nickname miphûthā 1
niece or nephew phûdû
night ghākhi 2; lumûna; na₂ 1
nightfall ghākhi 1; khilò; lumûkhi
nightjar (kind of bird) cothābā
nightmare sĭmǎkĭkā
nine khǎ₂
nipple nûkhûlomo / nûkhûnè
no tō-i
no longer bearing (fruit) rā₂
no matter what htǎnĭ / htǎdā

no one dāra (haō)
no problem bākhě haō
No! tō₂
noble rícǎ 1
noble person prarípracǎ / pracǎhtǐ
nobody dāra (haō)
nod nǎ
nod in agreement without meaning it ōgǎkǎ
nod off simǐkhě
noisily kigighúhtǔ; rǎjǎrǐhtǐ
noisy mǎhǎ / mǎhǎmǎhǎ
no-man's land ghāmǎgǎ
nominalizer ta₁ 2
non-castrated male pig htphǎhǎdǐ
non-Christians prathǔkuphǔ
noodles dǐye
noon lumǔbā; lumǔsǎ 1
noose thǎbrirějě / thǎbrigrějě
normally lǎ₃
north lokhǐ₂
north side of the fireplace phārāro
nose nākhǐ₂
nose bleed nākhǐthǔ
nose hair nākhǐsǔ
nostril nākhǐkǔ
not haō

not a single ... dǎgā / dǎmǐ (haō)
not discriminating ōplǎsǎplǎ
not even once dǎplā (haō)
not included ōcǎ
not potty trained thupu
not potty-trained ĩthǔpu-sǐthǔpu
not sufficiently sloped dǔhtǐ
not the least bit, not at all dǎkǐ (haō) /
 dǎkǐdǎthǔ(haō)
not true mě haō
not very mobile cǎkǎdǎbǎ
not yet ripe (fruit) dě₃ 1
not yet tender tǎpǎ₃
notch kǎdǎ 1
note thǐnǎi 1
nothing dǎgā / dǎmǐ (haō)
now khǎnǎhǎ
nudge tǎbā
numb thǐdǐ
number tathu 1
numbing ra₁ 1
numerous htǎ-htǎ; ōāōrǎ; ōaparǎ; ōa
nun Mǎthulā; Sister
nut nā₂

O o

O... kǎ₃
oar thǎklǐnǎwǔ
obedience tanāhǔnǎjǎ
obey kěnā; lǔgǔmagǔ; nāhǔnǎjǎ; phǐhǔgǔjǎ
object for offering tamalu / tamalumatǎ
objection dēdǎglǎnā
obstinately gǎnǎgāna
obtain phǐnǐ

obviously khěkěu
occasionally taplāplā
occiput khǔdǎkǎ
occupation cukukhǎpra
occurrence tarǐtakě 3
ocean htǐpǎlě
oddy tacoklǐcojǎ
odds and ends taphǔliphagǎ
of age dēbǎlǎbǎ; dēbǎ; dǔbǎ; polo₂ 2

of course khĕkĕu; mĕkhè; mĕplāunò; nŏkĕu / khĕkĕu;
plāunò

of the same household tisitōphŏnă

of two minds rĕbŭrĕbă 1

off by a bit tetō / tehtĭtetō

off the mark tehtĭtetō

offend mamă

offer luhō

offer up lahō

offering taluhōi; tamalu / tamalumatō

office jŭ₃

offshoot group sapòpāphŭ

often drôthô; lahtŏlatĭ 2

often but in small amounts cipĕ

Oh my! emĕke...!

oil htehtĭ

oil for burning mĭhtĭ

oil lamp mĭhtŏ 2

OK ĕ₁ 2

okra hāboplĭthā

old brā₄; dĕdŭ; dŭbrājājĭ; li-ca

old (age) dŭbrā

old (for things, not people) li₃

old and ragged jò / jò-brŭ

old clothes tajòtaphĭ 2

old enough to be weaned phri₁

old folks mŏbrāphăbrā; mŏluphŭbrā

Old Testament Cĕcŏhtĭ ĕli

old village dŏli

old woman mŏbrā

old, empty bee hive whĕthŭ

older sibling wĕ

older sibling or person mĕi

on lăkhŭ; lo₅

on a trip klĕkhŭtŏlo; klĕlo / klĕhŭklĕlo

on all sides rŭnŭranā

on land (as opposed to in the water) khŏkhŭ 1

on one's body nālo

on one's own mahŏto

on one's own lŏtŏ / lihŭlŏtŏ; to₁

on one's own ŏto

on one's side thĭkhĭ

on one's stomach tuklu

on purpose matakā 2; mathomŏ; thomŏ

on purpose nĕthŏ; thomŏthama 1

on the edge of trĕlĕ

on the level ghŏgò 2

on the mend rŏbŏ₂

on the roadside klĕkhŭ / klĕbò

on the way klĕlo / klĕhŭklĕlo

on time la₃

on top of khŭ₃; tĕlĕ 2

once again thòdŏ; thòdŏdŏ

once in a while taplāplā

once upon a time dĕhalŭ

one ta₂

one after another thelethacŭ

one ball of rice dĭtu

one day tinitathă

one hundred thousand títhĭ

one kind of tamŏ

one kyat tabā

one month bean thĭbĭtală

one more mouthful tamŏnă

one thousand kyats tĭrĭ / tohtŏ

one whole country taghāla₁

one's mother mŏ₂ 1

one-sidedly tibĭ

onion praholĭ

only cŏcĕ; nă; tara₁; ŭnă

only if tŭlŭbŭ

only once taplānă

only one person tarană

only one word tamŏnă

only then ku

open htŏbŏ; lĭhŏphlŏhŏ; phŏ 3

open (mouth) āhŏ

open (of ears) phlŏ 2

open a lock khahtŏbŏ

open and fall out lŏhtru

| | |
|--|--|
| open area ghātā / ghātāghāhǔ | otorrhoea lōgû / lōgûlòbè |
| open one's eyes môghīlǐ / môghīrakhǎ | otorrhoea ě 2 |
| open sore whě | otter rô tô |
| open up bôhō | ouch ějǎ / ějǎle |
| open wide cǎǎ | our pa ₁ |
| open wide one's mouth ôhō / âhō (ghoǔ) | our bodies panā ₁ |
| open with force e ₁ | our things pīja / pata |
| operate dè ₂ 3 | ours pīja / pata |
| operate on pha / dè | ourselves panā ₁ |
| opinion tanāthunāla | out back (used as toilet) kòì |
| opium phǐ | out of alignment cǐlǐ 1 |
| opportune ūnā | out of breath thaghutū 1; thahololǐ |
| oppose hōdēdō 2; madēdō 1 | out of energy lòphlǐ / lòphlǐlònō |
| opposite tapā 2 | out of line cǐlǐ 2 |
| opposition dēdōglōnā; tahōdēdō; tamadēdō | out of place klǐ |
| oppress ābimabi; āsāmabi; mabi / mabimabǔ 1; mabi 2; mademalǔ 1; magǐmagu; masōrě / masōpusōrě | out of season rā ₂ |
| oppression tamademalǔ | out of the blue thudǔthǒblō |
| or haōdoānǐ; haōmē | out of the ordinary khlǒ ₁ |
| orange thōsǔthā 1 | outer ear nākǔ / nāghenākǔ; nākǔlā |
| orchard tamūphā | outer space môkhǔ 2 |
| orchid sǐkhōdūphō | outfit sijòsidō |
| order mā 1; mālò / htǔlòmālò 1 | outhouse ĩpo |
| order away htōhōja / htōsahōja; htōsa | outside khlǒ ₂ 1; khǒkhǔ 2 |
| order to do something nā ₄ | outskirts ghene |
| order to work nǒ | outskirts of a village dōgo / dōbò |
| orderly ōrīōrū | oval shaped gōro |
| organization klǐ 2 | over bō ₂ 1; tǔlǔ |
| origin kǒhtíkǒrō | over rā ₂ |
| original kǒhtíkǒbǒ 1; ríkǔ / ríkǔrǐghè 1 | over a wide area dalodakhǒ |
| originally ghālǐ / ghālǐghāsō | over and over lahtǒlatǐ 2 |
| Orion's belt and sword tǐlōhtǎ / tǐlǒlǐ-tǐlōhtǎ 2 | over drink òmō |
| orphan phūsèu; tòmōtaphǎ | over hill and dale hǒkhǒlòlò |
| orphaned phūsè / phūsèklèla 1 | over spicy hèhtoro |
| orphaned tòmō ₁ | over the top pòlò / pòlògòlā / pòlò-òlā 2 |
| ostracise rē ₁ | over there bānu; hanu 1; ò wanu |
| other èkhǒra / èkhora; khǒra | over there, (near distant) wanu |
| other one of a pair tokhǒi | over to an extreme tǔlǔtagha 1 |
| other side tokhǒi | overact pòlò / pòlògòlā / pòlò-òlā 2 |
| other side of river, stream tokhǒta / tolota | overall òǎtikǐ 3 |
| otherwise haōdoānǐ | |

overboard tûlûtagha 1
overcast ghāu / ghāughālô; ghāu 2
overdo thê / ru-thê
overflow lòblê; lògha / lòghalòghû; lòpò
overflowing bèlòpò
overgrown mikhè
overhear nākũwî
overlapping teeth thũdotro
overlook kēhūbrũbũ
overly trāgǎ 1
overripe mĩ-ũ

overshoot thiwi₂
overshoot the target bòkhũ
oversized dũkrũ
ow ẽjǎ / ẽjǎle
owl htũdĩ
own ôi 1
owner bicā; nābica
ownership taō 1
ox cart pũlô
oxbow ghoè

P p

pack bō 1; bō 2; gōlô 2; sōgla / sōglisōgla; tabi / tabitasũ / tabitabũ
pack horse thirĩdũ
pack in bag or parcel gōlô 1
package bō 2; sũ₁ 1
package of cooked rice dũbũ
packed ghĩtĩ / ghĩtĩghĩtũ / ghĩtĩ-ĩlò 2
packed tight ghĩtĩ / ghĩtĩghĩdũ
packet of sticky rice pĩ-ĩbũ
paddle thũklĩnāwũ
paddy field lē₄
paddy for seedling busũ
paddy rice bu
padlock thũ
page cèpālā
pagoda mohtũ
pain in one's side phũso
pain in the body ẽ₁
pain when urinating sĩsu
painful rē₂ 2
painful ẽgũ / ẽgũẽkre
painful joints or aching bones ẽsuẽsũ
paint blũ 2; takhũ / takhũtatĩ 3
pair taphũ; tũthũ 2
pale bũklũ / bũklũhtohtĩ

palm frond lũlā 1
palm of the hand cukhũlā
palm sugar dũkhlẽ
pangolin yũ
panic phlonuphlohũ
panpipes (musical instrument) mũpẽ
pant thaho
pant leg opening kũbũ
pants sijògũkhũ
pants cuff kũbũ
papaya dũkhlũthā / mòũthā; mòũthā / dũkhlũthā / tẽlẽyòthā
paper cèlā
paper money rũcèlā
paper thin bũkhlakhlũ
papers cèphũcèlā / cèlācèphũ
parable tadoi / dolesũjũ 2
paragraph cèglũ
paralyzed brẽ 2
paralyzed from the waist down kũthĩ
parasite khĩ / khĩ
parcel gōlô 2
parched ghāsẽ / ghāsẽghākřā 1
pardon taphũplẽ
parents mũ-phǎ
Parent's Day mũphānthǎ
parents-in-law môbrā
parhelion lumũre
parish church Sĩthābǎ

parrot htũkĩ
part glò₂ 1; klāmă; kǒku / kǒkũ
part takhlă₁
part from saphò
parthenogenetic egg dihtĩ
partially ripe chillies thāhēmĩmǒ
participate magũ / magũmagē; maplō-āplō
particle lū-phĩ
partitioned off area dō₃
partner khǒkhathũ
partridge htũhtă
parts èkîèkũ 2
parts for a machine grō / grō-gro 3
pass away thalòte 1; thija
pass gas ãnă
pass judgment cĩrǒ
past bò₂ 1; sabò; tũlũ
past dǒèrĩ / lăèrĩ
pasture āsagholă
patch a hole kla₂ 3
patchy cālĩcālǒ
path klè / klèklǒ / klè-klǒ 1
path (of an animal) krǒ₁
patience takhǒthòdǒ; tathòhtũ; tathũhtũthòhtũ
patient khǒthòdǒ 1
patient thòhtũ
patiently mathũthò
pay compensation ple
pay off a debt lĩnũlĩsũ 1; sũlĩ
pay restitution for what was burned mĩlekha
peace òrĩòrũ
peace tamotatē 2; tanĩdũnĩghè 2; taòmoòtē 1
peaceful nĩdũ / nĩdũnĩghè 1
peaceful country htĩghādũ
peafowl sĩkomǒ
peak sikhũcǒ
peak of the roof khũcǒ
peanut thĩbĩthũthă
pearl mora 3
peas thĩbĩ

peck (bird) ghō 1
peculiar coklĩ / coklĩcojă
pedal khǒkhă 2
pedal (a bicycle) jĩ 2
pee sĩsă
peek-hole tupu
peel jèpă 1; o; phe 2; plă₁
peel off hta-o
peel off (of a blister) htaplũ 1; htaplũhtalĩ 1
peel off (skin or hide) glũ
peel off a hard outer layer (sugarcane) jè
peel off an outer layer è₂
peel with a knife thĩ₄
peep coũ
peep (sound of a chick) pĩè...pĩè...pĩè...
peer khǒkhèrēmò; khǒphũthă; khǒrònò
pellet cĩrĩ 3
pelt dō₃
pen cèbǒ; po₁
pen name miphũthă 2
pencil cèbǒ
penetrate pũ₂
penis dĩkǒ; htĩ
pennywort thĩrĩkhòmèlă
pension lăkă / lăpulăkă 2
people hǒ 1; kajǒ
people in one's own village khòmò 1
people who cook for a festival praphǒsaphǒphĩ
pepper phèluthă
perch sǒ₁; sǒlò 1
perfectly bèhòbòlò
perforate rophlǒ; sũphlǒ
perform surgery dè₂ 3
perfume htĩnuwĩ; tanuwĩnusũ
perhaps mǒnũ / nǒ mǒnũ
period òdĩ
permanently òceòglò 1
permission èkhwē
permit èkhwē
persecute mademalũ 3

persistent gro
 persistently grugrodōthā
 persistently mathûthò; trunu
 person kajǒ; pra₂
 person (classifier for 1 person) tara₂
 person (generic pronoun) hǒ 1
 person from the same village dǒgā₂ 2
 person who died a violent death lubrò
 person with evil power prada / pradapraphǔ
 perversely dǔdǔ
 pester dǒtrítí; maghètēghòtô
 pester someone for something dǒ₁
 pestle glēnātō
 pestle nāghō
 pestle for pounding rice glōsǔ
 pestle on a lever operated by foot sināghō
 pheasant htǔre
 phlegm nôkhò
 photo jo₂ 2; talētajō 2
 physical or mental fatigue sǒrě 3
 piano piano
 pick be₂
 pick (off of a branch or vine) de₁
 pick a fight cèjèbā; rāja
 pick at (with one's finger) cǔ-ǔ
 pick fruit with a forked stick tǐlǐ 1
 pick off one (kernel, etc.) at a time mǝ₂
 pick out dǝ₂ 1
 pick up gǝ₂; htǔ₂
 pick up with one's fingertips gǔ₂ 2
 pickle masǐ
 pickled mustard greens thāplāsǐ
 pickled pumpkin leaves lǔlāsǐ
 pickled taro leaves and stems sǔlāsǐ
 picture talētajō 2
 piece of wood thǒplo / thǒplothǒsǎ
 pieces èkǐkèkǔ 2; prǐ / prǐ-prǔ 2
 pierce ghè₂; ghèphlǒ 1; lǔ₁; rophlǒ; sǔphlǒ
 pierce (one's ear) tǔ (nākǔ)
 pierced nose nākhǐthě

pig hto₁
 pigeon htǔlicò 1
 piggyback phǔ
 pig's food htosa
 pig's innards htobrehtophǔ
 pig's intestines, innards htobreghǐ
 pile up latǐ 2
 pillow gogrǔ
 pin nādè 1; tǒǎ
 pin on so 2
 pinch gō₂
 pinch and twist phǐ₁
 pine mǐcǒ
 pine for nābā; òthǔòjō
 pine for mathòthǔjǔlò
 pine pitch kindling mǐcǒ
 pineapple nedǒ; nedǒthā
 pineapple field nephā
 pink lǐra
 pinkie cumūcā
 pipe nāsu
 pipe (for smoking tobacco) jǎthǔkǒ
 pipe water tǝhtǐ
 pistol thinǎphǒ
 pit hākǔ
 pit trap thǐlǐ₂
 pitch htǒ₁; thǒ 1
 pitch black khithurǔtu
 pitch dark ghākhǐghāthǔ
 pith thǐplǐ / kǔthǔplǐ 1; ũ₂
 pithy pǔthǔ / pǔthǔgoli
 pity cibā / cibucibā
 place dǒ; gholā / gholāpāpe; ghopugholā; lā₂
 place between the eyebrows menǎ
 place for eating āsagholā
 place in between ghāmôgô
 place to pile pulled weeds and grass nābē
 place to sit lāsǐnǒ
 place where running water meets still water htǐghohtǐ

2

placenta lā / lāmūlāto
plague thīlā
plain ghādū; ghōhō / ghōhōhtū; jakhū
plaintiff tērēlū
plan in advance rana
plane gō₂
plane (tool for smoothing wood) jēpō
plank plo
plant mū₁ 1; mūthō 2; sōlō
plant (in a small hole) ghō 2
plant (seedling) sō 1
plant individual seeds lū₂
plant into a hole made with a pointed stick sū₂
plant rice with a dibble stick htō
plant used for making brooms brūhū
plant with edible leaves that grows near water pōyēlā
plant with small red flowers used as hedging kōlō
plantation talūtasō
plants tamūtabō / tamūtapā
plants and flowers taphō / taphōtadē
plastic kō
plate bă / lebă; lebă / lekotolobă
plateau ghādū; khōdū
platform cōrā; gorā; rōjō
play ghegē
play (an instrument) po₃
play (cards) be₁
play jump rope sīthōbri
playground ghegēgholā
plaything taghegē / taghegērili 1
please hō₁
please kēsō 1; tikī / tītē 2
please someone mamō 1
pleased mothūmothō / mothūbāthō
pleased thōdū / dūthō
pleased with bāthō; dūthūdūthō; kētō; tōmesethō;
tōthūbāthō
pleasure tarelekomo

Pleiades sāsīu
plenty oaparō; tōghō
plot of land dōkhūdōkā; dōkā
plough hte₁; htekhō; htukhō
plough blade htelā
plough land for the first time ũ
ploughshare htelā
pluck hte₃
plugged nose nākhībi
plum thōhtūthā
plural marker for 3rd person and for imperatives
rū / rūkhō
pocket dōhtō
point jū₁ 2
pointed cūmēli; cū
pointed (nose or chin) gēmē / gēmēhtēli
pointed nose nākhīcū
pointed or tapered at both ends cūkhūcūkō
poison cī; mawī 1; takhū / takhūtati 2; tawī
poison nā₃
poisoned rē₂ 2
poisoned cīrē
poisoned arrow blācī
poisonous stinging caterpillar thughūmī
poke ghē₂; lū₁; rophlō
poke (into a hole with a stick) gōpro
poke (into hair or lapel) so 2
poke about here and there sanusahō
poke into place phrō
poke through sūphlō
policeman jēphū
polish phūbō
polish (rice) phro₁
polish clean brābō
polite othūthō
polite līmă; thūthō / thūthōthūthē
politely thūthōgōnā
pomelo panāphethā
pond htīkō-ō 2
pond or water tank for bathing htīlūkhō
pond-stream frog dību

pool htíkō-ō 2
poor èkrièkrû; sōrě 1
poor health èřěŭ 1
poor person phûsè / phûsèklèla 2; prasōrěphû
pop mīpō
pop pō₂ 2; pōpû
Pope Pāpā
popping (eyes) kōlō
porch kòkhû
porcupine (large) thū₁
porcupine (small) thābă
porcupine's stomach contents thūphûĩ / thūbrekhā
pork htojā
pork fat htothû
pork sausage htobrethō
portion of meat given to guests at a funeral hātū
portion of meat or curry shared to other households
 hālā / hādokî
portion of raw meat shared to neighbors hāde
position èhtùjējā
possess ōi 1
possess (of a spirit) phībā₁ 1
possession taō 1
possessions takítakû; te-ta
possessive prefix ě- 1
post phāhtū
post that goes only up to support the floor pōcōhtū
post that supports a smoking rack sīto
poster talētajō 2
pot pō₂
pot stand lôthû
potato nēkală
potbellied dūbregephû
pothole too
pound htò 1; lí₂ 1; se₂; tēglelò; tō₁
pound (nail) blanu
pound (with a stone) do₃
pound laundry pōbǒ
pounded foods taatō

pour gha 2; lo₄ 1; trǔlò / galò
pour off excess liquid galò
pour out gha 1; glôja
pout mapō / mapōmapa
pouting (lip) lòè / lòèlògha 1
poverty ōsorèbèthò
poverty tasōrèbèthò
powder mū₂; phrī / phrī-phrò 2
powdered rumū / rumūrīphĩ
powdery rumū / rumūrīphĩ
power phlǔ-there; takhūtaă; taphlūtathere
power to bewitch krū-jo
practice maihǔ 2; tathēlò; thēlò
praise ahtōi; khadū / khadūkhajō 1; ladūlahť
prawns sēhtā
pray thabă 2
prayer tathābă
prayer and devotion thūbūthābă
praying mantis cothipi
preach dōhtúlò 1
pre-dawn lumūbrībrū
preface tadothījāi
preference tathòjū 2
pregnant dǒ₃; mōdǒ / mōdǒsōha 2; ōnā 1
pregnant woman mōdǒ / mōdǒsōha 1; pramōdǒsōha
pregnant woman in confinement pramōphūgā /
 praōcòkǔ
premature lòmĩ / lòmĩsǎtrū; ōlū
prepare prō₂ 1; rana
prepare a meal phǒ-ā phǒ-ō / ma-ā ma-ō
prepare ahead prōunā
prepared rô / rô-i 2
presence ō 3
present khōnōhǒ
present ō 2
present a song thǒpômômè
presently khōnōhǒ
press tā₁
pretend htīnē; thomo
pretend not to hear htíkōǒ (nākǔ)
pretend not to notice kēthūlǔ
pretend not to see kēthūlǔ
pretty grā-mo; grā

prevent madēdǒ 3; tedǒ / tedǒglǎnā
pre-verbal marker of future tense thō̄₁
previous rī
previously dēhanō / dēhadēnō / dēhalunō; dǒèrī /
 lǎèrī; nīnō
price bri₃ 2; le-bri; tabri / tabritasē; tabri 2
prices taletabri
prick up one's ears dōnākǔ
prickles sīsosīphrǒ
pride talòhǒlòha 1; taphídūnā
prince cōphā
principal sorādū
print lī₂ 2
prison hto₂
prisoner pralòtehto
prize nū-kā 2; sǔ₁
probably mōdǒnǒ
proficient thī-blò
profitable dǎbō 2
profound lègǒ
prohibit madēdǒ 1
promise amǒkhōi; ǒlò / ǒlòǎlò 2; ǒlò / ǒlòǎlò 3; taǒlò
prop nāhtúpō; nāpō; pōcōhtū
prop open sokha
prop up htúpō; pō₁
proper tho₂; tǒ / tǒ-ra 2
properly thōrūthōpa
properly matē / matēmamō
property sulāhūgō; te-ta; ūcǎ / ūcǎdǎbē / ūcǎtǎjā 2
property marker kǔ / kǔnāpāpò 1
prophet prapro 2; Pròfēt
propose marriage htū₁
prostitute sǐmō 2
protect maghōtō 2; rō-i / rōdǒi; rōhǒi / rōhǒja-i
protect with one's arms, body, or a fence rēdǒi
protection nātrōdǒ
protest hǒdǎdō 1
protruding kǒlǒ; lòè / lòèlògha 1
protruding forehead mehtòbǒ
proud htídū / phídū

proverb tadoi / dolesǒjō 1; tadolesǒjō
provide labour makǒ
provided that tǔlǔbū
provisions saphǐ
provoke cèjèbā; dokhū / dokhūdokhǒ 2; sǒkǒ 2
pry up khlē 1
pubic bone khōposu
publish htō₅ 1; lī₂ 2; mahō 3
puddle kō-ō / kēēkōō 1
puddled kō-ō / kēēkōō 2
puff thaho / thahothame 2
puff up oneself phídū / phídūphījǒ
pull bō₁; gū₁; htō₂
pull (shirt, hair) jò₂ 1
pull (thread) si (lū)
pull (trigger) kī₁ 4
pull a log or length of bamboo tū₁
pull apart jèphò; jòpā
pull apart a fire (to reduce the flame) tǔlòprā
pull back and forth bethere; gūgegūlè
pull from place to place gūgegūlè
pull off bit by bit mè-ā
pull on (as a sock) plú
pull out be₂
pull out a sliver khè₂
pull out feathers, hair, teeth hte₃
pull out weeds jò₂ 2
pull over oneself (robe, blanket, etc.) ghò₂
pull up out of gūhǒ
pull up over oneself hu₂
pull up over oneself (blanket) htō₃
pulpy pūthū / pūthūgoli
pulse thūphlo 1
pulse rate thūphlo 2
pulses thībǐ
pumice lǒhtucī
pump out cihǒ
pumpkin lū₄; lūghòtò

punch a hole htõphlõ
puncture htõphlõ; pû₂
punished lôtehtolòteghā 2
pupil (of eye) mōghīphū
purchase bri₃ 1
pure bǎphõ; cõ₂ 2; cõcõ 2; rīcõ 1
pure white bǔtikhī
purgatory límbo; Ngārèõphū
purify (through a ritual) sī
purple līhǔ
purse rǔkõ
push nõkhūsõkõ; sõ
push (in childbirth) sǔ₂ 1
push and shove sõphlosõphlǎ
push into sõnu
push one's way khrõ 2
push one's way out of an enclosure mare /
 maremapo 1
push something to make it roll sõtõklõ
push to close sõbī
push up tròdõhõ
push using one's body khrõ 1
push with one's foot htū
put bē; dõ; la₁
put (water) on (a fire) to heat dõghǔ
put a bullet in a gun thõ₂
put between two things trídī
put down dõlò
put down bēlò; dobisõũ
put down roots lòcě
put evenly bērdǔđ

put here and there bēhõbēlò
put in bēhõ 2; lǔnu; sǔ₁ 1
put in a row bēretē
put in an ear stud gēlè₁
put in an earring or ear plug dē₂
put into bags (one bag per person) lōto
put on tho₁
put on (as a ring) plū
put on (pants or lower garment) kǔ₂
put on a roof kla₂ 2
put on jewelry grõ₂
put one's head back to drink òhõ 1
put out a fire by pouring on water sǔpi
put out a fire by rubbing cǔrǔpi
put out a head (of grain) bro₂ 2
put out a head or ear (of grain) pītīhõ
put out heads of grain buhtā
put out leaf buds dogā / dogādome 1
put out of sight bēhu / bēhubētõ
put out suckers dogā / dogādome 1
put out to dry lǔsē; lǔ
put out to dry (food) masě
put separately bēpā
put to sleep (child) masīmī
put to sleep by patting blāsīmī
put to sleep slung in a cloth on one's back phūsīmī
put to work nādenālǔ
put together bēplõ
put up bēhõ 1; õpõ
put up on lūhõ
put up one's hair khǔbõ
putrid thõ / thõ-ũ
python rilī / rilīròlò

Q q

quagmire htĩno; nokǔ
quail htũri
qualified thīghuthīnā
qualified dā 1

quarrel løjīlòphě
quarter viss tigī 2
quartz lõthū
queen saphrāmõ

question talè
 queue òretē
 quick phrě
 quick tempered thòlè
 quick-learner thînjǎ 2
 quickly htasĩhtaro

quickly malèhtrèlè; mamǒ; masǒ / masēmasǒ
 quickly! (when giving commands) mǒlā
 quiet dedeō
 quiet! cícō!
 quietly hū-go; hū₂; thèěû

R r

rabbit děuthā
 rabid dog htüblū
 race plètèpě pwě
 rack gelē
 radio redio
 radish thāplādi
 rafter jecu / jōcu 1; jōcu
 rag kǒdǎjò; nāhtubǒ 1; tajòtaphǎ 3
 rail on the wall inside a house rāpa
 rail road lōhtāklè
 rain ghāgu 1; ghāgu 2; gu₁; sè₃
 rain cape thūglu₂
 rain cape made from wild pineapple leaves ne 1
 rain tree hātakhēmū
 rainbow tǒpò / tǒpòlò; tǒpòlòsèphro 1
 raincoat sidǒkǒ
 rainwater sè₃; sèhtĩ
 rainy and windy sèhtĩrili 1
 rainy season gunilò / gǒnilò
 raise bŭ₁; tròdǒhǒ
 raise (hand or knife) in a threatening way ghènè 2
 raise an eyebrow kěklŭ / kěklŭkěphǎ
 raise in a threatening manner (stick, knife) jò₁
 raise one's arms (as in blessing) tròcǒ
 raised platform in a church tathābākhŭ 2
 rake htū₄; nāgāgra
 rake clear thǒbǒ
 rambunctious pòlò / pòlògòlā / pòlò-òlā 1; rikhĩrìkǒ

rank èhtüejā
 ransom htē₁; plĩ
 rare grō
 rash phrŭ / phrŭ-bǎ
 rat dǒ₁
 rat yŭ
 rat poison yŭtakhŭ
 rat snake rŭplō 1; rŭplō 2
 rattan rĩ (rĩhtǎ, rĩsĩ, rĩkrō)
 raucous rǒjǒrĩhtĩ
 raven cowǎ
 ravenous òtiwitoǒ
 raw kalǎ 1; thĩthǒ / thĩthǒthĩmĩ
 rays rākhǎsèphro 2
 razor nākĩ (khāsŭ)
 razor sharp htǒrècè
 reach htŭlè / bòlè
 reach (a higher level) bòhǒ
 reach the age of reason thînjǎhǒ 1
 read pha₁
 read a book phacè / phalǒphacè
 reader cèphai
 readers praphacè / praphalǒ-cè 2
 reading tapha
 reading material tapha
 ready for marriage rĩphŭrĩmǎ / rĩphŭrĩwŭ
 really mēmē; nācē; nācēnālĩ
 really? kēsô 3
 rear end (of a person) khĩ-kǒ
 rebel hǒdǎdǒ 2

| | |
|---|--|
| rebel fighter mikāphū | refuse thòrulū |
| rebuild mahōthā | refuse to share unless others share too tū-nè |
| rebuke doisōi; pā / htū-pā | refute dosū |
| recall nāthuhōnī | regiment klīmōdū |
| receding hairline mehtòlè; mehtòthōlō | region ghā ₂ ; htǐghā 2 |
| receipt tathînāi cèlā | regret blā / blā-jò; tasòlòthò |
| receive nībā; phībā ₂ | regularly mathûthò |
| recent past dǒlūnō | reincarnated htāphlo 1 |
| recently nînō | reins (for driving an animal pulling a cart) nābī |
| reception taāplō-ōplō | reject lalòte |
| reciprocity lo ₂ 1 | rejoice thòlethòtē |
| recite phacè / phalōphacè | relate to khathû 2 |
| recite a mantra rǒ-rǒ 1 | related sūbā / sūbājābò |
| recite after dogû 1 | related to thacû / thacûthacă 2 |
| recklessly gônôgāna; trāgă 2 | relationship between parents of a spouses khǒmò 2 |
| recklessly mabibǒ | relatives sū / sū-khǒ; sūkhǒ; sǔlě / sǔlěghǒghu; tumūphū |
| recognition tamanāi 1; tamathînāi ₂ 1 | relativizer - that ha ₂ |
| reconcile marî / marîhtǒmòcǒ 2 | relax brēcubrēkhǒ 2 |
| record manāi | release htǒlè; phūplē 1; plèlò; talǔhǒge 2 |
| recover from a hangover blō / blū | relevant nunā |
| rectum kǒplī 2 | relieve an itch in the ear tīlī (nākǔ) |
| red lí ₁ ; lígho | religion pāthā; tajūtana 2 |
| red ant tǒsī | religious meeting hall taōplōsidū |
| red face môghilī 1 | reluctant thòrulū; thǒkǒ |
| red silkcotton flower tǒphǒ ₁ | reluctant to give something kějai |
| red silkcotton tree tō / tōmū | remains mosā (molā) |
| red skinned jālī | remark tamanāi 1 |
| red soil hālī | remember nābā; nāthuhōnī; thînāhǒ 2; thînāhōnī; thînāi 1; thînāi 2 |
| redeem htē ₁ ; plīthă | remove phīja |
| redo for someone manīthă | remove (as a sock) plūhǒ |
| reduce majulò; masilò / masilògālò; masi; silògālò | remove (cotton seeds with a gin) kī ₂ |
| reduce a problem masimagā | remove the innards pha ₃ 3 |
| reduced takhlă ₂ | remove the stringy fibres of a banana stalk whă 1 |
| reed ghopōkāmă | renew mahōthă |
| reed brūhū | rent (field) kha ₁ |
| reeds brūhūmū; pīpū | reoccur sethă |
| re-examine rēgethă | repair marû; prǒ ₂ 2 |
| reflect sebla | repay a debt lo ₂ 2; tali / talitasē |
| refrigerator htīrōcěkǒ | re-pay a debt plethă |
| | repay a loan ilòlǐ |

| | |
|--|---|
| repeat dothă 2 | revolver thinăphõ |
| repent blā / blā-jò; marí / maríhtòmòcõ 1; sòlòthò | rib bone rôsu |
| repentance tasòlòthò | rice bumõthā |
| replace htũlẽ 1 | rice buhũ |
| reply dogethă; dosũthă; dothă 1 | rice (cooked) dĩ |
| reportative particle caka | rice and meat wrapped in a leaf packet hāthubõ |
| represent khõgõ; magõ | rice basket hũrõ |
| representative blũ | rice flour hũmũ |
| reputation mi-khă | rice grown in a wet paddy field bulẽ |
| request from someone in a higher position (elder, God) kũhõ | rice or millet mash thĩthõ / dĩpi |
| rescue htẽgethă; malũhõge | rice plus curry dĩhāthu |
| resent gẽlẽ ₂ | rice porridge dĩkũnũ |
| resin guĩ; htõ ₁ ; trõhtõ | rice pot dĩghõpõ |
| resistance thõkhõ | rice sack hũ-ẽ |
| resource kõhtĩ ₁ | rice salad dĩcòbò; dĩthõbra / dĩthābra |
| resources (human) khũsu 3 | rice seedling busũphā / buklā |
| respect bẽdũbẽhtũ 1; jabā; õbā / õbājabā 1; taõbājabā | rice storage building made of bamboo khlu |
| respected teacher sorādũ | rice straw ĩ-lõkhò |
| respiration thu ₁ 2 | rice stuck or burned to the bottom of the pot dĩghũsa |
| respond pāphla | rice that is not fully cooked dĩcicõ |
| responsibility cudẽkũ | rice vermicelli dĩtõ |
| rest õdă; simĩsihẽ; sõ ₁ | rice wine thĩ 1 |
| resting place lātõglò; siõdă | rice wine jar pẽ ₂ |
| restless hũlĩlũ | rice wine that has not turned out properly thĩhe |
| restless thõlĩlũ | rice with husk on bu |
| resurrect htõbrāgethă | rice with its husk still on among grains of white rice hũghõma |
| resurrection tahtõbrāge | rice with small grains buthĩ |
| resuscitate thu ₁ 2 | rice without it's husk hũ |
| resuscitate htũbrage 1 | rich dĩjõ; dĩjõmõtrõ |
| retort phlõkālāsũ | ride do ₁ |
| return ge | ride behind someone dogũ 2 |
| return inside one's house genu | ridged gourd tõkrõthā 1 |
| return quickly gesẽ 2 | ridgepole jõcu |
| return to health htũbrage 1 | rifle thină |
| return trip ge-lẽ 2 | right mẽkhẽ; mẽtara |
| reveal malĩhõphlõhõ | right arm cutrèhtè |
| revelation tadĩlihõ | right hand cutrèhtè |
| revive htũbrage 1 | right here! hajõnĩ |
| revive (someone who is unconscious) htũbrage 2 | right time rĩ ₄ |
| | right time bā ₂ |
| | righteous tẽ-mò |
| | righteously õtẽõmò 2 |
| | right-hand side trèhtè |

rights kōnībā / tōnībā; tatōnībā

rim of a pot or basket tī₁

ring (a bell by pulling a rope) htō₂

ring (of a bell or phone) thā₁

ring (worn on one's finger) cuplū

ring finger cumūcuplū

ringing or buzz in one's ear nākūji

ringworm krō-krē; krō₂

rinse out one's mouth gōbrobō

rip je₂

rip saw drāgaduthō / htōdu

ripe bā₂; brā₂; mī₁

ripe chilli thāhēmī

rippled tīētō

rise up against hōdēdō 2

risk one's life khōthīkhō

river htīlo; lo₃

river bank htīlorē

riverbank khōthū

road klè / klèklō / klè-klō 1

roar ghō-hè

roar (fire) mīghèrōhō 2

roast dī₁

roast in a pan wū₁

roast to a crisp dīkrū; dīthōrō

roasted corn khèthāwū

robe sidōdū

robin htūbōbī

rock hōhè; lô

rock back and forth htūbā

rock to sleep in one's arms phosīmī

rocky mountain sō

rocky outcrop lōsō / lōtōsō 1

rod nālī

rod (for beating) nāphle

rod that holds the warp threads on a loom dèro

roll phlo 2; tōklō; tūklū 2

roll downwards lōtōklō 1

roll off phlolòte 2

roll one's eyes kūlā

roll rice around in a tray to clean and sort htē₂

roll rice around in a wide round basket trèdē / rī

roll rice grains in a circular tray arīhū

roll rice in a circular motion in a tray rī (bu-hū)

roll something sōtōklō

roll up tūklū 1

roll up due to exposure to the sun sē₁

roll using a lever (rock or log) khō₁

roof kla₂ 2; trōdōbī

roof of split bamboo sū₂

roof top sīkhūcō

room dō₃; sīdō

roost sīkhōto

rooster sīphā

root khōrī / khōrīkhōhtū; kōhtīkōrō; thōrī /
thōrīthōhtū 1

root around in dirt duhā

root ball (tree) khōsu

root or tuber khūsū 1

root up du

rootlets thōrī / thōrīthōhtū 1

roots rī / rī-htū 2

roots of one's hair khūlikōhtī

rope bri₂; thōbri; thōbri / thōbri / thōbrīthōbrā

rope for tying nācō

rosary Rosario

rose phōtasu

roselle fruit phēsīthā

roselle leaves phēsīlā

roselle plant phēsīmū

rot ũ-thō 1

rotten thō / thō-ũ; thu-cē

rotten and falling down krū / krō 1

rotten material ũ-thō 2

rough cekre 2; gèrēgōrō; pèthè / pèthèpōthō; tèkrētōkrō

rough (surface) pèthèco

rough (trip) pō / pōjā / pōjāpōsā / pōjōthōjā / pō-sā

2

rough back basket (for carrying firewood) gĩthōphrō
rough treatment tamagĩmasá
roughly bĩ-bā; thòbrũthòlí
roughly without caring tigrítugrũ
round ríwĩrēwe
round ma₂; rēwe 1; tōlō
round and round dríwĩdrēwe
round face mōghĩtolō
round trip ge-lè 2
round worm ye
royal family saphrā sũlě
rub phũ / phũbā; rũ₄ 3; thũphũ
rub against something to alleviate an itch rũ₄ 2
rub clean brābō; htubō 1; htubōmabō
rub it in by speaking harshly and blaming jòblājòtrũ
rubbed raw ra₃
rubber band ròpě
rubbery cicō
rubbish pit thōthèkũ / thōthèkō
ruin lògũ / lògũlòbrō 2
ruler nātě

rumble of thunder glòmōdru
ruminant sēmũthā ěsa
rumour rulurala
rump kǒphĩthā
run plě; thĩ
run (snot or saliva) mějè / mějèjè
run about plěhtũplělò / plěhōplělò / plěnuplěhō
run and hide plěhu / plěsahũ
run away saphla
run far away plějĩ 1
run fast phlo 3; plělè 1; plěsō ! / plěphrě!
run for one's life cũ / cũnucũhō 2
run here and there phlohōphlòlò; plěhtũplělò /
 plěhōplělò / plěnuplěhō
run in a herd blō
run into sasũ
run off plěhō; plěsagũ
rung nākhōkhā
rung (of a ladder) khōkhā 2
rung of a ladder sōbōkhōkhā
runners (of a stairway) sōbōkhō
running plělè 2
rupee rũphò
rusted krò
rusty htā-ĩ

S s

Sabbath Lumūnidĩ
sack of rice hũ-ě
sacred place ghā₁
sacrifice lahō; luhō; taluèthāmō; taluhōi; tamalu /
 tamalumato
sacrificial animal taluèthāmō
sacrum kōdo
saddle e₂ 2; thirĩmo
sadness tathòbla
safety pin nādè 2; tōá
saint prarĩpracō / pracōhtĩ
saliva brũhtĩ
salivary gland khālōthā

salt dĩthā
saltiness sũ₃ 1
salty hā; sũhā / sũhāhtĩlĩ
salty plum thōgòthā
salvation talũhōge 1
Salween and Mekong rivers Blemō / Blephā
sambar deer jĩ / ja
same lò / lòrũ / gěrũ
same ghata 1
same age rōnò
same age and from the same home area dũrònò
 htũghata
same as lòwa / lòlōwa
same in height rōnò
same mind thòlòrũ

same name as someone else mithǒgô
same time tasōnă
sanctify macǒhtĩ; marĩmacǒ
sand lǒtheme; thǒlũ
sand crane htũrosě
sandals khǒphe / khǒpā 1; khǒphe / khǒpā 2
sand-fly phũtheũ
sap thǒ 1
sap of which is used for poison on arrows cĩmũ
sapodilla plum dũthārubathā
sarcastically makhũmakhǒ
sarcastically dotakā
sarong sijǒgǒbrǒ
satisfied thòmĩ; tǒthũbāthǒ
satisfied with dũthũdũthǒ
Saturday Lumũghutũ
sauna to heal a woman after childbirth malǒmahtĩ
savage prami
save běrũ / běrũbēdā; htěgethă; malũhǒge; plĩ
save for someone lanĩ 1
save up phũthokǒ 2
saw du
saw for cutting a log lengthwise drāgaduthǒ / htǒdu
sawdust thǒ-ĩ
say do₂
say after dogũ 1
say firmly doiglǒ
say for certain dojũdomě
say indirectly dowĩ (nākũ)
saying tarobā
saying tado 2; tadoi / dolesǒjǒ 1
saying of the elders tadotasǒ 2
scaffolding nārā 2
scale bē 2
scale (of a fish or snake) bēkǒ
scalp hũkǒphe
scaly husk of bamboo hũbē
scandalizing rǒga / rǒgarǒdē
scar lǒpa
scarab ĩlǒ (panā, pũ, ...)
scare masisă / masipusisă; mathǒkǒnǒ
scare away ghũ-klā
scared of sisă
scatter maphru-maphrĩ 1
scattered pānupāhǒ; prĩsĩ / prĩsĩprojo
scavenging for food lũā / lũānǒ

scent lũ₁ 1
school sĩphacē
scissors nārĩ₂
scold jĩ-phě; phě
scolding nājĩnāphě
scoop out (rice wine mash, rice, curry) khè₄
scoop up ba₁; kĩ₁ 2
scoop up (especially for solids) dũ₁
scoop up (with spoon, shovel, etc.) grũ
scoop up with two hands hǒ 2
scorch lelā (wa mĩ)
scorched ghè₁ 2
scrape kĩ₁ 3; kru
scrape flesh off the bone htǒlǒ
scraps lǒ₂; phrĩ / phrĩ-phrǒ 1; saphĩkǒsā
scratch hǒ; thũgrũ; whē
scratch phǒ₂ 2
scratch for food (chicken) wi-ghǒ
scratch rapidly (as a dog scratching fleas) tikhi
scratch with a pointed object khre₂
scratched cekre / cekrecǒkrǒ
scratchy cekre 1
screen dǒda
screw pine leaves htābēlā
screwdriver nāgē
screw-pine plant htābēmũ
Scripture Cēcǒhtĩ
scrub htubǒmabǒ; htũhtĩbǒ
scrub land ghāca
scrutinize kětē / kětēkětēra
sculpt htǒ 2
sea blèkũ 1; htĩpĩlě
seam sǒkrǒ; thũhtũ
search wala 2
search for kēla
search for something among other things wēla
season for carrying rice back from the fields bibukă
season for clearing hillside fields htēkă
season for house building (February-March)
 masĩdĩphǒkă / masĩkă
season of planting rice in hillside fields htǒkă
season when rice forms heads of grain buhtābubro
season when rice is ripe bubǒla

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| seasoning thōkhālā | senile thepekōǎ |
| seat lāsīnǎ | senior citizens mōbrāphābrā; mōluphūbrā |
| second helping latī 1 | sensitive thògā 1 |
| second helping of food culatī | sensitive plant mithòrò |
| second wife mǎgā | sentence cèkrò 2 |
| second-growth forest ghābrā | sentence final particle used to solicit agreement wò 2 |
| second-hand clothing kōdānǎ | sentimental thògā 1 |
| secret taōhū 1 | separate gegò; gò, 1; mapā 1; maphla; saphòpā 1 |
| secret away thimi-i | separated òpā |
| secretly hū, 2 | separation talòglǎ; tasapā |
| secretly hū, 2 | serene thòcò / thūcòthòcò 1 |
| section kǎku / kǎkū | serious trítikomo |
| secure cē-glò | seriously nācēnālī |
| seduce tè | servant gū-htē; gū / gūphū |
| seduction tadōkǎ | serve khōgū / khōgūkhōhtē 1 |
| see kēhtī 1 | service fee khōyò |
| see a ghost or spirit mōghīthū | sesame hte, 2 |
| see through (something transparent) kēphlòle | sesame that takes 100-120 days to ripen thūdǎ 2 |
| seed from a thick round pod that grows on a vine pālithā 1 | set (a stake or post in the ground) phlǎ, 2 |
| seeds phlǎ 1; sǎ, 5; taphlǎsǎ | set (as a post in the ground) sòlò |
| seemingly trawā 2 | set a net trap to catch animals gǎ, 2 |
| seep out htāpǎ | set a spike trap on a trail or road dōthòmǎ |
| seer Pròfet | set a trap (sticky pitch) dò, 1 |
| see-saw phūtekǎklǎklǎ | set down bēlò |
| seizure cīrī 2 | set down (a rule) mālò / htūlòmālò 2 |
| seizure htò, 4 | set fire sū, 2 |
| select rū / rūhò; rū / rūla | set fire to a field to clear for cultivation òhǎ (sukǎ) |
| selection tarūhǎ | set free malūhǎge; phūplē 1 |
| self thānā | set of five bronze drums Glūsǎ (klūsǎ) |
| sell sǎ, 2 | set off (trap) hū |
| semen dīkǎhtī; htīhtī | set out dǎlò |
| seminar talòteplǎ | set out to dry (by a fire or in the sun) dīthǎ |
| send htǎlè; thǎ, 3 | set up a log trap pehtu / dǎdepehtu |
| send back thǎge | set upright using both arms phothèrè |
| send home thǎge | sets grǎ, 1 |
| send news of a death lūtathǎ | settle a matter dolǎ |
| send out roots lǎcǎ | seven nē |
| send out tendrils jū, 2 | Seven Sisters sāsū |
| | seventy nēsǎ |
| | severely sick sǎblūsǎwi |
| | sew sò |
| | sewing machine kǎdāsòcǎ |

- shade** ghāū 1
shaded ūlò
shadow ghāū 1; lē-jo 3; ū
shadow ūlò
shake jijo; khô₁; kònò 1; lîlû; makhô; pī
shake (voice) drè
shake hands nõsè
shake one's head (in disagreement) ri
shake one's head (in refusal) wigho / wighomājû
shake out druhtu; toglobõ; truhtu
shake someone to wake them up htũkhò
shake someone's hand pōsūrúcudě
shake to cause (fruit etc.) to fall jilòte
shaking pī / pī-htò
shallot praholî
shallow tēlē
shallow (water) dō₁
shaman pīhĩ
shameful rōga / rōgarōdè
shampoo hũkōsesũhtĩ
Shan ethnic group Gono (prā)
Shan noodles gonodĩje
shape lē-jo 1
shape (a post, wood, etc) gō₂
share apā; îpā; jũ; mapā 2; pā
share a name mithōgô
share equally jũpā
sharp cūmèlî; cũ; htō₂; thĩnājũ 2
sharp tool (for poking a hole) nāghè
sharp voice jōsò
sharpen htecũ; mahtõ 1
sharpen (saw, knife, etc.) rũhtõ
sharpen two blades on each other pèhtõ
sharpened bamboo phlõ₁ 1
shatter htaprĩ / htaprĩhtaprũ
shattered phòtrophòträ
shave nākĩ 2
shave (hair) kĩ₁ 1
shave off tephle / htephle
shave one's head rĩklo
shawl ṣjòhu
sheaf klõ 2
sheath htõmũ
sheath for a knife or sword dōsēmũ
shed pō₂; pũpo
shed (hair) lò 2
shed rod used in a backstrap loom klũ
shed tears mōhtilò
sheep thõ₁
sheep skin thõphe
shelf gelē; gorā; nārā 1
shell kō 2; o
shell corn from the cob by twisting in one's hand gē₁
shield ghõtò
shin khõlõpo
shine se₁
shine brightly on sephro
shine down selò
shine forth lihõ 1
shine out rākhāsephro 1
shining rākhā; serākhā
shiny serawawĩ
ship thõklidũ / thõkhlidũ
shirt sidõcò-ò
shirt with vertical stripes sidõthõ
shiver kònò 1
shiver (from a fever) kònògògũ
shiver violently kònòdòpi
shocked thòkònòdòpĩ
shoelace khõtòkrobri
shoes khõtòkro 2
shoot blũ; thĩkhĩblo
shoot bõ / bobõ 2
shoot (gun, bow and arrow) kha₂
shoot from a blind dōkha
shop kla₁
shore khõkhõ; rē₂
shore of lake lorē
Shorea obtusa klā
Shorea robusta klābũ
short lòprô; phõ₁
short bamboo drinking tube htũhũ
short bamboo tube cup plô

short length of log thōglō

short of breath thaghīfī; thaghutū 1; thaho /
thahothame 1; thōghīfī

short of breath thāi

short pants sijòdō

short spirit daphō

shorten maphō 1

short-headed catfish tòbè 2

shorts sijòdō

shorts sijòthō

short-sleeved plēdō (sīdō)

short-tempered thòhtā / thòhtādūdā

shot (for a gun) cīrī 3

shoulder klèbò; plē / plē-ō; plēdòkhū

shoulder bag khūthikhī

shoulder blade plē / plē-ō

shout jī-ke; jī

shove khrō 2

shovel lūnu

shovel thārāpā

show dīli

show displeasure on one's face htítúkū

show favoritism htō-i 2

show favouritism kēdūkēsi

show friendship maimamo

show of respect taōtajā

show someone how to do something maihū 1

show up mecānāli

shrew jūnāi

shrewd gō-blò

shrewd tagōtablò

shrimp htāwè; sēhtā

shrine in a house tathābākhū 1

shrine to Mary lōkū

shrink masilò / masilògālò

shrub hūròlā

shrubs tamūtabō / tamūtapā

shrunk cu

shuttle lūnāhtrū; lūnākhū

shy or bashful thòrò

shyness tathòrò

siblings thāpūwē

sic a dog on trū₂

sick sā₁

sick due to being bothered by a spirit phībā₁ 2

sickle drāga 1

sickly trōjō / trōjōpōpū 2

sickly èěě₁; sutrōjō-sātrèjè

sickness tasā / tasutasā

side khō₂

side nē; ranā; rō₂

side (between ribs and hip) htīō

side of the bridge of the nose nākhīdē

side of the road klèbò; klèranā / klètī

side road klèphūphō

sideburns khāsū

sideways ghōgò 1

sigh thalòdē; thanu 2

sight (on a gun) mē (thīnā)

signature lēma

silent taprapra

silent place ghāthū / ghāthūghāprā

silk thu₂ 3

silkworm thu₂ 2

silver rŭ₁

silver and gold rŭ-htā

silver coin rŭjā

silver coins rŭmū / rŭmūrŭma

similar lò / lòrū / gērū

similar with lòwa / lòlōwa

sin takamā; takhōwè / takhōpukhōwè;
tamathumamā / tamamā

since (a distant time) lă₂

since the beginning ghālī / ghālīghāsō

sinews tarī

sing thōpō

sing a song thōpōmōmè

sing loudly and freely kalekakhō

sink lòkhlā; lòsòhtī

sink in lòrī / lòcī

sink into lòphlō

| | |
|--|--|
| sinner prakīkā; takhōwèphû | slash-and-burn agriculture masu / masumasī |
| siphon off colò / gòlò | slate lōbē |
| sister in a Roman Catholic order Sister | slate pencil lōbō |
| sister-in-law khī ₁ | slave gū / gūphû |
| sit sīnō | sleep simī; tasīmī / tasīmīsihě |
| sit close together grēne | sleep in khòbrè |
| sit cross-legged khī; sīnōkhīkhō | sleep intermittently simīrulu |
| sit on hu ₁ | sleep lightly rulu ₂ |
| sit on one's haunches sīnōcīcō | sleep like a log simīnī-īthupu |
| sitting hen sīmōhu | sleep on one's back simītā-ā |
| situation èkhièglò 2 | sleep on one's side simīthīkhī |
| six sū ₄ | sleep on one's stomach simītuglu |
| six (three pairs) thūthū | sleep soundly simīnī |
| sixty sūsī | sleep walk khòthōblō |
| skein of yarn lūme | sleep well simīnī |
| skeleton su / su-sū | sleep well simīnī |
| skewed cīlī 1 | sleep with one eye open rulu ₂ ; simīrīkhī |
| skewer htōresā; tū ₁ | sleepers mōprī |
| skilled dā 1 | sleepwalk thūdūthōblō |
| skillet leghôpô; pôtaō | sleepyhead simītugrū lōlūta-ā |
| skin jā-phō; phe 1; phe 2; taphe / taphetakhlō 1 | sleeve cubô |
| skin and bones gèkhrogèbā | sleeveless (shirt) plētu (sīdō) |
| skin by hand o | slender gè |
| skin with a layer of meat attached phe-jā | slice plā ₁ |
| skink blebō / plōtu | slice and put on a rack to dry khrāsě |
| skinny gè-phrī; gè; gèkhrogèbā | slice finely duprī / dumū; rŭ ₂ ; thē 1 |
| skirt sijògōbrō | slice off dutu |
| skirt pātu 1 | slick plī ₁ |
| skirt sijòròrā / sijòtòrō | slide along on one's bottom rŭ ₄ 1 |
| skull hūkōsu | slide down lòthūphrŭ; phŭlòthūphrŭ |
| sky mōkhŭ 2; mōla / mōkhŭla | slide down (out of a tree) thūphrŭlò |
| sky blue lŭlā | slight distance from gegò |
| slab of rock lōbē | slim gè |
| slaked lime htus ₅ | sling across one's chest sě ₁ |
| slam down tēglelò | sling on one's shoulder sě ₁ |
| slander dodedolŭ; dokě / dokědoŭ | slip and fall khăplī |
| slanted cēkrě; tēghe; tŭlŭ | slip down lòthūphrŭ |
| slanted upwards tòhtō | slip off the edge of trèlè |
| slap blā ₃ 1; brā ₃ 1 | slippery plī ₁ ; plī ₂ |
| slap repeatedly brākhībrākhā | slipshod manner mataraphro |

sliver so 1; thoṭhĩĩ
sliver thĩĩĩ
slog thõ 2
slop htosa
slope tòpõ
slope gently upward hõhtõkhõ
slope that receives little sunlight taklëla
slope that receives most sunlight tròdòsã
slosh back and forth hòhè
slovenly mataraphro
slow and steady thòdõthòjò
slow at work mapõ / mapõmasã 1
slow of speech blíkõdõ
slowly thòdõ
slug jatõ 2
sly blõ₁
smack cí 2
smacking one's lips lĩkhĩĩkhã
small gãũ; phũ₂; si-gã; si / siphũ; siphũ
small õsi
smaller than normal prĩ / prĩ-khě
smallest in the set of (7) frog drums ròpò 1
smart gõ-blò
smear blõ 1
smear chicken blood to reconcile thĩ₃
smell nu₂
smell "off" nukhlũ; nusĩbõ
smell appetizing nuthojõ
smell astringent (fruit, leaves) nugrethē
smell bad nukĩkã
smell burnt nughè / nughènuũ
smell delicious nuprõ / nuprõnuhě; nuthojõ; nuwĩ / nuwĩnusũ
smell fermented or rotten nusĩnuũ
smell fishy nukhri / nukhrinumē / numēnukhri
smell fragrant nuwĩ / nuwĩnusũ
smell moldy nukhlũ
smell mouldy nuõnuphõ
smell of ... nu₂

smell of frying nusũnughũ
smell of hot oil nusũnughũ
smell of smoke nughè / nughènuũ; numĩthu
smell of urine nusĩhè
smell of urine and faeces nuĩnusi
smell rotten nukhlũ; nuthõ / nuthõnutõ; nuthũ / nuthũnugo
smell something nula
smell sour (of wine gone bad) nuhe / nuhenuhã
smell spicy of chillies nuhè / nuhènura
smell spoiled nusĩbõ
smell toxic nuõnuphõ
smell unpleasant nugrethē
smelly kĩkãmãlã
smelly nu₂
smile ja₁
smile showing one's teeth cĩkrĩ
smoke èkhũ / èkhũlèlõ; khũ; mĩkhũ
smoke (a pipe or cigarette) õ 2
smoke hole sĩpopu
smoke out õ 2
smoking rack over a kitchen fire sèkhũ / sèràkhũ
smooth klē₁; plĩthĩlĩ 1; thĩ / thĩtilĩ; tõ / tõ-ra 2
smooth complexion jãgrã
smooth complexion, nice skin pha-lĩ
smooth off pethĩ / perudũ
smother hubĩ
snack mo (thòkò); thòkò
snacks ãkomo
snail tapa₂
snail's pace thòghũthòkrã
snake rũ
snake rũsõ
snake rũhtorojo
snake skin (molted) thĩphi
snap back htapa
snare klē 1; sè₂; thõbrirèjè / thõbrigrèjè; trègè 1
snare (in a tree) kũhtĩ
snare on a bent bamboo pole trègèsèsã

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|--|--|
| snare set in a tree de ₃ | some toō |
| snare set on the ground tekhō | some kind tagāgā; tōmōmō |
| snarl rāja | some kind of tōmō ₂ |
| sneak up on and shoot gopakhajū 1 | some kind of ... tamōmō |
| sneeze ghèsè | somebody tara ₂ |
| sniff nula; there (nākhī) | someone tara ₂ ; tarara |
| snot nākhī-ī | someone hard of hearing takō-ō |
| snot; earwax ī-sī | someone's stuff te-ta |
| snuffle nu ₃ | somersault sacū |
| so dokēu 1; mathakanu 1 | something tagāgā; tetatimi / tetimi-tatagā |
| so long as thūtherē | sometime ago dēhanō / dēhadēnō / dēhalunō |
| so poor as to be without clothes tisijòtisidō | sometimes taplāplā |
| soak trū ₁ | somewhere trawā 1 |
| soak in lōrī / lōcī | son khō ₃ ; phūkhō |
| soaking wet cō / cō-thō | son in law mò |
| soaking wet and muddy cōpèè / cōpèèpōthō | song tathōpō |
| soap sǎpjā | song book cèthōpō |
| soap acacia fruit pusīthā | sons and daughters phūmūphūkhō |
| soap acacia leaves pusīlā | soon cècē ...; depe |
| soap berries dōprèthā | soot sēbrālū / sībrālū |
| soar thī | soothe lě / lěde; lě / su-lě |
| sob thake-e | soprano jōdē |
| social dealings akhōmathū; taādī-ōthī | sore mīthū / mīthūmīpe |
| social relationship takhathū | sore eyes mōghiphèthu |
| socks khōthibī / khōplū | sore from abrasion ra ₁ 2 |
| soft bū-gā; bū ₄ ; gā ₁ 1; jāgā 2; pūthū / pūthūgoli; rumūrèpè | sorghum thītōglō |
| soft (rice) jū (dī) | sorghum beer thī 1 |
| soft and rich kúnūplī | sorrow tathòbla; tathòthūjūlò 2 |
| soft stone lōgā | sorrow thòblathòjū |
| soft voice jōgā / jōgājōrī | sort rū / rūhō |
| softly thèèū | soul thò |
| soil hā ₁ ; mawīmaca | sound (of an animal) jō ₁ 1 |
| soil oneself sisā-īthūpu | sound a person for his opinions bōjō / bōlebōjō |
| soiled ca-phī; ca | sound of bubbling ròkòrukū |
| soldier klī 1; klīphū / klīphūjèphū | sound out jōhō |
| sole of one's foot khōlāla | sound used to call a pig ki 2 |
| solid jāti-jānò 1; khlō | sound used to soothe a child ě...ēja... |
| solid part (of a curry) thō ₃ | soup hāthuhtī |
| solidify ghò / ghòtrī | sour sī ₂ |

sour and bitter (rice wine) sīkhā
sour edible leaves of a vine popělá / tretrůla
sour lime thōsũthā 2
source kōhtī₁; kōhtíkōřō
south lohtā
souvenir tamanāi 3; tamathīnāi₁
sow (seeds) whi₁ 2
sow rice seeds phrē
soya bean thībĩthō
space ghopugholā
spaced out gō₃ 2
spaced very widely gōkhrōtō
spaced widely gōkhrō
spacious khlō
spade thārāpā
sparingly ihu
spark ghũla; pōpū
spark mĩpō
spark (fire) pō₂ 2
sparrow htũpreū
sparse prō 2
sparse (hair) prū
sparsely populated prō 1
spasm mōghĩhtō
spatula dđđ 1
speak robā / robātoto; robāsĩ
speak about this and that dokĩdokũ
speak bluntly robāsō
speak boldly dokhũdohě 2
speak briefly dosi / dosidogā 2
speak creatively pōlepōjō 2
speak frankly dotēdomō
speak harshly robāsō
speak impudently, aggressively htē / te
speak in parables đōsidōnē 1
speak in parables or proverbs đōsidōnē 2
speak metaphorically đōsidōnē 1; htũklĩ
speak nonsense ākhĩākhā; donō / donōnō
speak on behalf of dogō
speak once and for all dolĩ
speak one's mind lōtu / lōtulōkhō
speak openly dolĩhōphlōhō; dophlōhō 1

speak repeatedly doiglō
speak rudely, severely dogĩdogu
speak sarcastically dokhũ / dokhũdokhō 1
speak scathingly dodedolũ
speak to cause division thōgō₂
speak to make something sound good dorĩjō
speak truthfully dotēdomō
speak up dohō₂
speak words of comfort dokhũdomo 1
speaking tadoi / dolesđjō 1
spear ro₁; thōbō
special day niērĩ-niēmo / nidũ-thăđũ
species of small chicken sĩthĩbĩ
speck dust lū-phĩ
spectrum tōpòlōsephro 2
speech jō₁ 2
speech tarobā-tōto
spelling cēphlōphũhtũ
spent tighĩtughu
spice tanuwĩnusũ
spicy hē 1
spicy and tingly rĩ-hă
spicy, and tingly ra₁ 1
spider ghō₁; ghōgo
spigot htĩnāgē; htĩtrābă
spike htòlò / htòlòbla 2; pene
spike (volleyball) brā₃ 2
spikes sīsosĩphrō
spill lògha / lòghalòghũ
spin phũđrĩwĩ / phũđrewe 1; rēwe 1; si (lũ)
spin (thread) silũ / silũgũthèphè
spin (yarn) whilũ gũthèphè
spin a coin phũđrĩwĩ / phũđrewe 2
spindle lūsē
spindle of cotton thèphèđũ
spine yōtesu
spinning wheel raha 2
spinster tuphũtuwũ
spinster òphũthā
spiny eel tōrũ
spirit da₁; datrană; jo₂ 1; lē-jo 1

spirit of a person who died a violent death thòbrò
spirit that curses with fire m̄m̄òm̄m̄phǎ 1
spirituality thũ-thò
spit brũhtĩ; htòresǎ; phru; prĩ
spit (for roasting a whole animal) nākõro
spit to get rid of an aftertaste brĩ
spit up milk (baby) hehõ
splash ba₂; he₁; su₁
splash (water) whi₁ 1
spleen wũ₂
splinter brũ
split khrĩsě
split daphò; daprĩ; maphò; phlò₂; pò
split (firewood) da₂
split ends khũliphõ
split in half phrě
split in pieces htaphò
split in two phrěphò; saphòpā 1
split into pieces plā₁
split into strips (rattan) brũ₁
split off (but remain hanging or attached) saè
spoil makě
spoiled (rice wine) he₂
spoiled rice dñnuthũ
spokesperson pradoprasõ
sponge gourd tôkrõthā 2
spongy drohto / drohtodrějě
spool of thread lũkhũ; lũkĩ
spoon dđdõnādũ
spoon gonākrũ; gõ₁
spoon-feed mo-ā
sport taghegē / taghegērili 2
spotted owl tólõphu / htũdĩ
sprain (a joint) klĩ
sprawl out dāblěblě; kālõbrě
spray phru; su₁
spread dǎlò; sada / htada
spread (as a disease) ranĩ
spread (of fire) mĩghèbò
spread (of news) pulopukhò

spread all over sadalodakhõ
spread fire tèghemĩ
spread out plělò; saprĩsĩ
spread out to dry plělò
spread widely dalodakhõ; saprĩsĩ
spreading (of a disease) sǎrē
spring back htapa
spring up (water) htāphlo 2; htāpõ
sprinkle whi₁ 1
sprinkle (powder) rulu₁
sprinkle (rain) sěbĩ
sprout blo; dogā / dogādome 1; dogā / dogādome 2;
 dome / domedosõ; pha₂
sprout (seed) kè₂
sprout up dohõ₁
spy tũ / tũ-so
spy on coũ; go; pala 2
square framed dip net for catching fish cǎ 1
squash lùnè; lùnèthā
squat s̄nõc̄c̄c̄õ
squeeze gĩ 2; pĩtĩ; sũ₂ 1
squeeze between one's legs pĩtĩ
squeeze out of a tube ale / alebõ
squint bĩtrĩ
squirrel khrě
squish prĩnĩ
stab ghè₂; ro₁
stab (with spear) phlõ₁ 1
stab to death sũthĩ
stable khũ / khũ-nò; mē 1; po₂
stack (firewood) dĩ₂
stack up lahtõlatĩ 1; latĩ 2
staff nāhto
stage rõjõ
stagger back and forth phlohtũnũlò
stain mawĩ 2; mawĩmabo
stairway sõbõ
stake for a bean vine to climb up thĩbĩnāsũ
stalk of sugarcane dõkhlěbõ
stall pũpo
stamp htrũ₁ 1; tēglelò

stamp down jĩlòprô
stamp one's feet blācublākhô
stand back up thèrèthă
stand for lamp or candles mĩnādô
stand tip-toed dèlèhô
stand up sathèrè 2; sĩtô; thèrè
stand up for setamasũ
standing sĩtô
stanza cèglô
star sã
stare wide-eyed in anger sĩra
start mathăhtĩlũ
startle mathôkònò
startled thòkònòdòpĩ; thòkònò
starving òtiwitoô
state dolĩhòphlòhô
state of not understanding completely thĩnārulu /
 thĩnārulurala 1
stationery cèbòcèlã
statue jo₂ 1; tajo 2; talètajo 1
stay ô 1
stay at home to do housework ôsĩòphô 1
stay far away sagegò
stay firm òglô / òcèòglô
stay in confinement (during one's period or during birth) òcò / òcòkũ
stay in one place òcô 2
stay in one's house dôsĩdòphô
stay on one's own òlòtô 1
stay overnight òpô
stay put òglô / òcèòglô
stay quiet tũklũklũ 2
stay silent prãprã 2
stay silent òhũ / òhũògo
stay silent (when you should speak up) prãprã 1
stay single òpelě
stay still òcô 1
stay temporarily òdã; òpô
stay together ògũ; òplô 2
stay up sòthă
stay without speaking to another lòdĩrũ
steadfastly grugrodòthã; òcèòglô 2
steady thòcô / thũcòthòcô 1
steady hands cucô 2

steal ahũ / ahũakle; phĩhũ
steal things cugòbrò / cuphĩò
steam èkhũ / èkhũèlô; thu₄ 2
steep tòmò 2
steep mountain road klèpô / klèpôklèsã
steer phãpôdĩ
stem bô₁ 1; kỗso 1; mũthô 1
stem of a fruit or vegetable khũnè
step takhă
step khă₁ 2; kòdô 1; nãkhòkhă; sòbòkhòkhă
step by step thòdò; tòtò htô tòtô
step down through (a muddy place) lòphlô
step on jĩ 1
step on a thorn so 1
step on and crush khãprĩ
step on something khătĩ / khătĩkhăbũ
step or break through (the floor of a house on stilts) lòlũ
step out (over the threshold onto the veranda) bô₂ 2
step over jĩbũkhăbò 1; khăbò 2
step over the line khăbò 1
stepfather phădũ 1
stepmother mỗdũ 1
steps of making rice wine phòthĩphĩpô
sternum thòtranã
stick nãklo / nãklènãklo; nãphle
stick for beating nãlĩ
stick for picking out earwax nãkhlè
stick of lumber thòplo / thòplothòsã
stick on kla₂ 1
stick to (leech) nĩ 2
stick used to weave on a back strap loom kènè
sticks and clubs nãtĩnãpô 1; nãtĩnãpô 2
sticky ĩ
sticky pitch used to catch insects or birds cè-è
sticky rice buĩ; pĩ-ĩ
stiff brẽ 2; còkỗdòbã
stiff (cloth, hair, rope) brẽ 1
stiff, pointed palm frond lèlã / lũlã
stifled thaghutũ 2
still pe₁
still ...ing mopě

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| still water htícô | stream hñilo; lo ₃ |
| stillborn ôthĩ | stream loprü |
| stilts khõdèdo | stream bank htñlorē |
| sting hě ₂ ; rûpû / rûpûrapa | strength ă; khû-ă; tathòkòthòsũ |
| sting (from irritation) hè 2 | strengthen ìkhû-îă |
| stinging eyes môghĩthura | strengthening taikhû-îă |
| stingy phũthokõ 1 | stretch cũ ₂ |
| stingy cí-ĩ / cĩ ĩmo | stretch (one's muscles and limbs) cũbrē |
| stink nukĩkã | stretch a rope ta ₃ |
| stir brübã; khũ; lũla; webã | stretch arms and legs brēcubrēkhõ 1 |
| stirring stick dđdõ 1 | stretch one's leg to step over something cākãbò |
| stocky jātĩ-jānò 1; phãtĩphãnò | stretch open with a stick sokha |
| stomach phũ | stretch out kãlòbrē; simìlò |
| stomach ache phũē / phũawi; phũsã | stretch out one's arms tròcõ |
| stomach cramps awi 1; rĩlisòsũ | stretch out one's arms (as in giving a blessing) cõ |
| stone lõ; whě / hõ | stretch out one's legs lũlò |
| stone lõsõ / lõtõsõ 2 | stretchy ghũgũ ₂ 2 |
| stool kòkhõ | stretchy material (cloth, leather) ghũgũ ₂ 1 |
| stop madēdõ 3 | stride jò ₃ ; takhã |
| stop (rain) ghãjo 2 | stride along khãgò |
| stop breathing thalòte 2 | strike hõdēdõ 1 |
| stop trying laja / lakě 2 | strike (by a snake) ghõ 1 |
| storage basket with a lid rõ ₁ | strike (flint, match) khè / khre |
| store kla ₁ | strike (of lightning) phlõ ₁ 1 |
| store in one's memory thĩnãiglõ | strike with a glancing blow bãpè |
| store up without using or eating phũthokõ 1 | string bri ₂ ; tũ ₁ |
| storey by storey tõtõ hõ tõtõ | string of silver beads rũthã |
| storm rĩlitõpõ | string worn around one's wrist cuprĩ |
| story tõ 1 | strip of rattan rĩbõ |
| straight brē 1; nò 1; trònõpĩ 2 | strip off (strips of bamboo) jèpã 2 |
| straight (horizontally) nòtipĩ; trònõpĩ 1 | strip off of a stem phre ₂ |
| straight (vertically) trònò / trònòtè | striped ghĩkrě / kĩkrě / kĩkrěkĩkrě |
| straighten manò | striped like a chipmunk còdõ 2 |
| strain cõ ₂ 1 | stripes in the middle of a woman's skirt sĩjòpãtu |
| strain out of a liquid gũhõ | strips of inner bamboo thãplĩ |
| strainer htĩnãcõ | strong khũ / khũ-nò; mē 2; õsuõma; rĩ ₁ |
| strand of hair khũlibõ | strong curse word htũpebrò 2 |
| stranded õjatõ | strong rice wine thĩcõ; thĩmè |
| strange macoklĩ 2 | strong smelling nubrã |
| strange coklĩ / coklĩcojã | strong wind rĩlitõpõ |
| strangeness tacoklĩcojã | |

strong young man polo / polohtophă
strongly thòkò / thòkòthòsǎ; thòkòthīli
struggle règhǔglè 1; sēsǔ-sēpa
struggle to achieve mahtǔdā 1
strum, hit an instrument phè (títū)
stubborn hūkòsò; nākǔdǔ 1
stuck gla-glè
stuck between one's teeth thǔtí
stuck in an endless cycle of lies plǐmǔhta-plāmǔnu
stuck in one's throat (food) kòdǔ 3
stuck in the throat ghoghítí
stuck under water lòsòhtí
stud nākǔthě
stud that stretches out the earlobe nākhǔglè
students praphacè / praphalǔ-cè 1
study phacè / phalǔphacè; rèla
stuff takítakú
stuff into sǔgla / sǔglísǔgla
stuffed full ghítí / ghítíghítú / ghítí-ílò 1
stuffed up nākhǐbi
stuffed up nose thaò
stuffy thaghutū 2
stumble htothǔglu
stupid ghítí / ghítíkhiǎ 1; tablū / tablūtawi / takimǐ
stutter blíkòdǔ
sty on one's eyelid htǔnínú / htǔlínú (mòghí)
subject tarítakě 2
subject matter tarítakě 2
submerge lòhtí
submission tanāhǔnājǔ
submit lalò 1
submit to nāhǔnājǔ
subsequently nōkhǔnòkǔ
subside lòkhlǎ
subsistence farming htēsumasī
substitute blǔ; cublòkhòhtǔ; khògò
subtract phǐja
successful in business ānǐmanǐ
successful in fishing, hunting, and gathering phǐniānǐ
successfully mahtǔhǔ 1
suck cí 1; thereǔ
suck in air (due to eating spicy food) therekhǐ therekhā
suck on pu₁ 1; pucu
suck out (water, poison, dust, blood) cǐhǔ

suck to drink cǐhǔ
sucker dogā / dogādome 2; dome / domedosǔ
suddenly pālo
sue mamǔmarǔ
suffer an epileptic fit htǔ₄
suffer from a chronic illness trǔjǔ / trǔjǔpǔpǔ 2
suffer from caries (of tooth) thu₂ 1
suffer from dysentery phǔē / phǔawi
suffering tapǔtasǎ; tasǔrě / tasǔpusǔrě
suffers or sacrifice khǔgǔ / khǔgǔkhǔhtě 2
sufficient sǔ₁
sufficiently matǔ
sugar dǐthārǔba / dǐthāsǔ
sugarcane dǔkhlēmǔ
suitable kǔ 1
suitable gǔ 1
suitable to marry gǔ 2
suitably matǔ
summarize dosi / dosidogā 1; maphǔ 2
summer dēbākhǔ
sun lumǔ
sun dog lumǔre
sun in one's eyes lumǔsehtǔ
sun rays lumǔsephro
sun, moon, and stars lumǔlāsā
sunburnt jālǐ
Sunday Lumǔsodě
sundown lumǔlòthǔ
sunflower lumǔphǔ / phǔlumǔ
sunflower seeds phǔlumǔphlǔ
sunny ghājǔ 1
sunrise lumǔhǔ 1; lumǔlǐ
sunset lumǔlò 1
superlative ghutū 2
supernatural power prǐ-pro
superstitious dǐgǐdǐgǔ
support tamagě
suppress kǔi; mademalǔ 1
suprapubic region phǔkǔtǔ
sure jǔ 1; jǔā
sure lǔtǔ; tē / tētē
surely nācě

surplus èkhlǒ / èkhlǒèròpò
surprised htatimitòmǒ 1; thòkònò
surreptitiously mahūmago
surrounding drēwe; rúnūranā
swaddle plǔ
swallow dīthāplā; ūnu₂
swamp ghābrākōnǒ; htīno; nokǔ
swat blā₃ 1
sway whiwhǎ
sway (bamboo) hūjējo
sway back and forth ghēkhǎghēkǒ; jejejelè; jējo
swear pòkhǐpòkǒ; sūgè / sǒrūsūgè
swear at sūgèlèrǔ
swear on a Bible dǒcè
swearing nājīnāphě
sweat ghāghūhtǐ
sweep (with a broom) wi / wibǒ
sweet rūba; wī / sǔ 2

sweet and sour sīrūba
sweet corn khèthāgā
sweet potato sūhě
sweet voice jōgrā / jōgrājōmo
sweetness sǔ₃ 2; tarūba
swim wū₃
swing (on a swing) whi₂
swing around in a circle whiwhě
swing back and forth htūbā
swing from (a branch) jǒ
switch nākǐ 1
swollen jo-pe; jo₁
swollen bōglǒ₁; bōglǒ₂ 2; kǒlǒ 1
sword dǒsè; phlǒ₁ 1
sympathize thòblagū
syringe takhūnādè

T t

table rǒ₂
table mountain khǒgǒ
tackle thāphā
tadpole dīphlǒ
tadpoles htāwè
tail kǒmǐ
tailbone kǒdo; kǒglè; kǒmǐsu
take phī
take (a photo) dǒ₂
take (oral medicine) ǒ 1
take a bath lūhtǐ / lūhtīlūnǒ / lūhtīkōnǒ
take a handful (as when eating with one's hands) mǒ
 1
take a handful of food mǒ-ā
take a husband phīphūphīwū
take a long time ōjǐ / ōjǐōjǐ 1; ōjǐōcā
take a look kēghēnè 1
take a lot phīdū

take a pinch of gū₂ 2
take a rest ōdākūmū; simǐsihě
take a risk khǒthǐkhǒ
take a short break ōdākūmū
take a stand khǒthǐkhǒ
take a step jǒ₃
take a wife phīphūphīmǎ
take advantage of ākhū / atuǒkhū; mabi 2
take advantage of someone tèbi 2
take after one's parents lòmǒ-lòphǎ
take after one's parents lòmǒtǒphǎ
take an oath dǒcè; lǒglǒ 1
take and eat phīā
take away phīja
take away from thāphā
take back gei
take care ākēnǒōkēnā 2
take care of kēimai; khěi 2; khěimai
take cover hū₁ 1
take many phīdū

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| take note of thînaìglô | taut patati |
| take off lukhlê / kǎkhlê; plûhō | tax dǒmō |
| take off (pants, lower garment) lulôte | tax collector prakǔdǒmō |
| take off (shirt) over one's head bōhō | tea lophèhtí; lophè |
| take on loan lō / lō-khā | teach malōi; thūi / thūithǒi |
| take pride in khadū / khadūkhajō 2 | teach malōihū; thēlōihū |
| take revenge magekali | teacher, female teacher sorā / sorāmō |
| take secretly phihū | teachers sōphō-sorā |
| take someone along lèkai | teaching tamalō 1; tathūtathō |
| take something and go back phigei | teapot lophèpō |
| take something back (home) phìgethǎ 1 | tear je ₂ ; môhtí / môghihí |
| take the husk off (rice) rípha 2 | tear apart jòpā |
| talc lōsǎ | tear down malògū ₂ ; ru; tīlògū |
| tale tado 1 | tear in two (bamboo) jèphō |
| talent parami | tear off jèpā 1 |
| talented dā 1 | tear to pieces jòpríjòprú 2 |
| talk back dosūthǎ; dosū | teardrop môhtí / môghihí |
| talk in circles dogedolè 1 | tears in one's eyes krudu / krudugrípǎ 2 |
| talk in one's sleep khòthǒblō; thūdūthǒblō | tease jògū; li-ja; manǒmajā 2 |
| talk or walk in one's sleep thǒblō / thudūthǒblō | teenager dēsīsā |
| talkative gībrí; robāthě | teeter-totter phūtèklèklō |
| talkative jòthě | teeth of a harrow htuthǔ 3 |
| talked about bālebājō | telephone tēliphō |
| tall htōlǒ; htǔ ₁ 2 | tell dǎhtui; do ₂ ; sōbai |
| tall and skinny prōlō | tell a bold lie plǎnuplāhō |
| tamarind maglèthā | tell a tall tale lòhǒ / lòhǒlōha |
| tame bi ₃ ; mabi 1; tèbi 1 | temperate region hāsū 2 |
| tame (an animal) mapè 3 | temple nāthakhū; Sīthābādū 2 |
| tangled còbò 1; còbògigri | temporarily kûmû / komo |
| tangled (hair, fur, string) còkrò / còkròcukrú 2 | temporary komo |
| tanned lô ₃ 2; thūlǔ / thūlǔphātō; tòpòlòthǔ | temporary shelter built in a field cǒ ₁ |
| tap krûbā | tempt dǒkǒ 1 |
| tap htīnāgē | temptation tadǒkǒ |
| taper off (rain) prā 1 | ten sí 1 |
| tapeworm ye | ten thousand thǒ 1; tòthǒ |
| target tadǒ 2 | tend bū ₁ ; kēimai; kētūi 1; pôi |
| taro de ₄ | tender bǒ / bobō 1; bū-gā; bū ₄ ; dǎ ₃ 1; gā ₁ 2; gāplīgāū; so / so-pe |
| taro root sū ₂ | tender kûnû 1 |
| tassel kǒbrè | tender (meat from a good cut) gā-rí |
| taste a drink òbā 2 | tender (meat) gā ₁ 1; gārènè |
| tastes good thū-thǒrǒ | |
| tattered htalè; jòpríjòprú 1 | |

tender flesh jāgā 1
tender part of a plant blo
tenderloin lōmo
tendon khōtorī
tendons tarī
tendons and sinews rī / rī-htū 1
tendrils blo
term dēlā
term of address for an older sibling mē₃
term of address for elder brother or sister mēmē
term of address to a younger sibling or person nēnē
termites prūjǎ
terrain htǐghālokhō₂ 1
testicle dī₁ 3
testify khōthāthī
text book cēphai
thank thījāhōge
thank you tamobā
thanks tamobā
thanksgiving tathījāhōge
that hanu 2
thatch rīkhī₁
thatch thī (rīkhī)
thatch a roof khe₁
thatch plant lūmū
that's all prēthālè
that's enough hanuhō / bănuhō / bănu
that's OK bākhē haō; dātara; nīra / dāra
that's possible dātara
theft cugòbrò / cuphō
there hanu 1
thermos flask htǐghūkō
they, them nārūkhō
thick dū₂; tī
thick (weeds) khè₅
thick blanket for sleeping on sǐjòdǎlò
thick forest kōnō
thick skinned phedū
thick with weeds ghākhè; midū / midū; mikhè
thief pra ahū

thigh khō₂; khōdū
thigh meat khōjā
thin gè; prū
thin strips of bamboo used as a twist-tie thǎ₁
thing ta₁ 1
thing timi
things takítakū
think nāthu 1; nāthula 1
think about nāthui
think much of oneself htídū / phídū
think wrongly nāthutō; nāthumā
thinking tanāthu 2
third day thūni tini
third or final weeding of a hillside field phēmi
thirst òhtōòthòdō
thirsty thòò
thirty thūsi
this hajō 1
this much bōjō
this way thakajō 2
thongs khōphe / khōpā 2
thorn kōso 2; tasīso
thorn tree sōhtī
thorn tree htorojomū
thorn tree with red flowers sō₁
thorns and briars sīsosīphrō
thoroughly plǐ-plō 2
thought tanāthu 1; thòphlō
thoughtlessly gônôgāna
thousand tahtō / tarī
threaten dobi / dobidobū; rāja
three thū
three to four days ago dōlūnō
threshold thakhadedō
thrifty maihtu
throat gho
throat gland khālōthā
throw hō / whē; whē / hō
throw a tantrum tīblítòblò (jī-hā)
throw away hōja; lalòtebelòlū
throw down htìlòte
throw over hōbò
thumb cumūmō
thunder glòmō; htīlī
Thursday Lumūlini

tick khĩ / khĩ
 tickle kōtĩlĩ; rōjō
 tide htĩnonũ
 tie nācō
 tie beam ghēge
 tie in a bundle klō 1
 tie into a bundle bĩ
 tie into bundles (corn cobs) gō₂ 1
 tie one's hair in a knot or bun khũbō
 tie up cō₂; klē 2
 tiger khĩ₁
 tight khũ
 tight road klēghĩtĩ
 tight spot tagĩtagu
 tightly gla / glō
 till co₂; htu₄; htũtō
 tilted thĩkhĩ
 timber planks thōbē / thōbĩ
 timber tree klā
 timber-tree grāma
 time èkhièglō 1; èkhĩ; khĩ / khĩ-glō
 time between the end of the year and the start of the new year dēkhũdēkō
 time for khĩbā
 time for second burning of the fields (April) rũkā
 time just before hillside rice planting season mĩlebō
 tiny bĩ₂; phũtũtũ; prĩthĩlũ; si / siphũ; sitagha
 tiny ihũ / ihũhtũhtā
 tip khĩ₂
 tip upward tòmō 1
 tip-toe khādèlè
 tired thòsĩmĩ
 tired lòdo / lòdolòdè; sōrē 2
 tissue cèlārũmũ
 to bits prĩ / prĩ-prũ 1
 to pieces mũ-gā
 to powder mũ-gā
 to smithereens prĩ / prĩ-prũ 1
 to the point lòtu / lòtulòkhō
 to the side ghōgō 1
 toad (the same as dĩrō but when it is on land) dĩthũ

toad at the stage when it goes in water to breed dĩrō
 tobacco jāthũāphũ / -prĩ
 tobacco jāthũālā
 tobacco (smoked in a pipe) jāthũ
 tobacco leaf mòlā
 toddle khāgēga
 toe khōmũ
 toenail khōthĩmĩ
 together htĩhtũ; magũ 2; plō₂; plō₃; plōgũ; plōrũ
 together magũ / magũmagē; magũ 1; maplō
 toilet ĩpo
 token tamanāi 2
 tolerance thòkhō
 tomato ghòsĩthā
 tomorrow dômũro
 tongs for moving live coals mĩnādĩ
 tongue blĩ
 tongue of fire mĩblo / mĩblĩ
 tongue root blĩto
 tongue tip blĩkhĩ
 too tāgha
 too sour to drink (rice wine) sĩhesĩhā
 too spicy hēhtoro
 tool for digging out nākhlē
 tool for picking cotton phèsĩ
 tools grō / grō-gro 3; talābāgo
 tooth thũ
 tooth that comes out above an existing tooth thēmē 2
 toothache èthũèthē 1
 toothache thũē; thũsā
 toothache thũsā
 toothbrush thũnāhtu
 toothpaste thũhtukhũ
 toothpick thũnāghè
 top khũcō
 top of the foot khōlācokhũ
 topic glō₂ 1; rĩ-kē 2
 topic marker mē 3
 tops and bottoms sijòsidō
 topsoil hājā
 topsy-turvy tĩplĩtaplā
 torch mĩhtũ; mĩtā
 torn htalè
 tortoise khli
 toss a coin phũdrĩwĩ / phũdrewe 2
 toss and turn gēhōgēlō

toss up rice grains sa / sab^õ
touch bā₁; mabā; tōbā
touching rōhtî; rudukhî; rûtfî 1; tēgle
tough jě₁; patati; sòtèklè / sòteklē / sòteklē-
 mētoklo; sō₂
towel hūkōdū
towel pawa
town dōdūghālē
trace rē₂ 3
trachoma môghîthura
track (an animal) rē₂ 3
tracks khōkhă 1
trade agha / apōagha; gha / pō-gha
trader pra agha
traditional Kayaw bamboo harp tîtu
traditional Kayaw woman's short skirt sijòdōtū
traditional man's headband made of small beads
 khūklū / khūplū 1
traditional woven blanket sĵjòlūgo
traditionally lāā-lāma
traditions htōgālāklō; lāklō
trail klèphūphō; krō₁
train lōhtă; maihū 2
train track lōhtāklè
traitor pra ajo 1
trample phlō₂ 1
trample to bits jĵlōprĵ
tranquil thòcô / thūcôthòcô 1
tranquillity tapetadū
transgress khăbò 1; mabò₂
translate khègethă
transparent lĵhōphlōhō
transplant sô 1
trap dōdepehtu; gaglo; sē₂; thoro; trègè 2
trap made of thorns thōmō
trap used to catch rats or squirrels ū
trap with a large flat bamboo panel ga₁
trapping tadōdepehtu
trash tathōthè / tathōthèthōtō
travel lèklè / lèklèlèklō; sa 1; saklè / saklèsaklō
travel at night sakhisana

travel outside of one's normal range (as an animal)

phlohtĵphloghā 1

travel to a new place saklĵgholā

tray for drying rice khlōcèrèghō / khlōtè

tray or mat waved to winnow rice nāwā 2

tread nākhōkhă

tread (of stairs) khōkhă 2

tread on jĵbūkhăbò 1

treasurer prapōirĵ

treat tenderly and fondly rokō

tree thō₂

tree bearing a hard green plum gālamū

tree branch thōphō

tree leaf thōlā

tree stump thōtu / thōtuthōnò

tree with red bark used in deworming medicine
 thōròlò

trees mūthō 2; tamūtabō / tamūtapā

trees and bamboo thō-hū

trellis rā₁

tremble drè; khō₁; kònò 1; pĵ / pĵ-htō; pĵ

tremble with fear sisăthòkònò

trench tōkrō

trespass khăbò 1

tribe tumūphū

trick kē-plā; kē 1

trick mabò₁

tricky blò₁

trigger nākĵ 1

triggered hū

trillion taghĵlè

trip htothūglu

tripe taphūplā

trod khă₁ 2

tropical region hāsă

trouble tapōtasă; tasōrĵ / tasōpusōrĵ

troubled in mind thòbla

trousers sijògūkhō

true mĵ 1; mĵtara

true word jōtē

truly nācĵ; nācĵnālĵ

trunk mūthō 1

trunk (of an elephant) thū₂**trust** jū 1; jūā**truth** talītarakhǎ 2; tatētamò**try** khōthòdō 2**try hard** htōkhūhtōā**try out** ghēnè 3; kēghēnè 2; maghēnè; maphrokē**tube** nāsu**tube for blowing on a fire** mīnāu**tuber** thībīśūkhū**tuber** khū₂**tuber like a yam** khòmū**tuber or bulb** kede**tucktoo lizard** tokě**Tuesday** Lumūghini**tug** bō₁**tumble** phlo 2**tumble down** lètōklǒ 2**tune** jōkrō / gūjō; madū èjō**tunic** sidōgōbrō**tunnel** sōkū**turbid** krudu / krudugrīphǎ 1**turkey** sīròsǒ**turmeric** thōbǒ**turmeric tuber** thōbǒkhū**turn** gē₂; kō₁**turn 90 degrees** kōthīkhǎ**turn around** kōthīkhǎ**turn away from** kōpā**turn back** geplā / geplāthǎ; kōgeplā**turn back and forth** gēhōgēlò; kōgekôlè**turn down** èlò**turn face up** tǎā**turn from side to side** kōgekôlè**turn inside out** èlò; taplā 2**turn inside-out** dothīplī**turn one's back on** kōpā**turn over** sakhla / htakhla 1**turn over and over oneself** tīplītaplā**turn over with one's foot** khlē 2**turn right side up** tǎā**turn right-side up** sakhla / htakhla 1**turn sour** sībǒ 2**turn to face** kōsū**turn to the other side** kôlè**turning and twisting** tisikhū-tumūkǒ**turtle** khli**twelve** sīghi**twelve months** thǎdē 1**twenty-five kyats** tigī 1**twenty-five ticals** tigī 2**twenty-four hour day** thǎ₃ 1**twin** òthūglu**twinkling** pilūpilā**twins** thūglu₁ 1**twist** gē₂; htrū₂; wī₂**twist around** bǎ**twist open** gēhtōbǒ**twist together (hair, thatch)** thī₂**two** ghi**two people** thògli**two people with the same name** thǒgō**two yards** sǎ₁ 1**two-lane road** klèthūglu**two-pronged spear** tònāse

U u

udder nū**UFO** sē₂**ugly** gūkhǎ-rīpra (haō) 2**umbilical cord** dīmōbri

umbrella htĩlā
unable to contain oneself thòròjō 2
unaccompanied lòtō / lihĩlòtō
unaware thēpe
unbelievers prathũkuphũ
unblemished rícō 2
unblemished, not mixed cōcō 1
unburden maphĩ
uncastrated (cattle, etc.) phátháđĩ
unceasingly malēmalē
uncertain wēwa₂
uncertain rēbũrēbã 1
uncle pháđđĩ 2
uncooked thĩthō / thĩthōthĩmĩ
uncooked rice hũ
uncountable òaparō
uncovered htōbō
under la₄; lōla
under the target lòtephō
under water htĩla₂ 1
undergo khō₁ 2
undergo suffering khōbājòbā 1
underground hāla
underling khōpigā 1
understand nākũphlō; thĩjã 1; thĩnā; thĩnōthĩnā / thĩnā 1
understanding tathĩjã 2; tathĩnā; thĩnōthĩnā / thĩnā 2
underwear sijòphũ
undone htaphrē
uneducated ghĩti / ghĩtikhiã 2
unemployed òkō / òkōkōkā
unequal status manđmajã 3
uneven gèrēgōrō; tèkhlètòkhlò; tèkrètòkrò; thekhetthòkhō 1; tĩtĩtĩ
unevenly cālĩcālō
unexpected tehtĩtekhō
unexpectedly thudũthōblō
unfair tōhaō
unfaithful kē-plā
unfertilized egg dĩhtĩ
unify manĩđđĩ 1
united nĩđđĩ / nĩđđĩnghē 1; òplōsòplō
unity tanĩtadũ

unkempt còkrò / còkròcukrũ 2
unlock khahtōbō
unlucky plē / plē-thō / plē-plō
unmarried òpelē
unmarried people polophũthā
unmarried person pēlē
unmarried youth khōra / khōraphũthā 2
unnecessary nōnō
unobstructed tã₂
unscrew gēhtōbō
untidy prĩsĩ / prĩsĩprojo
untie dōphlu
until cōtō; htũtō; tōhtũ
until full kō₂
until satisfied kō₂
unused to manual labor jāgā 2
unusual coklĩ / coklĩcojã; grō
up and down hō-lò
up and down in a herd tũhōtũlò
up until cōtō
upper htōlō
upper arm cudũ
upper floor tōkhũ
upper level tōkhũ
upper part of a hillside field sukũ
upper part of village đòkhũ
upper region ghātòhtō; hāsũ 1
upper road klètòkhũ
upright trònò / trònòtè
uproar rōjđrĩhtĩ
uproot bō₁
upset kēthò; sorēthũ-sorēthò
upset mapō / mapōmapa
upset someone makēthò
upset stomach phũgebredũ
upside down tapā 1
up-side-down tisi / tisitapā
upstream lokhĩ₁
upward hō₂ 2
upwind dōrĩlirōlò 1
urethra sīsābō
urge htũ / htũ-pā; nōwũgũkō; sōkō 1

urgent trítikomo
urgently htaplúhtalí 2; htasíhtaro; pōlāsālā; trítí
urinary tract sīsābō
urinate sīsā
urine ĩ-sī; sīsāhtí
us pa₁
use nāi 2
use a little at a time nēi
use birth control matúphú
use dirty words pòkhǐpòkǒ
use for mai₂

use up majalô
used clothes kōđănǒ; tajòtaphǐ 2
used up lô₁
useless nǒnǒ
useless words talòhòlòha 2
usual maghālī
utensils talābāgo
uterus thiri
uvula ghonodě 1

V v

vagina lī
valley khodě
value bēđúbēgri 1; bēđúbēhtǔ 2; le-bri; tabri 1
variegated lǒ₁ 1
variegated corn with sticky kernels khèthāmāǐthā
variety taghūsí / taghūsíghûgā
variety of sesame seeds thũđǔ 1
various ghūsíghûgā
vase taphǒpô
veer off khla 1
vegetable for dish hāthuprô
vegetables thōđǒthōlā
vegetables dipped in fish sauce ta-āhtǔ
vegetation / plantation tamūtabǒ / tamūtapā
vehicle motoka
veil hūkǒgā
venison tamijā
Venus sātōro / sātōha
veranda kòkhũ
verbal comparison tadoghata
verbally abuse dobi / dobidobǔ
verse glòphú
very tǎgha
very close together rudukhí
very cold rōghici
very dark brown cāōi
very deep gǒcírí
very heavy htǒ / htǒtiglī

very light phǐthèlèglě
very much tǒghò
very old wēbrā 1
very poor sorěgǐ-gu 1
very salty sũhǎ / sũhǎhtilí
very slimy doplǐ / doplǐgolō
very slowly tětě
very small phútũ; sitagha
very sticky ĩda-ĭpě
very thick dũtiglī
very tired sorěgǐ-gu 2
vestigial limbs on a python or boa constrictor thĩlī₁
via tēlē 2
vibrate trôtô / tròhtô
vicious circle talōdohtǔ-tathòdoplō
victorious pē₁
victory tanǒtapē
view tanāthunāla
village dǒ₂; dǒphǒ
village elders dǒkhũphǒkhũ / dǒmōđdǒphǎ; wēbrā 2
village head dǒkhũphǒkhũ / dǒmōđdǒphǎ
villagers dǒkũphũ / dǒlǒphǒphũ; dǒphũghāphũ
vine thōrī / thōrīthōhtũ 2
vine bearing sour plums thōhtǔmũ
vines còkrò / còkròcukrũ 1

violate manǒmajā
virgin bǎphǒ
virgin ōphûthā
vision tadīlihō
visit đđđō 2; lèwe
visiting sawe / salèwe
visitor htítémě
vocative particle kô₃
voice (of a human) jō₁ 1
voice cracks jōdrè

voice trembles jōdrè
volcano kholómĩ
volunteer makō
vomit pro / pro-ũ 1; pro / pro-ũ 2
vomiting lo-pro
vomiting and diarrhea protòhtō-ĩtòlò
voucher tathînāi cèlā
vow talōglò 1
vowel thāphlǒ
vowel letter cèphlǒthāphlǒ
vulture lōta

W w

wafer thin bĩkhlakhlǒ
wage kã₁; nũ-kã 1
wage war se / se-pe; seta/tase
wager tapletaā
waif phûsèu
wail jī-hā; jī-tǒmǒtǒphǎ
waist klāmākũ
wait pôi; sōkōlā / sōpô
wait a moment ōrīkana; sōkōlārī / sōpōrī
wait expectantly kēsūnālai
wait for kēsúi
wait in ambush dō
wait up ōrīkana; sōkōlārī / sōpōrī
wake lutôkhǒkhũ
wake up simīkhò
wake up late khòbrè
walk khǎ₁ 1
walk around lèwe
walk bowlegged sagēgò
walk bow-legged khǎgēga
walk down salòte
walk downhill salòte
walk here khǎlè 2
walk on tip-toe khǎdèlè
walk pigeon-toed khǎkhlīnũ
walk quickly khǎlè 1
walk with legs far apart sagēgò
walk with long strides khǎgò
walking stick nāhto
walking stick (insect) memo

wall dōda
wallet rǔkǒ
wallow gô₃; htīgô; tīklītòklǒ
want thòjũ; tǒbā / tǒ
want (usually negative) thòtē
want to thòle₁
want to laugh thòja
want to sleep thòsimĩ
want to vomit thòpro
wanting to harm thòkhe 1
war tase / tasetape
ward off rō-i / rōđoi
warm đĩ₁
warm ghũ-la 2; la₂
warm oneself by a fire kōmĩ
warm up mala
warm water htĩla₂ 2
warmth ghũ-la 1
wart htu₁
wash cūplǒ; sī; sũ / sũbǒ
wash by swishing around in a basin of water cũbǒ
wash hands (before a meal) pōcōhtĩ
wash one's face phra / phranĩ
washed away htĩabro

washout gū̀lò / gū̀lò̀blò̀tò
 washroom ĩ̀pò
 waste kĕ̀tekĕ̀ta; lò̀1; malò nǒ̀nǒ̀; taĩ̀tasi; tathò̀thè /
 tathò̀thè̀thò̀tò
 waste time malò èkhiè̀glò
 watch nā̀rĩ̀1; pò̀i
 watch over kĕ̀i; kĕ̀tũ̀i 2; khĕ̀imai; rò̀hò̀i / rò̀hò̀ja-i
 water htĩ̀ 1
 water bottle htĩ̀kò
 water for hand washing htĩ̀cò̀cu
 water leech thudũ̀
 water pipe htĩ̀bò
 water pot htĩ̀pò
 water pot stand htĩ̀rā̀
 water snails thĩ̀mĩ̀
 water snake rũ̀htĩ̀
 water storage tank htĩ̀kò̀-ò̀ 1
 water trough htĩ̀trā̀bā̀
 water wheel raha 1
 water wheel htĩ̀raha
 watercress sũ̀hĕ̀lā̀; sũ̀hĕ̀mũ̀
 waterfall htĩ̀lò̀tese
 watermelon ðĩ̀mā̀mũ̀thā̀
 wave htĩ̀nopĕ̀; wā̀ 2; wĕ̀wā̀1
 wave (a fan) wā̀ 1
 wave back and forth whiwhā̀
 wave back and forth in the wind (tree, bamboo)
 hũ̀gehũ̀lè
 wave one's arms wā̀cuwā̀khò̀
 wavy tò̀ghò̀1
 way klè / klè̀klò̀ / klè̀-klò̀ 2
 we pa1
 weak cò̀kò̀dò̀bā̀; sutrò̀jò̀-šā̀trè̀jè̀; tighĩ̀tughu
 weak rice wine pā̀ā̀htĩ̀
 weak, diluted rice wine thĩ̀joca
 weakness tamamā̀ / tamathumamā̀
 wealthy ðũ̀jò̀mò̀trò̀
 weapon tarè̀tacũ̀
 weapons nā̀tĩ̀nā̀pò̀ 2
 wear hu2; kũ̀2; plũ̀
 wear (a hat) glò̀

wear (a shirt or upper garment) tho1
 wear (on one's feet) kro
 wear around the neck le1
 wear off (effects of alcohol) blò / blũ̀
 weather ghā̀5; htĩ̀ghā̀lokhò̀1; sè̀htĩ̀rili 2
 weathered tò̀pò̀lò̀thũ̀
 weave bò̀3
 weave (with bamboo or rattan) htĕ̀2
 weave unsteadily phlohtũ̀nũ̀lò̀
 wedding taphĩ̀cudĕ̀
 wedge nā̀thĕ̀glè
 Wednesday Lumũ̀thũ̀ni
 wee bĩ̀2
 weed jò̀2 2
 weed (a field) gò̀ (su)
 weed a field the
 weed whip dò̀rò̀
 weeds mi1
 weeds and grass minathò̀dò̀
 weeds that come up after weeding the first time
 milā̀dò̀
 week sò̀dĕ̀ 1
 weep hā̀2
 weight gĕ̀ 2; tahtò̀
 welcome lèsũ̀; sũ̀3 1
 well htĩ̀kũ̀ 1; rũ̀rũ̀lĕ̀; sò̀ / sò̀-šò̀ 2; thò̀brā̀
 well marũ̀madā̀
 well educated tathĩ̀jadũ̀
 well known pulopukhò̀
 well rooted cĕ̀2
 well travelled phlohtĩ̀phloghā̀ 2
 well up with tears mò̀htĩ̀htā̀
 well-behaved gò̀-blò̀; marũ̀makha; thũ̀thò̀gò̀nā̀
 well-mannered marũ̀makha
 well-mannered thũ̀thò̀ / thũ̀thò̀thũ̀thĕ̀
 west lumũ̀lò̀ 2
 west side of the fireplace phātò̀kò̀
 western slope taklĕ̀la
 wet bũ̀3
 wet oneself thupu

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|--|---|
| what tētè | wholeheartedly lôthûlôthò 1 |
| what happened? tamatè | whoop katrò |
| what is going on? tamatè | wick of an oil lamp mīsā / cūsā |
| what is that? mētètè | wide lē ₁ ; tradā |
| what on earth kûkrě | wide area ghālē |
| wheat Kālā èbu | wide road klèdûklèbǒ |
| wheedle hǐgā / hǐgāhābo | widely spaced teeth thǔgǒkhrǒ |
| when bakhòtè | widen malē |
| when (inquiring about past time) dakhǒ | widow māmūsè; òsè |
| where ha ₂ ; ôwaātè; wa-ātè | widower makhòsè; òsè |
| whet pèhtǒ | wife mǎ ₂ |
| whet (knife, thanakha, etc.) rû ₄ 3 | wiggle ghûglè 1; hûlîlû; règhûglè 2 |
| whet stone lôrû 1 | wild blò ₁ ; pòlò / pòlògòlā / pòlò-òlā 1 |
| whether ... or ... mērfi | wild animal tami / tamitamǒ |
| which one hapè / hatè | wild boar (herd) htorō |
| whimper èǐèǐ 2 | wild cat htû ₂ |
| whimper (of a sick infant) ǐ | wild chicken sǐmi / sūmi |
| whisper sèso | wild chive greens hājīlā |
| whistle whî | wild coconut ku-ūmū |
| white bú ₁ | wild dog htūmi 1 |
| white ants prǐjǐ | wild goat jî / ja |
| white hair khûlibǐ | wild lemon thǒthûthā |
| white patches on the skin lô ₂ | wild mango thokomi |
| white skin jābǐ | wild meat tamijā |
| white spot on cornea (due to old injury) lèlǒ (môghī) | wild person prami |
| whitlow thu ₅ | wild pig htomi |
| who ha ₂ ; hǒlè / hǒtholè | wild pineapple ne 2 |
| whoever hǒ 2 | wild toddy palm rèjè |
| whole thaklǐ | wild water buffalo panāmi |
| whole (bird etc.) thābā | wild yam nēmi |
| whole ... thǎ... | wilderness ghāca |
| whole body thārapra | wildly trāgǎ 1 |
| whole earth thābāhākhǐ | will thǒ ₁ |
| whole group thǎklǐthǎklǒ | wilt nǒ |
| whole layer thābāthābē | wilted nǒbrē-ě |
| whole person thārapra | wilted and limp nǒbrele |
| whole piece thǎpē / thǎpēthǎhta | win mapē; pē ₁ |
| whole region thǎghāla | win a victory manǒmapē |
| whole thing thābāthābē | wind bobǐ; rīli / rīlirǒlò |
| whole village thǎdǒsǒ | wind blowing from both sides thacī thahtè |
| whole year thǎdē 2 | |

wind blows tha₂
wind brass wire around a person's leg wehtālĭ
wind chime thĭthā
wind instruments khōya
wind thread on a spool khĭ
winding tĭghĭtōghō
window thakhāphū
window frame thakhāto
wing de₂
winged bean thĭbĭhtĭthā
winnow thòlò
winter sunilò
wipe clean htū₃; htubō 3; phĭbō
wipe dry htuthĭ 1
wiped out by disease (of pigs) htothĭrē / htothĭlā
wisdom tooth thĭkkhā
wise dĭthĭnā brāthĭghū
wispy rulu₃
witch prada / pradagraphĭ
with wa
with a disabled arm or leg decudekhō
with a narrow neck and wide base dĭbregephĭ
with all one's strength sĭĭ-sĭsĭ
with an unsound mind thòtōghō
with child ōnā 1
with gaps between gōkhrō
with great effort thōbruthōbrā 2
with large gaps between gōkhrōtō
with limbs outstretched cūcucĭkhō
with one end sticking up tèkhlètòkhlò
with one foot in the grave gĭlugĭda
with only one arm or leg tokhōdē
with only one side tokhōdē
with the wind rĭlitho 2
wither nōbrē-ě
withered (limb) brē 2
within a hair's breadth jĭjĭ
within reach htūhō-htúlò
without dĭ₂

without descendants sĭtū / sĭtūsĭphle
without having eaten tiwiō sodōā / ōwi ōō; tiwitōō
without informing htā₁
without order or discipline mabĭmabā
without parents tōmō₁
without restraint pòlò / pòlògòlā / pòlò-òlā 1
without speaking taprapra
without taking food along tiwitōō
without thinking htaplŭhtalĭ 2; trāgā 1
without waiting htā₁
without warning thudĭthōblō
witness phŭgō / phŭdiphŭgō 3; thāthĭ; thāthĭthākhā
wobble trōjō / trōjōpōpū 1
wobbly tĭlĭ / tĭlĭpĭpò
wok leghōpō; pōtaō
wolf htūmi 2
woman māmū; māmūthēmē
womb thiri
wood thō₂
wood pecker tèglè
wooden club nāpō
wooden house sĭthō
wooden or bamboo bedstead trôtō
woodpecker tĭlĭ₂
words hĭ-jō 1; tarobā
work tama; taphĭtama
work a paddy field malē / malēmana
work doggedly thō 2
work energetically phlòsūphlòsĭ
work for a daily wage dōkā
work for a wage makō
work the land htēsumasĭ
work together well bōthū
worker pramatama
world dōkāhākhŭ; hākhŭ
worm htāye / yehtā; jehťā / htāje
worm eaten thu-cē
worm one's way into ŭplĭnu 2
worn jòprĭjòprŭ 1; li-ca
worn down phĭlòjŭlò
worn out jò-phĭ; lòphĭ / lòphĭlònò

worried ɔjôdnā; ɔthūōjo
worry bājôbnā; tabājôbnā; taghūtaghè
worry about bājôi
worship tathābā; tathūbūthābā; thabă 1; thūbūthābă
worthy kō 2
wound thūhtūkāmā
wound with pus mǎ₂
wounded kāmā 1
woven bamboo matting hūpē
woven rattan mat khlōrī
Wow! etōle...!
wrap bobī; bō 1
wrap around hu₂
wrap up sū₁ 1
wreath phōrēwe
wrestle lōphorū; sēsū-sēpa; sōphlosōphlā
wriggle ghūglè 1
wring awi 3; wi₂

wring dry withū
wring out withū
wrinkle thōdrū / thedrū
wrinkled ghūgū₁; thetrē thetrū
wrinkled skin phethōdrū
wrist cugho
write khè₁
writhe ghūglè 1
writing cè; takhèlōkhècè; takhè
writing engraved on stone lô-cè 2
written order taglōcè 2
wrong takamā; takīkā
wrong mathumamă 1
wrong, incorrect, false mǎ₁
wrongdoing tamathumamă / tamamă
wrongly tō / tetō

Y y

yacht thōklīdū / thōkhlīdū
yam nē
yam khòkhū
yank bō₁
yard po₁
yardstick nāblā
yawn thakhă₂
year dē₂ 2
yearly thādēthālā
yeast ghīmī
yell jī-ke; jī
yell at jī-phě
yellow bō₂
yellow corn khèthābō
yep nōkēu / khèkēu
yes khē₁; mēkhè; mēplāunò; ò / òkhē
yes, there is òkhē

yesterday mahanō
yoke taò / taòtasō
yoke for carrying loads on one's shoulder nāò
you (plural) thī₁
you (singular) na₁
young dēsi; gāu; polo₁
young (of an adult) polo₂ 1
young bamboo hūbō
young offspring phūbrā
young people polophūthā
young shoots of grass miphū
young, unmarried man or woman phūthā / phūdephūthā
younger brother pūmakhō
younger sibling pū
younger sister pūmāmū
youngest kōnō
your (thing) thīta (thija)
you're right dōdū / dōdūkhē; plāunò
yours nīna / nata; thīta (thija)

yourself nathǎnā

|

Z z

zebra thiríkī

zero ghǒhǒ / ghǒhǒhtū

zigzag cǔ / cǔnucǔhǒ 1

zinc kre

zinc sheet htòlòbē / kre; krebē

zip up (coat or pants) phrebī

zipper nāphre