

Mundari-English Dictionary

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This book is a list of some of the most common words spoken by the Mundari. The meaning of each word is given in English.

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Introduction

In the Mundari language there are several different types of words: nouns, verbs, pronouns, adjectives, modifiers, demonstratives, connectors, and others. This dictionary lists many words and tells what kind of word each is. It also gives the meaning of each word in English. Each word is listed according to the order of the alphabet letters so that it is easier to find the words. This book also shows how each word should be spelled. The lessons of the *Reading and Writing Mundari Book 2* and the *Mundari Grammar Book* should be learned and used along with this dictionary.

It is especially important for those writing books and translating Scripture to refer to this book when checking the spelling of words. If all writers spell the way that words are written in this dictionary, it will be easier for readers to recognize each word when they read them. Any words in this book that are not spelled correctly or have the wrong English meaning should be marked in pencil. The correct spelling or meaning should then be told to the authors so that they can make corrections for the next printing.

How to Read an Entry in this Dictionary

When you look in the dictionary, you will see many lines of words. Some look similar to the example below:

do'de lo **do'diot** /-ot [H,HL/L,H] *n* story

Here's what the words mean:

- The word **do'de** in bold is called the 'entry'. All the words after it give information about this word. All entries are listed according to the order of the Mundari alphabet letters. See the **Mundari Alphabet Order** below for the list of letters in order. Entries that are nouns or adjectives are the singular (only one). Entries that are verbs are the past form of the verb.
- Next, the word lo 'this (masculine)' tells us the entry is masculine and can have masculine words describing it, such as lo 'this', lio 'my', lügän 'certain'. Feminine entries have the word na 'this (feminine)'. Entries that are both masculine and feminine have lo, na. Plural masculine entries have the word kulo 'these (masculine)'. Feminine plural entries have the word kune 'these (feminine)'.
- The next word **do'diot** in bold is the plural of the entry. It is how to say more than one of the noun. (Only entries that are nouns or verbal nouns have a plural.)
- Next, /-ot shows the suffix (ending letters) of the plural. When the letters come after the slash (/), it shows the suffix is attached to the plural, as /-ot in **do'diot** 'stories'. When the letters come before the slash, it shows the suffix is attached to the singular, as -so/ in **pataso** 'rope'. Some nouns have suffixes before and after the slash, as -so/-at in **bodoso** 'expert', **bodoat** 'experts'. Letters after a dash (-) as /-ot in **do'diot** are suffixes (word endings). Letters before a dash as /ku- in **kuama** 'mothers' are prefixes (word beginnings). See the **Suffixes of Singular and Plural Nouns** below for a list of the most common suffixes and prefixes.
- Next, we read [H,HL/L,H]. The letters H and L mean High and Low tone. H,HL tells us the entry said by itself has High, High-Low tone in the singular **do'de**. The comma (,) shows the break between syllables of the word. So the first syllable (**do**) of **do'de** has High tone, and the second syllable (**'de**) of **do'de** has High-Low tone. The slash (/) separates the singular and plural forms. Then L,H tells us the plural **do'diot** has Low tone on the first syllable (**do**) and High tone on the second syllable (**'diot**). There are a few entries which have the same letters and only differ by tone. For these entries, the tone can help a speaker hear the difference between the entries.
- Next, the letter n shows the word category (type of word) of the entry is a noun. See the **Word Category Abbreviations** below for a list of all possible word category abbreviations.
- The word story is the definition of the entry and shows its meaning in English.

Now look at another example entry.

kakat na **kakati** /-i [L,L/L,L,H] *n* 1) door 2) clan, relationship of people

- **kakat** is the entry and singular of the noun.
- na shows the entry is feminine and can be described by feminine words.
- **kakati** is the plural of the entry.
- /-i shows the suffix in the plural of the entry **kakati**.
- [L,L/L,L,H] shows the singular **kakat** has Low tone on the first syllable (**ka**) and second syllable (**kat**). The plural **kakati** has Low tone on the first syllable (**ka**) and second syllable (**ka**), but High tone on the third syllable (**ti**).
- n shows the entry is a noun.
- Next, we read 1) door 2) clan, relationship of people. These are two definitions (meanings) of the entry. 1) door is the most common meaning. 2) clan, relationship of people are less common meanings.

Now look at another example entry.

sändük na **sändükän** /-an Bw (Arabic) *n* box

- The words Bw (Arabic) show this entry **sändük** is borrowed from Arabic. Other entries may be borrowed from Bari or English.

Here are two other example entries.

koruk lo, na **korukan** /-an Bw (Bari) Mundari: **guck** *n* raven, bird type
guck lo, na **guckan** /-an [H/H,L] (Bw **koruk**) *n* raven, bird type

- The words Bw (Bari) show this entry **koruk** is borrowed from Bari.
- The words Mundari: guck show the Mundari word for the entry is **guck**. It also shows you will find **jam** listed as another entry. The word **guck** has the same part of speech *n* and the same definition raven, bird type as the Bari word **koruk**.
- You will find the entry **guck** in a separate place in the dictionary from the entry **koruk**. For the entry **guck**, the words (Bw koruk) show there is a borrowed word **koruk** for the Mundari word **guck**. We don't know which language **koruk** is borrowed from by looking at the entry **guck**. To learn this, we must go to the entry **koruk**.

Here is another example entry.

lübbä [H,L] /p/ -ja *v* be allowed

- **lübbä** is the entry. It is a past form verb.
- [H,L] shows the first syllable (**lüb**) has High tone, and the second syllable (**bä**) has Low tone.
- Next, /p/ shows the final root letter of the entry is p even though it is written b when the suffix -ja is attached (**l**ü**b**bä****).
- Next, -ja shows the suffix attached to the entry. This suffix changes to -bä in **l**ü**b**bä****.
- *v* shows the part of speech of the entry is a verb.
- be allowed is the definition.

Now look at two other example entries.

jamet na **jametti** -et/-etti *vn.action* word (**jam** talk, say, tell)
jam [L] /m/ *v* talk, say, tell jamet

- The words (**jam** talk, say, tell) show that **jam** is the root (original, simpler word), and that the entry **jamet** comes from **jam**. It also shows you will find **jam** listed as another entry.
- When you go to the entry **jam**, the word **jamet** is listed as a subentry. We don't know the meaning of **jamet** by looking at the entry **jam**. To learn this, we must go to the entry **jamet**.

Here is one final example entry.

kür₁ /r/ *v* borrow

- There is a small number ₁ after the entry **kür₁**. This means there is another word **kür₂** that has the same letters but a completely different meaning. The word **kür₁** means 'borrow' and **kür₂** means 'dig, cultivate'. The two words are not related, and just happen to have the same spelling.

Mundari Alphabet Order

The words in this dictionary are listed according to the order of the Mundari letters. Mundari has 28 letters, and they are in the following order. The letter 'b as in 'bolot is only in words borrowed from Bari.

Mundari Alphabet

A a	[a]	amaa	<i>sandals</i>
B b	[b]	bandu	<i>sword</i>
'B 'b	[b]	'bolot	<i>flower</i>
C c	[c, s]	suri	<i>chicken</i>
D d	[d]	düöt	<i>bull</i>
'D 'd	[d]	'dion	<i>dog</i>
E e	[ɛ]	kue	<i>eye</i>
Ë ë	[e]	küë	<i>head</i>
G g	[g]	gü	<i>granary</i>
I i	[ɪ]	kidi	<i>waterwell</i>
İ İ	[i]	kidİ	<i>arm</i>
J j	[j]	jurak	<i>bag</i>
K k	[k]	kİbör	<i>anthill</i>
L l	[l]	likiro	<i>hare</i>
M m	[m]	manta	<i>field</i>
N n	[n]	nukuanit	<i>rope</i>
Ny	[ɲ]	nyajua	<i>gazelle</i>
ny			
Ŋ ŋ	[ŋ]	ŋobora	<i>horns</i>
O o	[o]	olot	<i>flour</i>
Ö ö	[ɔ]	öpü	<i>crime,</i> <i>guilt</i>
P p	[p]	parat	<i>ax</i>
R r	[r]	rima	<i>blood</i>
T t	[t]	tolokso	<i>egg</i>
U u	[u]	kuŋu	<i>knee</i>
Ü ü	[u]	üsür	<i>tax</i>
W w	[w]	würİ	<i>warthog</i>
Y y	[y]	yaru	<i>hippo</i>
'Y 'y	[f]	'yuddu	<i>planting</i>
'	[ʔ]	la'at	<i>clothes</i>

Word Category Abbreviations

Here is a list of all word category abbreviations in the dictionary, and what they mean:

adj	adjective
adj.f	adjective describing feminine nouns
adj.m	adjective describing masculine nouns
con.a	dependent connector after main clause
con.b	dependent connector before main clause
con.dem	demonstrative connector
con.m	main clause connector
con.rel	relative connector
cop	copula
dem	demonstrative
exp	expression
ind	indefinite pronoun
mod	modifier
mod.f	modifier describing feminine nouns
mod.m	modifier describing masculine nouns
n	noun
n.pl	plural noun
num	number
num.o	ordinal number
prep	preposition
pron	pronoun
pron.pos	possessor pronoun
quan	quantity
ques	question word
v	verb
v.aux	auxiliary verb
vn.actn	action verbal noun
vn.actr	actor verbal noun

Suffixes of Singular and Plural Nouns

There are three ways that nouns have singular and plural forms. They can add suffixes to the singular form as in **koroposo** ‘leaf’. They can add suffixes to the plural form as in **bandukan** ‘sword’. And in a few nouns, they add suffixes in both singular and plural forms as in **lojitso**, **lojitän** ‘stake for fishing with nets’.

Three ways of forming singular and plural nouns

	Singular suffix	Root	Plural suffix	
-so/ /-an	koroposo	koropo		<i>leaf</i>
-so/- an	lojitso	lojit-	lojitän	<i>stake for fishing with nets</i>
		banduk	bandukan	<i>sword</i>

The following are the most common singular suffixes.

	<u>Singular</u>	<u>Plural</u>	
- so/ -i/	amaso	ama	<i>sandal</i>
	müri	mur	<i>mosquit o</i>

The following are the most common plural suffixes.

	<u>Singular</u>	<u>Plural</u>	
-/an, -än, -on	banduk	banduka n	<i>sword</i>
-/at, -ät, -ot	äpü	äpüät	<i>crime, guilt</i>
-/a, -ä, -o	dili	diliä	<i>hole</i>
-/ni, -ni	kido	kidoni	<i>chest, authority</i>
-/i	alaᅇ	alaᅇi	<i>salt</i>
-/kä	yini	yinikä	<i>co-wife</i>
-/ka	ᅇode	ᅇodeka	<i>lame person</i>
-/in	modoᅇ	müdüᅇin	<i>elderly person</i>
-/in	'dir	'dirin	<i>valley</i>
-/nä	käji	käjinä	<i>town, cattle camp</i>
-/älä	güre	gürälä	<i>dove</i>
-/ia, -iä	münü	müniä	<i>snake</i>
-/ti, -ti	mar	marti	<i>chief, king</i>
-/sik, -sik	kadi	kadisik	<i>house</i>
-/si	ᅇom	ᅇomsi	<i>face</i>

/ku- | moye kumoye | *his father*

The following are the most common singular and plural suffix pairs.

	<u>Singular</u>	<u>Plural</u>	
-so/-an, -än, -on	lojıtso	lojıtän	<i>stake for fishing with nets</i>
-so/-at, -ät	bodoso	bodoa t	<i>expert</i>
-so/-ni, -in	onoso	ononi	<i>clothe around waist</i>

A

a₁ 1) *v.aux* was, were (introduces a past verb that happened before the time of speaking) **2)** *cop* is, be, are, as

a₂ *con.m* and, when

aba lo **kuaba** /ku- *n* father

abangi abangina *mod* maybe, perhaps,
or

abur *mod* anyhow, any

acan Bw (Arabic) *con.a* because

ackerico lo, na **aceker** -co/ Bw
(Arabic) Mundari: **gilaco** *n* soldier

acut /t/ *v* put as one's own

adi *con.rel* that, say (introduces direct or indirect speeches)

adiba *mod* immediate, quickly (Bw
wulek)

adida *ques* how

adiliyuk *mod* forever

adin *mod* wherever

agu *part* (use for polite requests)

ak /k/ *v* feel, search for

aka₁ /a/ *v* is finished

aka₂ *v.aux* had, have (shows perfect action, action that happened before another action happened)

ake Bw (Bari) Mundari: **amek** unless

alaj na **alaji** /-i *n* salt

alip na **alipan** /-i Bw (Arabi) *n*
thousand

aloro lo **aloroni** /-ni *n* thistle (Bw
kaleleranit)

aloti *mod* dirty

ama₁ *con.m* but, instead

ama₂ na **kuama** /ku- *n* mother

amaa pl. of **amaco**

amaco lo **amaa** -co/ *n* sandal

amamco lo, na **amamni** -co/-ni Bw
(Arabic) *n* pigeon, dove

ambata na **ambatani** /-ni Bw (Bari)
Mundari: **ku'dat** *n* bread

amek unless
antari ? *n* alter
anuke *mod* very good
anyar *con.a* in order that, so that
aŋ /ŋ/ *v* barren
aŋa *pron* whoever
aŋco lo, na **öŋin**, **aŋak** -co/-in, -ak *n*
barren person or animal, one not

producing children
aparan lo **aparani** /-i *n* day
aran /r/ -an *v* quarrel
ariri lo **aririni** -ni *n* **1**) afternoon (12-4
pm) **2**) sunset
ati *con.m* again, also
atian lo **atiani** /-i *n* night
ayin *mod* not, without

B

babe lo, na **babia** /-a *n* cat type
bandu lo **banduni** /-ni, -an *n* sword
baŋki na **baŋkini** /-ni Bw (English) *n*
bank
bar₁ /r/ *v* carry, bring (with water)
bar₂ lo **baran** /-an *n* flood
baranyandu /ny/ -andu *v* becomes a
flood, increases
barun /r/ -un *v* take
bata, **batala** /l/ *v* be crippled
batic /s/ *v* baptise **kabaticanit**
bau na **bauni** /-ni Bw (Bari) *n* plank,
timber, splint, wire for tying
something broken (chair leg)
bawu na **bawuni** /-ni *n* iron
be₁ /e/ *v* envy, covet, want what another
person has
be₂ /e/ *v* make, create **beyani beyet**
kabeyanit
bebe /e/ be- *v* weave

bec *mod* only
bedolak kune Bw (Bari) *n.pl* stone
berilo kune Bw (Bari) *n.pl* onyx stone
betin *mod* looks like, resembles
bētīnco na **bētīn** -co/ *n* **1**) image,
likeness **2**) quality, attribute
beya na **beyani** /-ni *n* creature, created
being
beyani /e/ -ani *v* is made, produced,
created (**be**₂ make, create)
beyet na **beyetti** -et/-etti *vn.actn*
creation (**be**₂ make, create)
bido lo, na **bidolan** /-an *n* person who
stutters or doesn't speak well
bil /l/ *v* be true (Bw guak) **bilet**
bilet na **bilette** -et/-etti *vn.actn* frame
of house before mud (**bil** be true)
bili /i/ *v* ulalate
bilundu /l/ -undu *v* **1**) give birth **2**)
make something from nothing

bino kune Bw (English) *n.pl* wine
biya *mod* **1)** similar, better **2)** also
bijë /i/ -je *v* be named
bikin /i/ -kin *v* be given
bilili lo **bililini** /-ni *n* tower
bo /o/ *v* kick, touch
boboja /o/ bo-ja *v* be startled, shake
bodoco lo, na **bodoat** -co/-at *n* expert
bo'dan /'d/ -an *v* stand, stop, remain
tobo'da
boja /o/ -ja *v* dance, jump
bok /k/ *v* oppose, refuse, , be against
bolet na **boletti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* honor
(bolo)
boliyet na **boliyetti** -et/-etti *vn.actn*
sign, mark (**bolo** identify, recognize)
bolo /l/ -o *v* identify, recognize **boliyet**
bolowet tobola bolet
bolowet na **bolowetti** -et/-etti
vn.actn image, identity (**bolo** identify,
recognize)
boŋ /ŋ/ *v* face something, glance, look
once
boronj lo, na **bürünjin** /-in *n* harmful
animal (lion)
bot na *mod* north **cüöt lu bot**
boyi na **boyan, boyini** /-an, -ni *n* net
böbö na *n* cream, butter
bökür bökürön /-an Bw (Arabic) *n*
incense
böŋö /ŋ/ -a **1)** *v* forget **2)** *exp* "please"

böŋörö /ŋ/ -ara *v* wound, hurt
bör /r/ *v* buy **börët түbör түbörün**
börët na **börëtti** -et/-etti *vn.actn*
money for purchasing, market place
(bör buy)
börük na **börükön** /-an Bw (Arabic)
n gun powder
böt *mod* after, under, back
bu /u/ *v* praise, value, exalt
bubula /l/ bu-a *v* honor, value, exalt
buker *num* six **tobuker**
bukun /k/ -un *v* take another drink
bula /l/ -a *v* appreciate, honor **bulet**
kabulanit
bulet na **buletti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* glory
(bula appreciate, honor)
buluk na **bulukan** /-an *n* crowd, herd
buŋo na **buŋuat** /-at *n* flock, group
burio *num* seven **toburio**
buruŋ buruŋin /-in *n* animal
buya Bw (Arabic) *n* **1)** colour **2)** dust
büc *v* win, become victorious
büdök *num* eight **tobüdök**
büdü lo **büdünī** /-ni *n* feast, banquet
büjō /j/ -a *v* travel, go, move on
bük na **bükön** /-an Bw (English) *n*
book
bükön /k/ -an *v* is bloated, feel bad in
stomach
bülünjō /ŋ/ -a *v* be rolled

büt lo **bütön** /-an *n* forest, gathering of trees, bush

bütün /t/ -un *v* uproot

'B 'b

'bija /i/ Bw (Bari) Mundari: **i1**₁ *v* kiss
'biyet

'bija ? be dried

'biyet na **'biyetti** -et/-etti Bw (Bari)
Mundari: **i1**₁ kiss *vn.actn* kiss

'bolot na Bw (Bari) *n* flower

'bono lo Bw (Bari) Mundari: **onoco** *n*
clothe around waist of women

'bur ? *v* decay

'bükü kü'büjin Bw (Bari) Mundari:
kü'ü *n* shield

C

cadoke lo **cadokeni** /-ni Bw
(English) *n* Sadducee

caka /k/ -a *v* sit, stay, be, have **cakaret**
cakayet tocaka

cakaret na **cakaretti** -et/-etti *vn.actn*
1) property **2**) way of life (**caka** sit,
stay, be, have)

cakayet na **cakayetti** -et/-etti *vn.actn*
1) seat, throne **2**) condition, lifestyle,
life (**caka** sit, stay, be, have)

cany /ny/ *v* torture, mistreat, persecute
canyet

canyet na **canyetti** -et/-etti *vn.actn*
persecution (**cany** torture, mistreat,
persecute)

car₁ /r/ *v* say farewell, say goodbye,
instruct

car₂ /r/ *v* **1**) rule **caret**₁ **caret**₂
kacaranit 2) command

cara /a/ *v* tell message

caran /r/ -an *v* entrust

caret₁ na **caretti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* rule,
instruction (**car**₂ **1** rule)

caret₂ na **caretti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* law
(Bw yökiyët) (**car**₂ **1** rule)

ca'are pl. of **küöndiö**,

ce₁ *mod* like, as

ce₂ /e/ *v* **1**) rub, wipe away **2**) be wet

cece kune Bw (Bari) **1**) *n.pl* sand **2**) *n.pl*
place where standing water has dried
3) *mod* alike

ceda /a/ *v* sift, winnow (dura)

cegga /k/ -ja *v* become stopped as in
sand, dock, land

cek pl. of **ɲuri**
cekele na **cekeleni** /-ni *n* shekels
cekune *mod* like these
celian pl. of **ɲuri lalet**
cen Bw (Bari) /n/ *v* be cursed
cena₁ *mod* empty
cena₂ *mod* like this
cenana *con.m* so now this
cenu *mod* like that
cenya /ny/ *v* be cursed
cenye *con.m* or, perhaps
cenyenana *mod* now
ceranco na **ceran** -co/ *n* star
cet /t/ *v* thresh, clean (grain) **cetet**
cetet na **cetetti** -et/-etti *vn.actn*
 threshing (**cet** thresh, clean (grain))
cetta lo **cettani** /-ni Bw (Arabic) *n*
 red pepper
ceyina *mod* like that
ceyinana *con.m* so now that
ce'ena *exp* "thanks" (Bw tinate)
coco /o/ so- *v* pierce, poke through,
 puncture
co'do /o/ *v* squat, sit like a dog
cokkare lo, na **cokkareni** /-ni *n* otter
 (**lucock** thin, **kare** river)
colo ? *mod* crooked
com Bw (Bari) /m/ *v* pound (dura),
 strike
coni ? *v* separate

coŋ kune *n.pl* water **kīnōtī lu coŋ**
cop /p/ *v* load, put on, lay hand on
cöbük /k/ *v* over turn, destroy
cöndük na **cöndükön** /-an Bw
 (Arabic) *n* box
cöny /ny/ *v* send, push, throw
cörēt na **cörētti** -et/-etti *vn.actn*
 miracle (**cörjü** surprise)
cörjü /r/ -ju *v* surprise **cörēt**
cuk₁ pl. of **kireŋ**
cuk₂ /k/ *v* keep, push down (fishing
 stake)
cuk₃ /k/ *v* comfort
cuka /k/ -a *v* calm a person by giving
 advice
culu /l/ -u *v* begin **culuwet₁**, **culuwet₂**
culuwet₁ na **culuwetti** -et/-etti
vn.actn beginning (**culu** begin)
culuwet₂ na **culuwetti** -et/-etti Bw
 (Bari) Mundari: **culuwet₁** *vn.actn* 1)
 beginning 2) record, report
curi lo, na **coro** -i/-o *n* chicken
cü'dükī /n/ Bw (Bari) Mundari:
 'dükīn *v* perch, land, sit
cük /k/ Bw (Bari) Mundari: **yun** *v*
 gather, collect (dried grain) for storage
cükīn /ü/ -kin *v* dip
cüöt₁ lo **cüö** -t/ *n* ear
cüöt₂ lo **cüötön** /-an *n* 1) side,
 direction 2) part

cüöt lu bot *mod* direction of north (**bot** north)

cüöt lu kak *mod* direction of west
(**kak**₂ east)

cüöt lu kaŋ *mod* direction of east (**kaŋ** west)

cüöt lu ŋerot, ki *mod* direction of south (**ŋerot** south, **ki** 3 south)

cüt /t/ *v* punish, whip with lash

D

da *v.aux* will (introduces a future or irrealis verb, action that will happen after the time of speaking or may or may not happen)

dakapco na **dakap** -co/ Bw (Arabic)
n gold

daŋ na **daŋin** /-in *n* bow (for arrows)

daŋ ? *n* occurrence, time

deka na **dekat** /-at *n* number

delia /a/ *v* mourn, cry, be sad **deliet**

deliet na **delietti** -et/-etti *vn.actn*
sadness (**delia** mourn, cry, be sad)

den₁ pl. of **dini**

den₂ /n/ *v* know, think **denet todin**
todinö

denet na **denetti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* 1)
announcement 2) knowledge (**den**₂
know, think)

denun /n/ -un *v* study, find out, discover

der /r/ *v* cook

diadianju /a/ dia--ju *v* doubt, wonder,
be confused

dian₁ /ŋ/ *v* 1) lost, mix 2) have disgrace,
be ashamed 3) delay

dian₂ lo **dianji** /-i *n* famine

din *ques* where

dijit na **dijitan** /-an *n* time, season

dip /p/ *v* cook, arrange the cooking
stones around fire to put the pot on

dirajji /s/ -ji *v* look, pay attention to

diyo *mod* crying

di *n* fighting **kadiyönit**

dik /k/ *v* be early

dili na **diliö** /-ä *n* hole

dini lo **den** -i/ *n* 1) tree, piece of wood
2) tree type

dijö /ŋ/ -a *v* be near

dion /i/ -an *v* fight, be opposed, be
against **diyët kadi'önit**

diyët na **diyettä** -et/-etti *vn.actn*
fighting (**dion** fight, be opposed, be
against)

do *pron* you (singular)

do'de lo **do'diot** /-ot *n* story

dok₁ pl. of **ludon**, pl. of **nudon**

dok₂ /k/ *v* wrap **doket**

dok₃ /k/ v bring, welcome
doket na **doketti** -et/-etti *vn.actn*
 bandage (**dok**₂ wrap)
dolet na **doletti** -et/-etti *vn.actn*
 bending, curving
dom /m/ v prowl, sneak up upon,
 deceive
doma /a/ v sneak up, hiding behind for
 hunting
domba /m/ -ja v trap, hunt
domolo /l/ -o v crouch, be in anguish,
 hold head in hands
doŋ /ŋ/ Bw (Bari) Mundari: **modoŋ**₂ v
 be old
dorowet na **dorowetti** -et/-etti
vn.actn bed, mat (**do'oro** sleep)
dot /t/ v **1**) be weak **2**) be stuck (in mud)
do'oro /o/ v sleep **dorowet**
dödi *mod* must, should (strong
 obligation)
döjü /ä/ -ju v sell
dök /k/ v run
dölö /l/ -a v be bent
döwündö /ä/ -unda v trade, do
 buisness in market

dö'ödök v run (with fear)
du₁ *mod* maybe
du₂ /u/ v **1**) spill (cup) **2**) breath last
 breath
duje /u/ -je v bow (head), bend
duk /k/ v do, finish
duka /k/ -a v send
dukandi /k/ -andi v push over, spill
dukatco lo, na **dukat** -co/ *n* apostle,
 messenger
dula /l/ -a v bend, (person) bows
duma /m/ -a v deceive
duru /u/ v remain in the same place
du'a lo, na **du'ani** /-ni *n* leprosy,
 dropsy
düc /s/ v tangle, mix, confuse
dü'dë na **dü'dëni**, **dü'dölö** /-ni, -ala
n **1**) cloud, sky, expanse **2**) soul
dük /k/ v push, sell
düöt lo **düölīŋ** -t/-liŋ *n* bull
dür /r/ v draw milk from cow
dürü na **dürüöt** /-at *n* grass
düwüjü /ü/ -ju v be almost to die

'D 'D

'da'dangu /ŋ/ Bw (Bari) Mundari: **me**
 v lick
'daju /a/ -ju v fly
'dak na **'dakan** /-an *n* flat land

'dakin /n/ v prepare, search for
'dana /a/ v hide, withdraw **'danayet**
'danayet na **'danayetti** -et/-etti
vn.actn place for hiding, hidden place

('**dana** hide, withdraw)
'dar *n.sg* flat
'dayatak pl. of **nu'dayat**, pl. of
lu'dayat
'de /l/ *v* hide, keep, store
'de'de *mod* easy
'dek /k/ *v* want, desire **'deket tu'dek**
'deket na **'deketti** -et/-etti *vn.actn*
 desire (**'dek** want, desire)
'dela /l/ -a *v* store, keep, hide **'delet**
'delet na **'deletti** -et/-etti *vn.actn*
 storage, granary (**'dela** store, keep,
 hide)
'dem /m/ *v* bewitch, curse
'deny /ny/ *v* taste
'deŋ /ŋ/ *v* break
'dep /p/ *v* keep, lift up
'depa /p/ -a *v* benefit, give care to
 someone **ka'depanit**
'depandu /p/ -andu *v* make tight, make
 stay in place
'di₁ /i/ *v* tighten, choke, crowd, stop
'di₂ /i/ *v* push, press
'dika **'dikani** *n* wound
'diki /i/ *v* 1) be under something heavy
 2) be distressed
'diny /ny/ *v* 1) call someone by name 2)
 call for help
'dionŋ lo, na **'dijin** *n* dog
'dir na **'dirin** /-in *n* valley
'dik /k/ *v* 1) be early 2) be small

'dikün /k/ -un *v* (black heavy clouds
 ready to rain) be stormy
'dirico na **'diri** -co/ *n* unmarried girl,
 virgin
'dirö na **'diröni** /-ni *n* place of waste
 away from house
'dirön /r/ -an *v* drown, sink
'dok /k/ *v* carry, lift, bring, take **'doket**
ka'dokanit
'doket na **'doketti** -et/-etti Bw (Bari)
 Mundari: **gonyet** *vn.actn* offering
'doko /k/ -o *v* be carried by water
 current, flow
'dorowet **'dorowetti** /o/ -oro *v* break
 law (adultery), fail, fall
'dot /t/ *v* remove, end **'dütët**
'do'oro /o/ *v* fall, come down
to'dorowet
'dö'döjü /'d/ -aju *v* mock, despise
'döpüt lo, na **'döpütön** /-an *n* gazelle
 type
'du /u/ *v* (dice) fall, result
'dukunde /k/ -unde *v* hold, carry
ka'dukanit to'dukin
'dulu /l/ -u *v* pile up, stack one on top of
 another
'dumun /m/ -un *v* pick up, take away
ka'du'dumanit
'düddö /t/ -ja *v* (war) ends, finish
'dük /k/ *v* lift up, build
'dükün /n/ *v* land, perch, fall down,
 squat

'düm /m/ *v* collect, take

'düŋ /ŋ/ *v* cut **'düŋët₁**, **'düŋët₂**

ka'düŋönit

'düŋët₁ na **'düŋëtti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* **1)**
descendant, head of family **2)** knife
(**'düŋ** cut)

'düŋët₂ na **'düŋëtti** -et/-etti *vn.actn*
judgement (**'düŋ** cut)

'düŋit lo, na **'düŋitön** /-an *n* group,
herd (cows)

'düŋö /ŋ/ -a *v* **1)** butcher, slaughter **2)**
condem, judge

'düŋün /ŋ/ -un *v* take by cutting

'düründö /r/ Bw (Bari) Mundari:

wowun *v* sprout, (plant) comes up
out of ground

'dütët na **'dütëtti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* end,
bottom, last (**'dot** remove, end)

E

ejik pl. of **ijö**

ek /k/ *v* **1)** drive in something **2)** set up
camp

eko /k/ -o *v* is crucified

eley /ŋ *v* break off

erok pl. of **lu'eron**, pl. of **nu'eron**

eron erok *mod* long time ago, early

et *mod* stubborn

G

ga₁ /a/ *v* block, protect **gayet**

ga₂ *v.aux* will (not) (introduces a
negative action that may happen in the
future)

ga₃ /a/ *v* **1)** want, choose, require, search
for **2)** become, be

gak /k/ *v* chase

gala /l/ -a *v* **1)** search, look for, find **2)** is
required

gayet na **gayetti** -et/-etti Bw (Bari)
vn.actn protection, shield (**ga₁** block,
protect)

ge 1) *cop* is, be, are **2)** *v.aux* was, be
(shows past continuous action)

gela /l/ -a *v* be useful, give help

gele₁ lo **gelia** /-a *n* wing

gele₂ lo **gelelia** /-ia *n* shoulder

gena na Bw (Arabic) *n* hell

gerok *num* one **tugerok**

geroko *mod* only

gilaco lo, na **gila** -co/ *n* soldier

gindere /n/ -jere *v* when going (**guan**
go)

gine gineni *num* hundred
giny /ny/ *v* break, tear into pieces
giri /u/ -an *v* go
girikico lo, na **giriki** -co/ Bw
 (English) *n* Greek person, Greek language
giti *v* go
güdö lo **güdönī** /-ni *n* duty, responsibility
gilö₁ /l/ -a *v* be sick
gilö₂ na **gilönī** /-ni *n* sickness
ginē na **gēnēnī** /-ni Bw (Arabic) *n* pound, money denomination
giripük *num* nine **togiripük**
girön /r/ -an *v* destroy
go₁ pl. of **lugo**, pl. of **nugo**
go₂ /o/ *v* stop, refuse
go₃ /o/ *v* 1) be difficult, strong, intent **togo** 2) stand firm
gok /k/ *v* prevent, hinder, stop
goko /k/ -o *v* keep animals
goma *mod* greedy, half way full or empty
gony /ny/ *v* give **gonyet**
gonyet na **gonyetti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* reward, gift, offering (**gony** give)
goŋ₁ *mod* out, outside **goŋet**
goŋ₂ lo, na **goŋki** /-ki *n* 1) back ? 2) second born child, younger one 3) following, second (wives)

goŋet na **goŋetti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* edge (goŋ₁ out, outside)
gor lo **gürükī** /-ükī *n* war, insurrection
togor
goro lo **goroni** /-ni *n* stable, place of animals
gota /t/ -a *v* 1) stop 2) glorify
göm /m/ *v* be around
görēt na **görētti** -et/-etti Bw (Bari) *vn.actn* cross
göriḡöri lo *n* rainbow
gu fr. var. of **guan**
guak Bw (Bari) Mundari: **bil** be true *mod* right, true
guan /u/ -an *v* go **gindere**
gue lo, na **gueni** /-ni *n* raven, bird type
gulu *mod* deep
gum /m/ *v* throw, play catch by throwing (stone)
gura na **gurani** /-ni Bw (Bari) *n* dice, lot
gü lo **gügüö** /-gua *n* granary, barn
gülöm na **gülömön** /-an *n* grave, tomb
gülü pl. of **lügülü**, pl. of **nügülü**
gümöt, dümöt lo **gümötön** /-an *n* wind
güöŋ /ŋ/ *v* crawl, creep
gürē lo, na **gürölö** /-ala *n* dove
gürēny lo, na **gürēnyön** /-an *n* cat
gürütco na **gürüt** -co/ Bw (Arabic) *n* money

I

i *prep* at, in, from (shows place, time of previous action)

i gonj *mod* out

i küë *mod* before, first, top (lit. at head)

i mara *mod* beside

ican *mod* good, well, carefully

icana *con.b* as, moreover (Bw kudiakan)

ida *mod* not, in past

ija /j/ -a *v* **1**) suck, draw blood **2**) be dried

ijer *exp* hey, you go (leave us alone)

ile Bw (Arabic) *con.a* unless, except

ilo *dem* that (masculine singular noun near hearer)

ilunda /n/ -ja *v* draw, fetch (water)

ina *dem* that (feminine singular noun near hearer)

inaka *dem* this one

inde *mod* still, not (Bw nyun)

ini *mod* there

inya na **inyani** /-ni *n* foreskin

injoro *exp* **1**) please, . . . **2**) yes

iti, itiki *mod* also

itu /t/ -u *v* feed

ie *exp* yes (as a complete sentence in answer to a questions)

iyet na **iyetti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* kiss (**i1**, kiss)

i'iny *mod* sweet

i1 /i/ *v* kiss (Bw 'biyet) **iyet**

i1 *v.aux* is, are, was, were . . . -ing (introduces a continuous verb, action that takes some time or continues to happen)

ijö ejik *adj* **1**) big, old, important **lü'ijö to'ijö** **2**) wide

ijön na *n.sg* width

irët na **ir** -et/ *n* skin of people

J

jaku lo, na **jaka** /-a *n* animal

jam /m/ *v* talk, say, tell **jamet**

jame lo **jamiat** /-at *n* word

jamet na **jametti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* word (**jam** talk, say, tell)

jaran /r/ -an *v* be absent

ja'a /a/ -a *v* vomit, spit

ja'e lo **ja'eat** /-at *n* rainy season

je /e/ *v* be brought

Jeitun Bw (Arabic) *n.pl* olives (not used in Mundari except as a name)

jet₁ *mod* other side (of lake)
jet₂ na **jokia** *n* **1**) stomach, belly, womb
2) pregnancy **3**) container used for
measuring dry goods
jijo /o/ *v* be suitable, fit, able
jima lo **jimani** /-ni Bw (Arabic) *n*
week
jin /n/ *v* sit, set, happen
ji /i/ *v* grind
jik /k/ *v* **1**) pull **2**) lead
jīn /n/ *v* start, begin
jo₁ /o/ *v* **1**) finish, satisfied **2**) bring
jo₂ *mod* far, distant, tall, long
jojo /o/ jo- *v* be straight, fit, deserving,
worthy **tojojū**
jojoret na **jojoretti** -et/-etti *vn.actn*
filling by Spirit
jok /k/ *v* beat, hit **joket**
jokan /k/ -an *v* hit something down
joket na **joketti** -et/-etti *vn.actn*
beating stick (**jok** beat, hit)
jolan na *n.sg* length
jon /n/ *v* bring, take
joŋan /ŋ/ -an *v* bring, present, put
forward
jor *v* be filled, satisfied **joret tojor**
joret na **joretti** -et/-etti *vn.actn*
satisfaction, filled with (**jor** be filled,
satisfied)
jölö /l/ -a *v* travel **kajölönit**

jölöbiyö na **jölöbiyöni** /-ni Bw
(Arabic) *n* robe, tunic
jöm ? *v* try, test
jön /n/ *v* rain
jöny₁ *v* be rude, brave, dangerous
jöny₂ lo, na **jönyök** /-ju *n* dangerous,
brave person or animal
jörün /r/ Bw (Bari) Mundari: **pot**₁ be
alive *v* be alive
ju₁ /u/ *v* **1**) engage **2**) have sex
ju₂ /u/ *v* advise **jujuwet juwet**
ju₃ lo, na **juliŋ, juliŋa** /-liŋa *n* friend
tojuliŋ
ju₄ *mod* even
juju lo, na **jujuat** /-at *n* mouse
jujumbu /m/ ju--ju *v* study
kajujumanit
jujuwet na **jujuwetti** -et/-etti *vn.actn*
requirement, regulation (**ju**₂ advise)
jula /l/ -a *v* extend (hair braids)
jurak lo **jurakan** /-an *n* bag, purse
jurja /r/ -ja *v* be able, try
juwet na **juwetti** -et/-etti *vn.actn*
advice (**ju**₂ advise)
jükīn /ü/ -kin *v* be fit, be able
jün /n/ *v* **1**) stand **2**) support
jüp /b/ *v* dress **tojüp**
jür lo **jürön** /-an *n* **1**) village **2**)
country, nation
jürö /r/ -a *v* knock down, break into,
demolish

jürüt /t/ *v* dip (food in tea)

K

ka *con.b* when, if

kabaticanit lo, na **kabaticak** ka--
anit/-ak *vn.actr* baptist, baptiser
(**batic** baptise)

kabelo pl. of **köbilico**

kabeyanit lo, na **kabeyak** ka--anit/-
ak *vn.actr* creator (**be**₂ make, create)

kabulanit lo, na **kabulak** ka--anit/-ak
vn.actr proud person (**bula** appreciate,
honor)

ka'bi'binya na **ka'bi'binyalan** /-an *n*
foreskin, tip of penis

kacaranit lo, na **kacarak** ka--anit/-ak
vn.actr ruler, commander (**car**₂ 1 rule)

kadi na **kadicik** /-cik *n* house

kadi momoret na **kadicik**
momoretti /-cik *n* synagogue (lit.
house of meeting)

kadiyönit lo, na **kadiyök** ka--anit/-ak
vn.actr soldier (**di** fighting)

kadi'önit lo, na **kadi'ök** ka--anit/-ak
vn.actr soldier, wrestler (**diön** fight,
be opposed, be against)

kadokoco lo, na **kadoka** -co/ *n*
apostle

ka'de *mod* different, only, except

ka'depanit lo, na **ka'depak** ka--anit/-
ak *vn.actr* nurse, care giver (**'depa**
benefit, give care to someone)

ka'dokanit lo, na **ka'dokak** ka--anit/-
ak *vn.actr* barer, person who carries
(**'dok** carry, lift, bring, take)

ka'du'dumanit lo, na **ka'du'dumak**
ka--anit/-ak *vn.actr* collector
(**'dumun** pick up, take away)

ka'dukanit lo, na **ka'dukak** ka--
anit/-ak *vn.actr* builder (**'dukunde**
hold, carry)

ka'dünönit lo, na **ka'dünök** ka--
anit/-ak *vn.actr* judge (**'dün** cut)

kajölönit lo, na **kajölök** ka--anit/-ak
vn.actr traveler (**jölö** travel)

kajujumanit lo, na **kajujumak** ka--
anit/-ak *vn.actr* disciple, student
(**jujumbu** study)

kak₁ na **kakan** /-an *n* earth, land

kak₂ *mod* 1) down 2) east **cüöt lu kak**

kak₃ /k/ *v* split

kaka /a/ *v* divide, split up

kakamanit lo, na **kakamak** ka--anit/-
ak *vn.actr* driver (**kam**₂ row (boat),
drive (car))

kakaran *mod* lost, passed away, delayed

kakat na **kakatti** /-ti *n* **1**) door **2**) clan, relationship of people

akeponit lo, na **akepok** ka--anit/-ak *vn.actr* follower (**kep** follow)

kakitanit lo, na **kakitak** ka--anit/-ak *vn.actr* servant (**kit** **1** work)

kakokonanit lo, na **kakokonak** ka--anit/-ak *vn.actr* doer, sinner (**kon** **1** do)

kakoranit lo, na **kakorak** ka--anit/-ak *vn.actr* divider, arbiter (**kor** divide, separate, give)

kakukanit lo, na **kakukak** ka--anit/-ak *vn.actr* devout person (**kuk** respect, worship, submit)

kakurunit lo, na **kakuruk** ka--anit/-ak *vn.actr* worker, cultivator, farmer (**kur** dig, cultivate)

kalaba na **kalabani** /-ni Bw (Bari) *n* dish

kalac *con.m* so, as a result

kaleleranit lo, na **kakelerok** ka--anit/-ak Bw (Bari) Mundari: **aloro** thistle *vn.actr* thistle

kalet na **kaletti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* **1**) piece (Bw tupet) **2**) verse

kaliaco na **kalia** *n* grass torch

kaliliyanit lo, na **kaliliyak** ka--anit/-ak *vn.actr* judge (**li** **2** judge)

kalipönit lo, na **kalipönök** ka--anit/-anak *vn.actr* servant

kalokanit lo, na **kalokak** ka--anit/-ak *vn.actr* fisherman, catcher of fish (**lok** **1** fish, catch)

kalökönit lo, na **kalökök** ka--anit/-ak *vn.actr* saviour (**lök** save)

kalüpönit lo, na **kalüpök** ka--anit/-ak *vn.actr* adulterer (**lüp**,)

kam₁ pl. of **kömöri**

kam₂ /m/ *v* row (boat), drive (car)

kakamanit

kamanco lo, na **kaman** -co/ Bw (Dinka) Mundari: **lumedeco** *vn.actr* guest, visitor

kameranit lo, na **kamerak** ka--anit/-ak *vn.actr* drunkard (**meran** be drunk)

kametanit lo, na **kametak** ka--anit/-ak *vn.actr* leader, overseer (**met** see, look)

kamica na **kamicani** /-ni Bw (Arabic) *n* five cent coin

kamilo lo, na **kamiloni** /-ni Bw (English) *n* camel

kamomoranit lo, na **kamomorak** ka--anit/-ak *vn.actr* collector (**mor** join, meet, accompany)

kamonianit lo, na **kamoniak** ka--anit/-ak *vn.actr* herdsmen, keepers of cattle (**mono** **1** tie, bind)

kamönyönit lo, na **kamönyönit** ka--anit/-ak *vn.actr* destroyer, person who intentionally bad does things

kamulkanit lo, na **kamulukak** ka--
anit/-ak *vn.actr* deceiver, hypocrite
(**muluk** deceive)

kanitönit lo, na **kanitönit** ka--anit/-
ak *vn.actr* blacksmith, metal worker
(**nit** make metal tools, work with
metal)

kanyalanit lo, na **kanyalak** ka--anit/-
ak *vn.actr* blessed one (**nyala 1** be
happy, rejoice)

kanyaranit lo, na **kanyarak** ka--
anit/-ak *vn.actr* lover (**nyar** love,
want)

kanyömönit lo, na **kanyömök** ka--
anit/-ak *vn.actr* follower (**nyömö**
lead, accompany, go with)

kanyö'önit lo, na **kanyö'ök** ka--
anit/-ak *vn.actr* glutton, person who
eats too much (**nyö** eat)

kaṅ *mod* west **cüöt lu kaṅ**

kaṅaranit lo, na **kaṅarak** ka--anit/-
ak *vn.actr* helper (**ṅara** lend, give,
share)

kaṅeranit lo, na **kaṅerak** ka--anit/-
ak *vn.actr* worker, reaper (**ṅer₁**
harvest, cut)

kaṅoṅolijanit lo, na **kaṅoṅoliyak**
ka--anit/-ak Bw (Bari) *vn.actr*
begger (**ṅo₁** sift, mix, beg)

kaṅoronit lo, na **kaṅorak** ka--anit/-
ak *vn.actr* archer (**ṅorjü** (water) flow
(arrow) flies)

kape kulo *n.pl* yeast

kapenjanit lo, na **kapenjak** ka--anit/-
ak *vn.actr* murderer, executioner (**penj**
kill)

kapiriaco lo **kapiria** -co/ *n* skirt

kapirönit lo, na **kapirök** ka--anit/-ak
vn.actr forgiver (**pirön 1** be fat)

kara *mod* yesterday

karaj *mod* there, exists

karara /r/ -a *v* stay, delay

kare lo **karia** /-a *n* river **cokkare**

karenyanit lo, na **karenyak** ka--
anit/-ak *vn.actr* rebellious person
(**reny** reject, refuse)

kariakanit lo, na **kariakak** ka--anit/-
ak *vn.actr* robber, criminal (**riak** steal,
rob, be greedy)

karinyi kune *n.pl* name

karju *v* die **tukar tutukara**

karudda /t/ Bw (Bari) Mundari: **louc**
compare v compare, instead

katayanit lo, na **katayak** ka--anit/-ak
vn.actr worker (**ta₂** work, serve,
prepare, build)

katimanco na **katiman** -co/ *n* ring

katiyanit lo, na **katiyak** ka--anit/-ak
vn.actr guard, protector (**tiju** guard,
care for, watch, protect, wait)

katodönit lo, na **katodönök** ka--
anit/-ak *vn.actr* teacher (**todin** teach,
preach)

katogoronit lo, na **katogorok** ka--
anit/-ak *vn.actr* hunter (**togor** hunt)

katoṅanit lo, na **katoṅak** ka--anit/-ak *vn.actr* powerful, magnificent one (**toṅun**)

katopotanit lo, na **katopotak** ka--anit/-ak *vn.actr* doctor (**pot**₂ life)

katoronyanit lo, na **katoronyak** ka--anit/-ak *vn.actr* sinner (**toron**₁)

katulemanit lo, na **katulemak** ka--anit/-ak *vn.actr* healer, doctor (**tulem**)

katübörönit lo, na **katübörök** ka--anit/-ak *vn.actr* seller, merchant (**tübör** sell)

kawacaco lo, na **kawacak** ka--anit/-ak *vn.actr* person discussing, quarrelling (**wac** answer, respond, argue)

kawawacanit lo, na **kawawacak** ka--anit/-ak *vn.actr* quarreler (**wac** answer, respond, argue)

kawelonit lo, na **kawelok** ka--anit/-ak Bw (Bari) *vn.actr* zealot (**we**₂ rub on, pour)

kaweyanit lo, na **kaweyak** ka--anit/-ak *vn.actr* farmer, sower (**we**₁ plant by throwing seed)

kawiranit lo, na **kawirak** ka--anit/-ak Bw (Bari) Mundari: **kawörönit** *vn.actr* spy

kawokonit lo, na **kawokok** ka--anit/-ak *vn.actr* beater (**wok**₂ beat)

kawörönit lo, na **kawörök** ka--anit/-ak *vn.actr* spy (**wör** ride, survey, look around)

kayemanit lo, na **kayemak** ka--anit/-ak *vn.actr* bridegroom (**yem** marry)

kayina lo, na **kayinani** /-ni *n* donkey

kayu₁ *mod* there

kayu₂ lo, na **kayuni** /-ni *n* first born child **tukayu**

kayukunit lo, na **kayukuk** ka--anit/-ak *vn.actr* herder, shepherd (**yuk** graze (animals) , watch, care for)

kayüyükönit lo, na **kayüyükök** ka--anit/-ak *vn.actr* criticizer (**yük** insult, speak abusive words)

ka'u *n* gazelle type

ke'de legelok *n* foreigner

keju /e/ -ju *v* prophesy

kekep /p/ ke- *v* obey, follow

kelan /l/ -an *v* be clean, be holy, be healed

kele lo **kala** *n* tooth

kemiya na **kemiyani** /-ni Bw (Arabic) *n* tent

ken /n/ *v* count, read

kena na **keneci** /-ci Bw (Bari) Mundari: **deka** *n* number

kene na **kenia** /-a *n* branch

keny /ny/ *v* tear, rip

kenyja /ny/ -ja *v* pass by

kep /p/ *v* follow **akeponit**

kere lo **keria** /-a *n* container
kerediat kune *n.pl* whip, lash
kerun /r/ -un *v* be possible, be able
ket na **keton** /-an *n* thread
ki /i/ *v* climb
kicer lo **kiceron** /-on *n* planting
season, spring time
kicik /k/ *v* shake, roll
kiden *mod* middle, among, between
kidi lo **kidia** /-a *n* water well
kido na **kidoni** /-ni *n* chest, authority
ki'diro na **ki'dironi** /-ni Bw (Bari)
Mundari: **'dirö** *n* place of waste away
from house
kijo na **kijoni** /-ni *n* grinding stone
kileŋ lo, na **kileŋan** /-an *n* small
animal with fur
kili₁ /i/ *v* cut
kili₂ lo **kilia** /-a *n* line of people in
battle, flank
kilo *dem* those (masculine plural noun
near hearer)
kiluŋ na **kiluŋa** /-a *n* lamb (female)
kimakco lo, na **kimak** -co/ *n* ruler
kimaŋ na *n* fire
kin /n/ *v* lock, close (door)
kine₁ lo, na **yidīn** *n* goat
kine₂ *dem* those (feminine plural noun
near hearer)
kinun /n/ -un *v* be closed
kiŋa lo **kiŋani** /-ni *n* year

kira /r/ -a *v* crow (like bird)
kireŋ lo, na **cuk** *n* cow
kiro lo, na **kironi** /-ni *n* scorpion
kit /t/ **1)** *v* work **kakitanit** **2)** *n* money
kitata, ketata lo **kitatani** /-ni *n*
mustard, red pepper
kiyuk lo **kiyukan** /-an Bw (Bari)
Mundari: **gidö** *n* duty, responsibility
kiyunda /i/ -un *v* climb down
ki'o lo **üjin** *n* boat
kī na **1)** *n* sky, heaven **2)** *mod* up, above,
on **3)** *mod* south **cüöt lu ŋerot, ki**
kībör lo **kībörö** /-a *n* anthill
kidi lo **kidiö** /-a *n* arm
kijikön pl. of **küë**
kijit na **kijitön** /-än *n* beach, shore,
shoreline
kin kune **kininiöt** /-iniat *n.pl* dung,
feces
kinöti lo **kinötiöt** /-at *n* breast **kinöti**
lu coŋ
kinöti lu coŋ Bw (Bari) Mundari: **kuë**
lu coŋ *n* spring
kinyjiri lo, na **kueny** -jiri/ *n* bird
ko₁ *part* be not
ko₂ /o/ *v* steal **kolanit**
ko₃ /o/ *v* bite, devour **toko**
kobbü /p/ -jü *v* burn, shine
kode lo, na **kodeka** /-ka *n* left hand
kodë *con.b* maybe, or

kokoyak lo, na Bw (Bari) *vn.actr*
humble, compasionate person (**yok**
spit)

koko'yogga /k/ ko-ja *v* (insects)
swarm, team

kola /l/ -a *v* steal

kolanit lo, na **kolak** -anit/-ak *vn.actr*
thief (**ko**₂ steal)

koloco lo, na **kolo** -co/ *n* colt, calf,
young horse, donkey or cow

kolokak pl. of **lukolok**, pl. of
nukolok

kolonya /ny/ -a *v* caress, rub, play

koloŋ na *n* sun

komonit lo, na **komon** -it/ *n* in-law

kon /n/ *v* 1) do **kakokonanit konet** 2)
prepare

konda /n/ -ja *v* do

kondore na **kondoreni** /-ni *n* level,
floor (in a building)

konet na **konetti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* act,
action, deed (**kon** 1 do)

koŋ₁ pl. of **nukoŋ**, pl. of **lukoŋ**

koŋ₂ /ŋ/ *v* promise, take oath **tokoŋ**

koŋ₃ lo **koŋŋi** /-ni *n* oath, promise

koŋe lo **koŋia** /-a *n* song

koŋon na **koŋoni** /-i *n* wisdom

kopo lo **koporo** /-ro *n* cup

kor /r/ *v* divide, separate, give
kakoranit koret tokor

koret na **koretti** -et/-etti *vn.actn*
border (**kor** divide, separate, give)

koro *exp* ya, oh, yes, just

korodoco na **korodo** -co/ Bw (Bari)
Mundari: **kotoco** *n* dust

korokok pl. of **lukorok**, pl. of
nukorok

koropoco na **koropo** -co/ *n* 1) leaf 2)
small thing

koruk lo, na **korukan** /-an Bw (Bari)
Mundari: **gue** *n* raven, bird type

kotoco na **koto** -co/ *n* dust, waste

kowane lo, na **kowaneni** /-ni *n* priest
tokowanan₁ **tokowanan**₂

koyi lo **koyini** /-ni *n* road, way, street

koyok *mod* humble **tokoyok**

ko'ane lu ijö lo **ko'aneni kulu ejik**
/-ni *n* chief priest

kö₁ *pron* they, them

kö₂ /ä/ *v* leave

köbilico lo, na **kabelo** -co/ *n* sheep

köbükönco, **köpükönco** lo
köbükön, **köpükön** -co/ *n* wing

köbütöco na **köbütö**, **köbütönĩ** -co/-
ni n foam

kö'dĩ lo **kö'diöt** /-at *n* pumpkin

köji₁ *mod* relieved, released

köji₂ na **köjinö** /-nä *n* town, cattle
camp

kök /k/ *v* release

kölë /l/ -e v be released
köli na **köliöt** /-at n whip
kölö /l/ -a v let, allow, leave
kölöndü /l/ -andu v neglect, not care for, leave
kölün /l/ -un v relase (animals from being tied)
kömöri na **kam** -äri/ n fish
kör /r/ v corrupt, destroy, spoil
körölö v be corrupt, be spoiled
körükönit lo, na **körükök** ka--anit/-ak *vn.actr* person replying (**rük** answer, reply)
körü'ë lo, na **körü'ët** /-at n widow
kötürönco na **kötürön** -co/ n flower
köyï *con.a* so that
köyïn lo **köyinti** /-ti n hand
köyöŋ /ŋ/ v shake
ku₁ *con.b* when
ku₂ *prep* **1)** with, by, to, for (shows accompaniment, instrument, goal of previous action) **2)** and
ku₃ /u/ v warn, advise
ku kue *mod* alive (**kue 1** eye)
ku nyo *ques* why
ku ŋün i ŋom *mod* before God (lit. with God in face) Lk 1:8
kua pl. of **küri**
kuac [L] /s/ Bw (Bari) Mundari: **mo**₁ v
 1) beg **kuacet** 2) pray

kuacet na **kuacetti** -et/-etti *vn.actn*
 prayer (**kuac 1** beg)
kuakuarakco lo, na **kuakuarakan**
 -co/-an n moth
kuce *mod* from
kudiakan Bw (Bari) Mundari: **icana**
 as, moreover *con.b* as, moreover
ku'dat na **ku'datan** /-an n bread
ku'di /i/ v tickle, rub, caress
kue lo **kuen** /-n n **1)** eye **ku kue 2)**
 source **3)** seed for planting
kue lu coŋ kuen kulu coŋ n spring
kuekuelen *mod* beautiful
kueni /i/ v laugh, mock **kueniyet**
kueniyet na **kueniyetti** -et/-etti
vn.actn laugh (**kueni** laugh, mock)
kueny pl. of **kinyjiri**
kuere na **kuerelat** /-at n Tamarind tree
kuet /t/ v signal, poke, get someone's
 attention
kuilicit na **kuilicitan** /-an Bw (Bari)
 Mundari: **kulupit** n window
kuk /k/ v respect, worship, submit (Bw
 tüwö) **kakukanit**
kulaŋ *pron.pos* our (masculine plural
 noun)
kulia *ques* where (masculine)
kulie₁ pl. of **lügöŋ**
kulie₂ *ind* certain, other (masculine
 plural noun)

kulik <i>pron.pos</i> his, her (masculine plural noun)	kunuka <i>pron.pos</i> your (plural) (feminine plural noun)
kulo <i>dem</i> these (masculine plural noun near speaker)	kunyar /r/ Bw (Bari) Mundari: oŋ v warn
kulolo <i>con.rel</i> who, which (masculine plural noun)	kuŋa <i>ques</i> who, whom (plural) (masculine or feminine)
kulon <i>ques</i> which (masculine plural)	kuŋu lo kuŋuat /-at <i>n</i> knee
kulu ₁ <i>con.dem</i> of, these (masculine plural noun)	kuparan ₁ <i>na n</i> daytime light
kulu ₂ <i>dem</i> those (masculine plural noun away from speaker and hearer)	kuparan ₂ lo aparani <i>n</i> day
kuluka <i>pron.pos</i> your (plural) (masculine plural noun)	kupupo <i>mod</i> tardy, come later
kululuŋ lo kululuŋan /-an Bw (Bari) Mundari: kuyuco lu küe <i>n</i> skull, head bone	kur /r/ v dig, cultivate kakurunit
kulupit na kulupitan /-an <i>n</i> window	kure <i>mod</i> thirsty
kulu'ejik pl. of lü'ijö	kureni ? <i>mod</i> about
kunaŋ <i>pron.pos</i> our (feminine plural noun)	kuriri <i>mod</i> evening
kune <i>dem</i> these (feminine plural noun near speaker)	kurubat na kurubatan /-an Bw (Bari) Mundari: köli <i>n</i> whip
kunen <i>ques</i> which (feminine plural)	kuruk lo küriön -k/-iän <i>n</i> 1) mouth 2) beak 3) language
kunene <i>con.rel</i> who, which (feminine plural noun)	kurut <i>con.m</i> then
kunia <i>ques</i> where (feminine)	kuruwe /u/ -e v (round piece) is cut from something
kunie <i>ind</i> certain, other (feminine plural noun)	kut /t/ v blow, play air instrument
kunik <i>pron.pos</i> his, her (feminine plural noun)	kutiŋ na <i>mod</i> evening, night (7-12 pm)
kunu ₁ <i>con.dem</i> of, those (feminine plural noun)	kuwaran <i>mod</i> tomorrow, next day (lit. at daybreak, morning)
kunu ₂ <i>dem</i> those (feminine plural noun away from speaker and hearer)	kuwuni <i>mod</i> echoing
	kuyuco lo kuyu -co/ <i>n</i> bone
	kuyuco lu küe lo kuyu kulu küe -co/ <i>n</i> head bone, skull
	küdü na küdüöt /-at <i>n</i> 1) rain 2) disease type

kü'dik *quan* few

kü'dümbö /m/ -ja *v* look, see, peak into (house)

küë na **kijikön** *n* **1**) head **2**) reason, idea, heading of book section **3**) top

küggi na **küggiöt** /-at *n* cave

küjön₁ na *n* fear

küjön₂ /n/ *v* be afraid **toküjö toküjön**

küjötöt *mod* sandy

külö *pron.pos* my (masculine plural noun)

külü'dik pl. of **lo'dit**

külükö *pron.pos* their (masculine plural noun)

külükütü **külükütüöt** /-at *n* tent

külümök pl. of **lükülüm**, pl. of **nükülüm**

külünj *pron.pos* your (singular) (masculine plural noun)

kümë lo, na **kümücik** /-cik *n* **1**) nose **2**) edge of clothes

künö *pron.pos* my (feminine plural noun)

künükö *pron.pos* their (feminine plural noun)

kününj *pron.pos* your (singular) (feminine plural noun)

küö *v* bathe, swim

küölönjöt pl. of **lüküölönj**, pl. of **nüküölönj**

küön₁ /ü/ -an *v* **1**) hear (news, sound) **2**) bathe

küön₂ *mod* known, famous

küön₃ /ü/ -an *v* be important, be well-known, lead **küörönit**

küöndiö₁ **ca'are**, **ware** *n* female

küöndiö₂ na **waria** *n* wife

küönj *mod* not at all

küörönit lo, na **küörönikö** -t/-ka *vn.actr* **1**) rich person **tüküörion** **2**) famous person (**küön**₃ be important, be well-known, lead)

küöt /t/ *v* collect things

kür₁ /r/ *v* understand, know

kür₂ /r/ *v* borrow

küri na **kua** *n* thorn

kürion pl. of **kuruk**

kürö, **kura** lo **küröni**, **kurani** /-ni Bw (Arabic) *n* ball

kürök *kune n.pl* sand, soil

kürüdü lo, na **kürüdüöt** /-at *n* pair of twins

kürüdüco lo, na **kürüdün**_i -co/-ni *n* one from a set of twins after the other has died

kürün /r/ Bw (Bari) Mundari: **timunda** *v* understand

kürütün /t/ -un *v* remove something hidden (piece of lead from pencil sharpener)

küt /t/ *v* return, go back

küwörö /ü/ -ara *v* **1**) know, hear about **2**) be rich, be famous **tüküöriondü**

küwün *v* bring message

kü'ü na **kü'öt** /-at *n* shield

L

- la₁** *ques* can, did
- la₂** /a/ *v* wash hands, body, or things
- lai** /i/ *v* announce news, preach
- lak** /k/ *v* untie, loosen
- lakadi** *con.a* until, near
- lakat** lo **lakati** /-i *n* 1) week, seven days 2) Sabbath
- lalanj** /ŋ/ la- *v* overpower
- lalet** lo **lian** *n* husband **ŋuri lalet**
- lamaco** lo **lama** -co/ *n* rib
- lamba** lo **lambani** /-ni Bw (Arabic) *n* lamp
- lanj**, *pron.pos* our (masculine singular noun)
- lanj₂** /ŋ/ *v* jump, leap
- lanj₃** /ŋ/ *v* escape **lanjet**
- lanja** /ŋ/ -a *v* travel, go into new place
- lanjet** na **langetti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* division (**lanj₃** escape)
- lanju** /ŋ/ -ju *v* be more than
- laun₁** /a/ -un *v* 1) despise, rebuke 2) blaspheme
- laun₂** *mod* unreliable
- laye₁** /a/ -e *v* despise
- laye₂** *mod* unreliable
- la'at** pl. of **la'u**
- la'u** na **la'at** /-at *n* cloth
- le** kune *n.pl* milk
- legeco**, **lege** lo, na **legelok** -co/-lok
Bw (Bari) Mundari: **liönöco** *n* foreigner, heathen, gentile
- legula** na Bw (Bari) *n* tile of roof or floor
- leman** /m/ -an 1) *v* be healed, be well, be beautiful **tulem tulemet** 2) *n* kindness, loyalty ?
- lejondu** /ŋ/ -ondu *v* lie, deceive (Bw **liŋikindö**)
- leta** na **letani** /-ni Bw (English) Mundari: **manini** *n* letter of alphabet
- Lëwico** lo, na **Lewini** -co/-ni Bw (English) *n* Levite, tribe from the son Jacob
- leyuc** /s/ Bw (Bari) Mundari: **lowuc** *v* change, exchange
- le'e** lo, na **leya** /-a *n* arrow
- li** /i/ *v* 1) churn milk 2) judge **kaliliyanit**
- lianjan** /ŋ/ -an *v* dissappear, be lost **tuliaŋ**
- libira** lo **libirani** /-ni Bw (Arabic) *n* needle
- lielie** *mod* sweet
- liep** /p/ *v* insult, abuse
- lier** /r/ *v* have result of flood
- likiro** lo, na **likironi** /-ni *n* hare, rabbit
- likiti** lo **likitiat** /-at Bw (Bari) Mundari: **jurak** *n* bag, purse

likun *mod* cold **tolik**

lilime lo **lilimēnī** /-ni *n* brier, thorn, weed

lili'it lo, na **lili'itan** /-an *Bw* (Bari)
Mundari: **titi'it** *n* sparrow

liluŋ lo **liluŋa** /-a *n* lamb (male)

lim /m/ *v* be taller than

liŋ *quan* **1)** all **2)** both

lingo lo, na **lingola** /-a *n* fox

lit *pron.pos* his, her (masculine singular noun)

liya *ques* where (mas)

liyo *pron.pos* my (masculine singular noun)

liyuk *mod* completely, never

lik /k/ *v* **1)** be cold, be cooling down **2)** be dark

lilim lo **lilimön** /-an *n* parable

lim /m/ *v* **1)** check, see, find out **2)** visit

limü lo, na **limüöt** /-at *Bw* (Bari)
Mundari: **tütü** *n* naked person

liny₁ pl. of **nüliny**, pl. of **lüliny**

liny₂ /ny/ *v* be smooth, be nice

liŋikindö /i/ *Bw* (Bari) Mundari:
leŋondu lie, deceive *v* lie, deceive

liö /i/ -a *v* be quiet, silent

liönöco lo, na **liönö** -co/ *n* foreigner

lipö na **lipölölö** /-ala *n* soil

lo₁ *dem* this (masculine singular noun near speaker)

lo₂ /o/ *v* shine

lo'dit lo **külü'dik** *n* young one

lo'dit1 **kulu 'dik**, **kulu 'di'dik** *adj.m*
small, thin

lo'duluk lo, na **lo'dulkan** /-an *n*
squirrel

logilie lo, na **logilieni** /-ni *n* bird type

logunu lo, na **logunuka** /-ka *n*
vulture, bird type

lojiyet lo **lojiyeti** -et/-etti *vn.actn*
basket, container

lojitco lo **lojitön**, **ajitön** -co/-an *n*
stake for fishing with nets

lok /k/ *v* **1)** fish, catch **kalokanit 2)**
surround

loka /k/ *v* be surrounded

lokiko lo **lokikoni** /-ni *n* court of law

lokiliŋ lo **lokiliŋan** /-an *n* elbow,
meter measurement

lokinda /o/ -kinda *v* **1)** put on fire or in
sun **2)** shine

loko /o/ **1)** *v* squat, sit like a dog **2)** *mod*
here is

lokokoro lo **lokokoroni** *n* ankle

lokomoŋ *mod* face to face, in front of

lokore na **lokorio** /-o *n* meat, flesh

lokot /t/ *v* **1)** divide with lines **2)** be
close

lokot na **lokoton** /-an *n* room

lokunda /k/ -unda *v* cause someone to
do or go

loli lo **loliat** /-at *n* basket, bowl

lolo *con.rel* who, which (masculine
singular noun)

loloŋ *mod* today

lomore na **lomoriot** /-ot *n* inheritance, land or profit given to grown child

tolomerian

lon *ques* whose, which (masculine singular noun)

loŋ /ŋ/ *v* 1) make something around 2) wander

loŋe₁ lo **loŋio** /-o *n* news

loŋe₂ lo **loŋeni** /-ni Bw (Bari) *n* word

loŋu'yum lo **loŋu'yuman** /-an *n* heel

lopijot lo **lopijota** /-a *n* ram, male sheep or goat

lor lo **perok** *n* day

loro lo **loroni** /-ni *n* voice

lotco na **lot** -co/ *n* dirt

louc /s/ *v* compare (Bw karudda)

lowuc *v* change, exchange

loyüyüt **loyüyütön** /-an *n* thigh

lök /k/ *v* save **kalökönit lökät**

lökät na **lökätti** -et/-etti *vn.actn*
salvation (**lök** save)

lölü *mod* 1) long time before, in past, ago 2) previously

lömö /m/ -a *v* curse

löti lötiöt /-at Bw (Bari) Mundari:
lüribo *n* righteousness

lu₁ *con.dem* of, that (masculine singular noun)

lu₂ /u/ *v* (animals) mate

lu₃ *dem* that (masculine singular noun away from speaker and hearer)

luakatat lo, na **luaka** -tat/ Bw (Bari)
Mundari: **liönöco** *n* foriegner

lubanga lubangani /-ni *n* burn offering, sacrifice

lucok kulucok *mod.m* thin **cokkare**

ludon kulu dok *adj.m* green

lu'dayat kulu 'dayatak *adj.m* flat

lugerok *mod* 1) same 2) together

lugguri lo, na **lugguri** Bw (Bari)
Mundari: **gürë** *n* dove, pigeon

lugo kulu go *mod.m* strong, thick

luka *pron.pos* your (plural) (masculine singular noun)

lukalayaco lo **lukalaya** -co/ Bw (Bari) *n* jaw bone

lukaraŋ lukaraŋ *mod.m* inside

luke kulu ke *mod* good (mas noun)

lukolok kulu kolokak *adj.m* 1) loose, not tied well 2) shriveled

lukoŋ kulu koŋ *mod.m* wise, skilled, clever

lukorok kulu korokok *adj.m* dry

lumede pl. of **medeco**

lumedeco lumede -co/ *n* relative

lumeni lo, na **medeni** *n* neighbour

lumeri lo, na **lumerika** /-ka *n* poor person

lumiliaŋ kulu miliaŋak *adj.m*
shining

lumunyan kulu munyak *adj.m* weak

lujem kulu ŋem *mod.m* green

luṅu /ŋ/ -u *v* is called, is named
lupec kulupec *mod* new (mas)
lupir kulu pir *mod.m* fat
lure lo, na **lureka** /-ka *n* baby, small child
luron kulurok *adj.m* bad **toron**₁
toron₂
lurun /r/ -un *v* come down from a higher level
lurutat lo **luru'at** Bw (Bari) Mundari: **waka** *n* forest
lut /t/ **1)** *v* be unclean, dirty **toludda** **2)** *mod* unclean, dirty
lutor kulu tok *adj.m* red, brown (colour of white people)
lutu /u/ *v* go before, walk onwards **tolutiaju**
lutugalaṅ kulu tugalaṅak Bw (Bari) *adj.m* wide
luwanco lo, na **luwan** -co/ *n* wild dog, wolf
lu'eron kulu erok *adj.m* old
lu'ule kulu ulec *adj.m* purple
lü /ü/ *v* yell, wail
lübbö /p/ -ja *v* be allowed
lücök /k/ *v* melt (ice)
lügöṅ lo **kulie** *ind* certain, another (masculine singular noun)
lügük lo, na **lügükön** /-an *n* owl
lügülü kulu gülü *mod.m* deep
lügülücön lo, na **lügülücönī** /-i Bw (Bari) Mundari: **logunu** *n* vulture,

bird type
lügüölī lo **lügüöliöt** /-at *n* animal skin
lүjintē lo, na **lүjin** -te/ Bw (Bari)
Mundari: **luwanco** *n* wild dog, wolf
lүki kulu kī *mod.m* above
lүkō *pron.pos* their (masculine singular noun)
lүkü'dō lo **lүkü'dönī**, **lүkül'dölō** /-nī, -la *n* jar, pot
lүküē kulu küē ? *mod.m* first
lүkülüm kulu külümök *adj.m* round
lүküölöṅ kulu küölöṅöt Bw (Bari)
Mundari: **lүṅölök** *adj.m* bent
lүkürī lo, na **lүküriöt** /-at *n* eagle, kite
lүliny kulu liny *mod.m* smooth, nice
lүlүṅ /ŋ/ lu- *v* sleep
lүmöröṅ kulu möröṅök *adj.m* beautiful
lүṅ₁ *pron.pos* your (singular) (masculine singular noun)
lүṅ₂ /ŋ/ *v* call, demand, invite, choose(person)
lүṅölök kulu ṅölökök *adj.m* crooked
lүṅütüt kulu ṅütükök *adj.m* short
lүök /k/ *v* save, provide for
lүön *mod* secretly
lүp₁ /p/ **1)** *v* go through, enter **tolүpün** **2)** commit adultery **kalүpönit**
lүp₂ /p/ *v* allow
lүpünit lo **lүpünitön** /-an *n* small jar, pot

lürïbo kulu rïjöbo *mod.m* righteous
lürü lo **lürüöt** /-at *n* mist, fog
lürüö kulu rüök *adj.m* dark
lütëk lo **lütëko** /-o *n* tower, roof, high point

lüyökï lo, na **lüyökïë** /-e Bw (Bari)
Mundari: **kadokoco** *n* apostle
lü'ïjö lo **kulu'ejik** *n* **1**) master, commander **2**) big, old one (**ïjö** **1** big, old, important)

M

madaŋ *mod* **1**) slowly, deep **2**) hello (a greeting)
maile na **maileni** /-ni Bw (English) *n* mile
malaikaco lo **malaikani** -co/-ni Bw (Arabic) Mundari: **mülöco** *n* angel
man /n/ *v* hate
mandaka na **mandakani** /-ni *n* stew
manico lo **mani** -co/ *n* message of witchdoctor, letter
manini na **geleny** *n* letter of alphabet
manta na **möntiönö** /-ïänä *n* field, garden
many /ny/ *v* **1**) cry for mercy, ask, beg **2**) praise, sing, pray
mangco lo **mangga** -co/-a *n*
mar lo, na **marti** /-ti *n* chief, king, lord
maracula lo, na **maraculani** /-ni Bw (Arabic) *n* messenger
marate lo, na **marateni** /-ni *n* somebody
marek *num* two **tumarek**
marïŋ na **marïŋi** /-i *n* wall, fence

me /e/ *v* lick
medda /t/ -ja *v* be alive
mede na **miidicak** /-cäk *n* family, household, house
medeco lo, na **lumede** -co/lu- *n* neighbour
me'degga /k/ -ja *v* be flashes of lighting
meja /e/ -ja *v* beg, ask **meyet**
mek /k/ *v* reserve, book
melet na **meletti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* right hand side
meliŋ lo **meliŋan** /-an *n* dry season, winter
memeŋ na **memeŋa** /-a *n* gum, pitch
meŋ lo **meŋan** /-an *n* custom
mera ? *n* enemy ?
meran /r/ -an *v* be drunk **kameranit**
mere lo **meria** /-a *n* mountain
merenye lo **merenyeni** /-ni *n* **1**) grandfather **2**) ancestor
meretet lo **mara** -tet/ *n* **1**) rib **2**) side, edge
meria buker *num* sixty

meria burio *num* seventy
meria büdök *num* eighty
meria giripuk *num* ninty
meria marek *num* twenty
meria monat *num* fifty
meria mucala *num* thirty
meria umon *num* forty
merokco lo, na **merok** -co/ *n* enemy
tümërokon
met /t/ *v* see, look **kametanit metet**
metet na **metetti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* 1)
sight 2) life (**met** see, look)
meya /e/ -a *v* graze (cows, goats)
meyet na **meyetti** -et/-etti *vn.actn*
begging, prayer (**meja** beg, ask)
me'eco na **me'elon** -co/-lon *n* female
goat
mi lo **milan** /-an *n* custom
mica na **micani** /-ni Bw (Arabic) *n*
prayer in church or mosque
mi'dit *mod* forever
mijan na **mijanni** /-ni Bw (Arabic) *n*
weight
milian /ŋ/ *v* reflect, shine
milianak pl. of **numilian**, pl. of
lumilian
minda /n/ -ja *v* fast, not eat for some
time
minyo lo **minyoni** /-ni *n* crown, sign
of honor
miŋe lo, na **miŋiat** /-at *n* deaf person

mirandu /i/ -andu *v* 1) covet 2) pretend
miri lo, na **miria** /-a *n* expert, scholar
mirun /r/ -un *v* copy, study under
mit ? *mod* quiet
miya miyani /-ni *num* hundred
müdïcök pl. of **mede**
miji lo, na **mijok** /-ok *n* mouse
mijörö /r/ -ä *v* move away
mijörö i küe /j/ -ara *v* grow in height
(lit. move away in head)
mijün /n/ *v* come close
mik kulo *n.pl* grain, sorghum
miliëjü /e/ Bw (Bari) Mundari: **koŋ**₂ *v*
promise, take oath
milinco na **milin** -co/ *n* coin, cent,
penny
miri na **miriöt** /-at *n* government
mirü₁ *mod* orderly, set in order
mirü₂ lo, na **miriöt** /-at *n* lion
mirün mir-ün- /r/ -un *v* be in order,
correct
mo₁ /o/ *v* 1) smell **molet mowet** 2)
pray
mo₂ *quan* many
modian₁ /i/ -an *v* be old
modian₂ na **modiani** /-i *n* old age
modoŋ₁ lo, na **müdünjin** /-in *n* elderly
person
modoŋ₂ /ŋ/ *v* be old **tomodoŋan**
mo'de lo, na **mo'dio** /-o *n* blind person
mo'dion lo, na **mo'dok** -ion/-ok Bw

(Bari) **mo'de** *n* blind person, blindness
mogo na **mogoni** /-ni *n* feast, banquet
mogor lo *n* hunger **mogora**
mogora /r/ -a *v* be hungry (**mogor** hunger)
mok₁ pl. of **mot**
mok₂ /k/ *v* catch, hold, arrest **moka**
moka /k/ -a *v* be affected, have disease (**mok**₂ catch, hold, arrest)
molet na **moletti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* prayer (**mo**₁ 1 smell)
molu will
momoret na **momoretti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* meeting place, council, synagogue (**mor** join, meet, accompany)
mon /n/ *v* smell nice
monat *num* five **tomonat**
moniyet na **moniyetti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* prison (**mono** 1 tie, bind)
mono /o/ *v* 1) tie, bind **kamonianit moniyet** 2) keep cows
mony na **monya** /-a *n* mother-in-law
monyitco lo **monyit** -co/ *n* intestine
monyot /t/ *v* press down
mor /r/ *v* join, meet, accompany
kamomoranit momoret moret tomoret
moret na **moretti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* 1) group of people or animals 2) meeting

(**mor** join, meet, accompany)
morinyco lo **moriny** -co/ *n* finger
morinyet lo Bw (Bari) Mundari: **morinyco** *n* finger
morogo na **morogoni** /-ni *n* tent
mot lo **mok** -t/-k *n* foot
mowet na **mowetti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* smell, aroma (**mo**₁ 1 smell)
moye lo **kumoye** /ku- *n* 1) (his) father 2) owner
mödör lo, na **mödörön** /-an Bw (Arabic) *n* governor
möjirī /ä/ -jiri *v* when drink (**möt**₁ drink)
möjünī /ü/ -ni *v* not drink (**möt**₁ drink)
mök na **mökön** /-an 1) waist, hip 2) *loc* under
mölüö na **mölüönī** /-ni *n* bronze
mön₁ *mod* sleeping deeply
mön₂ /n/ *v* 1) stay, wait temporarily, 2) be deep, heavy
mönik lo **mönikön** /-an *n* male animal
mör /r/ *v* try, test
mörī na **möröt** /-at *n* debt
möröŋ pl. of **nümöröŋ**, pl. of **lümöröŋ**
möt₁ /t/ *v* drink **möjirī möjünī**
möt₂ /t/ *v* greet
mu /u/ *v* fall on, sit on **muwet**
mucala *num* three **tomucala**
muda *ques* how much

mude lo **mudeni** /-ni *n* darkness
mu'diŋ na *n.sg* field, forest,
 countryside, desert
mulak kune **mulakan** /-an *n.pl* spit,
 spittle
mulan /l/ -an *v* splash, make sound of
 fish
mulu₁ *mod* vacant
mulu₂ /l/ -u *v* (water, cloud) covers
muluk /k/ *v* deceive **kamulkanit**
muny na **örük** *n* 1) body 2) self
munyan pl. of **lumunyan**, pl. of
numunyan
mur pl. of **müri**
muwet na **muwetti** -et/-etti *vn.actn*
 coat (**mu** fall on, sit on)
muyuk /k/ *v* step, tromp, make sound of
 walking

mü /ü/ *v* build a fence
müdünjīn pl. of **modoŋ**₁
mük /k/ *v* clothe, cover, overcome, close
mülöco lo **mülö** -co/ *n* angel
mülüküö mülüküönī /-ni Bw
 (Arabic) *n* herb, vegetable
münü lo, na **münö** /-ia *n* snake
münün /n/ -un *v* catch fish with net
müny *n* black ant
münyēt na **münyētti** -et/-etti *vn.actn*
 liver
mür lo **mürön** /-an Bw (English) *n*
 myrrh, spice type
mürī lo, na **mur** -i/ *n* mosquito
mürülöco lo **mürülö** -co/ *n* tree root
mürüt na **mürütön** /-an *n* neck
müyī lo **kümüyī** /ku- *n* (your sg)
 father

N

na₁ *dem* this (feminine singular noun
 near speaker)
na₂ /a/ *v* shake, whip (like a book) to get
 something out
na'dit kunu 'dīk, kunu 'dī'dīk *adj.f*
 small, thin **tuna'dit**
naka here is
nam /m/ *v* burn
nan₁ *ques* whose, which (feminine
 singular noun)

nan₂ *pron* I, me
nana₁ *con.rel* who, which (feminine
 singular noun)
nana₂ *con.b* when
nanaco lo **nana** -co/ Bw (Arabic) *n*
 mint spice
naŋ₁ *pron.pos* our (femine singular
 noun)
naŋ₂ /ŋ/ *v* slap (with hand), strike

nebī lo, na **nebīnī** /-ni Bw (Arabic) *n*
 prophet
ni *mod* here
ni ya *mod* here where
nit *pron.pos* his, her (femine singular
 noun)
niya *ques* where (fem)
niyo *pron.pos* my (femine singular
 noun)
nīt /t/ *v* make metal tools, work with
 metal **kanītönit**
nok /k/ *v* burn, dry (leaves) **noket**
noket na **noketti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* alter,
 place of sacrifice (**nok** burn, dry
 (leaves))
nokukare /r/ -e *v* be honored (Bw
 tüwö)
not /t/ *v* knead, mix with hands
nök /k/ *v* nurse, suck milk from breasts
tünök
nu₁ *con.dem* of, that (feminine singular
 noun)
nu₂ *dem* that (feminine singular noun
 away from speaker and hearer)
nu . . . -jiri/-jere *con.b* when, as
nuce *pron.pos* their
nucok kunucok *mod.f* thin
nudon kunu dok *adj.f* green
nu'dayat kunu 'dayatak *adj.f* flat
nugerok *mod* 1) same (fem) 2) together
nugo kunu go *mod.f* strong, thick

nugucu nugucuni /-ni 1) *n*
 discouragement 2) *mod* downcast,
 discouraged
nuk /k/ *v* bury **nuket**
nuka₁ *part* is there, exists
nuka₂ *pron.pos* your (plura) (femine
 singular noun)
nukaraŋ nukaraŋ *mod* inside
nuke kunu ke *mod* good (feminine
 noun)
nuket na **nuketti** -et/-etti *vn.actn*
 coffin, burrial place (**nuk** bury)
nukolok kunu kolokak *adj.f* 1) loose,
 not tied well 2) shriveled
nukoŋ kunu koŋ *mod.f* wise, skilled,
 clever
nukorok kunu korokok *adj.f* dry
nukuanit na **nukuaci** /-i *n* rope
numiliaŋ kunu miliaŋak *adj.f*
 shining
numunyan kunu munyak *adj.f* weak
nuŋem kunu ŋem *mod.f* green
nupec kunupec *mod* new
nupir kunu pir *mod.f* fat
nuron kunu rok *adj.f* bad
nutor kunu tok *adj.f* red, brown
 (colour of white people)
nutugalaŋ kunu tugalaŋ Bw (Bari)
mod.f wide
nu'eron kunu erok *adj.f* old
nu'ule kunu ulec *adj.f* purple
nügöŋ na **kunie** *ind* certain, another
 (feminine singular noun)

nügülü kunu gülü *mod.f* deep
nükī kunu kī *mod.f* above
nükö *pron.pos* their (femine singular noun)
nüküe kunu küë ? *adj.f* first
nükülüm kunu külümök *adj.f* round
nüküölöŋ kunu küölöŋöt Bw (Bari)
Mundari: **nüŋölök** *adj.f* bent
nülīny kunu līny *mod.f* smooth, nice
nümöröŋ kunu möröŋök *adj.f* beautiful
nüŋ *pron.pos* your (singular) (femine singular noun)
nüŋölök kunu ŋölökök *adj.f* crooked
nüŋütüt kunu ŋütükök *mod.f* short
nürībo kunu rījōbo *mod.f* righteous
nürüö kunu rüök *adj.f* dark
nyajua lo, na **nyajuani** /-ni *n* gazelle type
nyakari lo, na **nyakarat** /-at *n* decendant, generation
nyala /l/ -a *v* **1**) be happy, rejoice
kanyalanit nyalet **2**) laugh (like child or dog)
nyalet na **nyaletti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* pleasure (**nyala** **1** be happy, rejoice)
nyama ? *n* animal type
nyamanit lo, na Bw (Bari) *n* lazy person
nyamba lo Bw (Bari) Mundari: **loli** *n* container
nyar /r/ *v* love, want **kanyaranit**

nyarat /t/ Bw (Bari) Mundari: **nyar** *v* love
nyato na **nyatoni** *n* heel
nye *pron* he, him, she, her
nyek /k/ *v* dig shallow, not dig deep
nyenana *con.m* on the contrary, therefore
nyerun /r/ -un *v* rise
nyeyina *con.m* so, thus
nyine /n/ -e *v* arise, wake up, get ready, stand
nyion /i/ -an *v* **1**) get up, go out, rise up, resurrect from the dead **2**) leave
nyüü /ü/ *v* begin to come
nyiyörö /i/ -ara *v* arise, wake up, get ready
nyo *ques* **1**) what **2**) why
nyok /k/ *v* repeat
nyomotco lo **nyomot** -co/ *n* seed
nyona *mod* near
nyoŋ /ŋ/ *v* be quick
nyop /p/ *v* reply, answer
nyö /ä/ *v* eat **kanyö'önit nyöyët**
tünyö
nyök /k/ *v* explain, report, repeat, return, means **nyökët**
nyökët na **nyökëtti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* meaning, explanation (**nyök** explain, report, repeat, return, means)
nyökün /k/ -un *v* bring down

nyömö /m/ -a v lead, accompany, go
with **kanyömönit**
nyöñir /r/ **1**) v be upset, sad, angry **2)**
mod upset, sad, angry
nyöyët na **nyöyëtti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* **1)**
feast **2)** money to live on (**nyö** eat)
nyula /l/ -a v dig shallow, not dig deep
or well

nyuñ Bw (Bari) Mundari: **inde** still,
not, **uñge** still, not *mod* still, not
nyülü /l/ -u v mock, abuse
nyüm /m/ v clean, collect good
(groundnuts) from bad
nyürüt na **nyürütön** /-an *n* food,
crops

ŋ

ŋa *ques* who, whom (singular)
(masculine or feminine)
ŋa, ŋaki /a/ v open **ŋayet**
ŋadi ? *n* each
ŋane /n/ Bw (Bari) Mundari: **ŋaŋa** v
open
ŋany /ny/ v bring
ŋaŋa /a/ ŋa- v open
ŋara /a/ v lend, give, share **kaŋaranit**
ŋaret
ŋaran /r/ -an v help, support, serve
ŋaret na **ŋaretti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* help
(**ŋara** lend, give, share)
ŋayet na **ŋayetti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* key
(**ŋa, ŋaki** open)
ŋe /e/ v cut, circumcise (Bw tawer)
ŋeyet
ŋe'dep lo **ŋe'depan** /-an *n* tongue
ŋem pl. of **luñem**, pl. of **nuñem**
ŋer₁ /r/ v harvest, cut **kaŋeranit**

ŋer₂ lo, na **ŋerik** /-ik *n* brother, sister,
sibling
ŋerot *mod* south **cüöt lu ŋerot, ki**
ŋet /t/ v be upset, be ignored
ŋeyet na **ŋeyetti** -et/-etti *vn.actn*
circumcision (**ŋe** cut, circumcise)
ŋica na **ŋicani** /-ni *n* hatred, jealousy
ŋiny /ny/ v wad up, press
ŋir /r/ v nash, grind teeth **ŋiret**
ŋiret na **ŋiretti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* sweat
(**ŋir** nash, grind teeth)
ŋiro lo, na **wajik** *n* child
ŋiön /n/ Bw (Bari) Mundari: **nyiön** v
get up, go out, rise up, resurrect **tonji**
ŋir **ŋirik** *n* your brother/sister
ŋo₁ /o/ v sift, mix, beg **kaŋoñoliyanit**
ŋo₂ lo, na **ŋojin** /-jin *n* thing
ŋobora pl. of **ŋübürī**
ŋode lo, na **ŋodeka** /-ka *n* lame person

ɲok /k/ v **1**) mark (tree, field) by cutting lightly **2**) suffer from pain **3**) fall asleep

ɲolitanco na **ɲolitan** -co/ n tear from eye

ɲom₁ /m/ v murmur, gossip, quietly say bad thing about someone

ɲom₂ na **ɲompi** /-ci **1**) n face **2**) mod before

ɲonit n possession

ɲony /ny/ v **1**) make dirty, prepare fish, scratch, scrape **2**) (thing) smells bad

ɲoŋ /ŋ/ v endure, suffer, be in agony

ɲopco lo **ɲopon** -co/-on n fig

ɲore na **kuɲore** /ku- n **1**) (his) mother **2**) owner

ɲorjü /r/ -ju v (water) flow (arrow) flies **kaɲoronit**

ɲornan *ques* how much in length or time

ɲorop pl. of **ɲürüpī**

ɲöjinöco na **ɲöjinönī** -co/-ni n picture, quality

ɲökī /i/ Bw (Bari) Mundari: **ürötö** v accuse, sentence with a punishment

ɲölökök pl. of **lüɲölök**, pl. of **nüɲölök**

ɲölümēt lo **ɲölüm** -et/ n cheek of face

ɲöŋ ? v be stingy, greedy

ɲöwüŋ lo, na **ɲöwüŋön** /-an n hyena

ɲöyī /i/ Bw (Bari) Mundari: **wöjü**₁ v increase **tüŋöi** **tüŋöün**

ɲuk /k/ v tie knot

ɲuny₁ /ny/ v make able

ɲuny₂ /ny/ v pull out

ɲuri lo, na **cek** n person

ɲuri lalet lo **celian** n male (**lalet** husband)

ɲuri lu rüö lo, na **cek kulu rüök** n human being (lit. person who is black)

ɲübülico lo **ɲobolot** -ico/-at n tree type

ɲübürī lo **ɲobora** -i/ n horn

ɲülöco lo **ɲülö** -co/ n spirit

ɲün lo n God

ɲün lo **ɲünön** /-an n god

ɲünyün /ny/ -un v take by force (gum from tree, meat from bone)

ɲürī na **küɲürī** /ku- n (your sg) mother

ɲürüpī na, kulo **ɲorop**, **ɲürüpö** -i/ n stone

ɲütükök pl. of **lüɲütüt**, pl. of **nüɲütüt**

ɲütüt ɲütükök n short one

O

o /l/ v touch

ok₁ /k/ v dig

ok₂ /k/ v curse

olo₁ /o/ v be, have

olo₂ /l/ -o v touch
oloce *mod* like, as
olonj /ŋ/ v stay, remain, be
olone /ŋ/ -e v comes to exist
olongiri *con.a* while (lit remain going)
olot na **ulucan** -t/-can *n* flour
onoco lo, kune **ononi** -co/-ni *n* clothe
 around waist of women
onj /ŋ/ v warn
oriya /i/ -a v be blessed **oriyet**
oriyet na **oriyetti** -et/-etti *vn.actn*
 blessing (**oriya** be blessed)
oro /o/ v 1) bless 2) smear, plaster

oroja na *n.sg* blessing
owa na **owani** /-ni *n* weeding
owon /o/ -on v separate, divide
o'oro /o/ v (Bishop) bless (pastor)
ön *mod* refuse, not need, not want
öŋ *mod* foolish
öŋgü *mod* supposed to
öpü₁ lo, na **öpüöt** /-at *n* corpse, dead
 body
öpü₂ lo **öpüöt** /-at *n* crime, guilt
örük pl. of **muny**
öti na **ötiöt** /-at *n* green leafy vegetable

P

pa /a/ v leave, abandon
pacacaŋ *mod* bitter
pacaka₁ /k/ -a v crush
pacaka₂ lo **pacakani** /-ni Bw
 (English) *n* passover
pa'duŋco na **pa'duŋ** -co/ *n* reed,
 strong grass in water
pak /k/ v 1) chase 2) separate people
 who are fighting **paket**
paket na **paketti** -et/-etti *vn.actn*
 protection (**pak** 2 separate people who
 are fighting)
palu /l/ -u v come a little closer
panu /n/ -u v be evening

par na **paran** /-an *n* coffin
paracaki Bw (Bari) *mod* light, lighted
paran lo **perok** -an/-ok Bw (Bari)
 Mundari: **kuparan**₂ *n* day
parara /a/ v shine, show light **parayet**
pararan na **pararani** /-i *n* light
parat lo **paratan** /-an *n* ax
parayet na **parayetti** -et/-etti *vn.actn*
 light (**parara** shine, show light)
parere Bw (Bari) Mundari: **rere**
 transparent, see through, fine *mod*
 transparent
parik *mod* very
pataco na **pata** -co/ *n* twine

pe₁ *mod* white
pe₂ /e/ *v* be tired **tupe**
pe₃ /e/ *v* **1**) show, reveal **pekin peyet 2)**
shoot (with gun)
pec /s/ *v* (eagle) snatch, grab
pejo *mod* distant, far away
peki /i/ *v* **1**) show **2)** do miracle
pekin /e/ -kin *v* reveal (**pe₃** **1** show,
reveal)
pelo /l/ -o *v* roast, cook on fire
peŋ /ŋ/ *v* kill **kapejanit**
perek na **perekon** /-on *n* fish spear
perok₁ pl. of **lor**
perok₂ pl. of **paran**
pet /t/ *v* prepare (bed for laying on, table
for eating on)
peya lo **peyani** /-ni *n* gun
peyet na **peyetti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* sign
(**pe₃** **1** show, reveal)
pi /i/ *v* ask **piyet**
picék na **picékan** /-an Bw (Bari) *n* **1)**
fire **2)** gun powder
pigga /k/ -ja *v* conceive, become
pregnant
pik /k/ *v* **1)** pour into **2)** become pregnant
pilandu /l/ Bw (Bari) Mundari:
bilundu *v* **1)** give birth **2)** make
something from nothing
pilili Bw (Bari) *mod* only one
pinya /ny/ -a *v* break

pipinyala /l/ -a *v* have pieces of leftover
food
pipiret na **pipiretti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* **1)**
drilling **2)** abyss, crevice, canyon,
deepest place (**pir₂** drill (ear with
cleaning tool), grind (peanuts with
spinning tool))
pir₁ pl. of **lupir**, pl. of **nupir**
pir₂ /r/ *v* drill (ear with cleaning tool),
grind (peanuts with spinning tool)
pipiret piret
piret na **piretti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* **1)**
digging tool (for ear) **2)** water spring
(**pir₂** drill (ear with cleaning tool),
grind (peanuts with spinning tool))
piyet na **piyetti** -et/-etti *vn.actn*
question (**pi** ask)
pikün /k/ -un *v* pull out
piri lo **pir** -i/ *n* hair
pirit na **piritön** /-an *n* place
pirit nu ke nu ruruan *n* temple (lit.
place that is good that is ?)
pirön /r/ -an *v* **1)** be fat **kapirönit 2)** be
forgiven **3)** leave
pirötti *n.pl* remnant, remainder
pitönö na **pitönöni** /-ni *n* remainder
po /n/ *v* come **pupo**
polotot lo *n.sg* dust
pon lo *n* sir
pot₁ /t/ *v* be alive (Bw **jörün**)
pot₂ na *n* life **katopotanit**
pödö na **pödöni** /-ni *n* **1)** money **2)**
silver

pök₁ *num* ten **topüökët tüpök**
pök₂ /k/ *v* 1) give, set aside, hand over 2) scare, spearate, divide
pök wet marek *num* twelve (lit. ten and two)
pök wet monat *num* fifteen (lit. ten and five)
pölilöö *mod* easily
pön /n/ *v* germinate, produce
pöpöt lo **pöpötñi** /-ni *n* wave
pör₁ na **pör₁öt** /-at *n* tower
pör₂ na **pör₂öt** /-at *n* bed
Pörüçico lo **Pörüçini** -co/-ni *n* Pharisee
pöwün na *n* shoot, plant sprout beginning to grow
puja ? *v* not be
pukino lo **pukinoni** /-ni *n* thousand
pupo /o/ pu- *v* come (**po** come)
pur₁ /r/ *v* 1) smear, press 2) lay, place something **topur tüpürü**
pur₂ /r/ *v* 1) praise give thanks **puret** 2) get up, wake up
purara *v* clean
puret na **puretti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* thanks, praise (**pur₂** 1 praise give thanks)
purunni /u/ -un-ni *v* 1) appear 2) seem

purut lo **purutan** /-an *n* dew
putet₁ na **putetti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* judge
putet₂ na **putetti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* court case, hearing, verdict
putuk /k/ *v* turn over, flounder
pü /u/ *v* find something not expected
pücök na Bw (Bari) *n* joy, gladness, zeal
pücökët na **pücökëtti** -et/-etti Bw (Bari) *vn.actn* birth (**pücökö** give birth)
pücökö /k/ -a *v* give birth **pücökët**
püdüco na **püdiöt** -co/-at *n* chaff, remains of crops after grain is taken away
pü'dö /'d/ *v* appear
pük /k/ Bw (Bari) Mundari: **pü'dö** *v* 1) appear topükün 2) come from
pün /n/ Bw (Bari) Mundari: **pön** *v* germinate, produce topünün
pündi lo **pündiöt** /-at Bw (Bari) Mundari: **tapanco** *n* leg, thigh
püröt lo **pürötön** /-an *n* smoke
pürü /ü/ *v* rise
pürüco lo, na **pürü** -co/ *n* flea
pütöndü /t/ -andu *v* stay behind, remain
pütün /n/ *v* give to, return to, change directions of movement

R

raddu /t/ -ju *v* produce, bear fruit

re /e/ *v* sweep, spread **tore**₃

rek /k/ *v* tie, hook

rekin /e/ -kin *v* separate, spread out

rem /m/ *v* spear

reny /ny/ *v* reject, refuse **karenyanit**
renyet

renyet na **renyetti** -et/-etti *vn.actn*
argument (**reny** reject, refuse)

rënyün /ny/ -ün *v* deny

rere *mod* transparent, see through, fine
(Bw *parere*)

reyara /e/ -ara *v* spread out, (people)
divide themselves

riak /k/ *v* steal, rob, be greedy
kariakanit

riakun /k/ -un *v* capture, remove, rob,
steal

rie, rïö /e, ä/ *v* find

riet lo, na **ria** *n* bracelet, anklelet, wire

rima kune *n.pl* blood

rimaco lo, na **rima** -co/ *n* fetus, unborn
child

riñ /ñ/ *v* rebuke **riñet**

riñet lo, na **riñetti** -et/-etti *vn.actn*
punishment (**riñ** rebuke)

riñun /ñ/ -un *v* take by force

riok /k/ *v* step on

rip /p/ *v* put together, sew (clothes),
mend

riri *n* sunset

riya lo **riyani** /-ni *n* perfume

rî₁ lo **rînö** /-na *n* tree type

rî₂ /i/ *v* **1**) make straight **2**) reach out
with, put

rî₃ lo **rînö** /-nä Bw (Bari) Mundari:
toket *n* tree type, used for firewood

rîdëkët na **rîdëkëtti** -et/-etti *vn.actn*
trap

rîjö /i/ -ja *v* fish with nets, line nets for
fishing

rîjöbo pl. of **lürîbo**, pl. of **nürîbo**

rîk /k/ *v* rebuke, send away, chase, drive

rîkö /ä/ *v* drive, chase

rîngüöñ na **rîngüöñön** /-an Bw
(Bari) Mundari: **rîdëkët** *n* trap

rîñit na **rîñitön** /-an *n* power

rïö fr. var. of **rie, rïö**

rïöñ /ñ/ *v* be surprised, amazed **türïöñ**

ro, rojin kune *n.pl* word, matter

roboka /a/ *v* kneel

robokakini *v* bow with knees

rokojü /k/ -ojü *v* (flood waters) recede

roman /m/ Bw (Bari) Mundari: **möt₂** *v*
greet

rono na **rononi** /-ni *n* sin, bad action

roŋo /ŋ/ -o v dread, be afraid something will happen

rop /p/ v pay, reward **ropet**

ropet na **ropetti** -et/-etti *vn.actn*
payment (**rop** pay, reward)

rorue lo **rorueyot** /-ot Bw (Bari) *n*
feast

römökï /i/ v meet with

rubat na **rubatan** /-an Bw (Bari)
Mundari: **doket** *n* bandage

rube lo, na **rübökö** /-kä *n* witchdoctor, sorcerer

ruc /s/ v wear, take off (clothes)

rudda /t/ -ja v **1**) press flour down in basket **2**) oppress

ruk ? *n* payment to someone's daughter for sleeping with her

rum /m/ v be in a hurry

rupu /p/ -u v be face down, crouch, come near

ruruan na *mod* dedicated, have sanctuary

rut /t/ v inherit, receive wealth of father

rutu /u/ v **1**) (water) recede, reduce **2**) (rope) is loosened

rübë /e/ -e v do bad actions again someone, be an enemy

rücükö /k/ -a v (heart) beats

rüdö rüdönï /-ni *n* dream

rüdöyët na **rüdöyëtti** -et/-etti *vn.actn*
dream (**rüdö1** dream)

rüdö1 /ä/ v dream **rüdöyët**

rüdün /n/ v take out (one paper in a stack of paper)

rügünö /ä/ v kneel

rük /k/ v answer, reply **körükönit rükët**

rükët na **rükëtti** -et/-etti *vn.actn*
answer (**rük** answer, reply)

rükö₁ /k/ -a v accept, allow, lend, give permission

rükö₂ /k/ -a v twist, weave, make (necklace)

rümöny /ny/ v breath heavily, snore

rünön /ŋ/ -an v rest

rüö pl. of **lürüö**, pl. of **nürüö**

rüökö na *n* darkness

rüön₁ /u/ -an v be dark, be evening

rüön₂ *mod* **1**) dark **2**) robbing, theft

rüöt /t/ v **1**) overtake **2**) escape

T

ta₁ *pron* you (plural)

ta₂ /a/ v work, serve, prepare, build
katayanit tayet

taba na **tabani** /-ni *n* tobacco
taliŋ na **taliŋi** /-i *n* peace
tamaric Bw (English) *n* tamarind tree
tany /ny/ *v* touch
taŋ /ŋ/ *v* run, do alone
tapanco lo **tapan** -co/ *n* leg, thigh
tape /p/ -e *v* be hot
tarakoniti Bw (English) *n* traconitis, disease type
tawer /r/ Bw (Bari) Mundari: **ŋe** cut, circumcise *v* cut, circumcise
tayet na **tayetti** -et/-etti *vn.actn*
 ministry, work (**ta**₂ work, serve, prepare, build)
telemeco lo, na **talama** -co/ *n* red monkey
telenet na **telenetti** -et/-etti *vn.actn*
 preparation (**ten**₂ prepare)
tem /m/ *v* **1**) test, measure, tempt **temet**
2) be complete **3**) plan
temandu /m/ -an-du *v* make complete
temejikco lo, na **temejik** -co/ *n* elder
temet na **temetti** -et/-etti *vn.actn*
 temptatation, test, measure (**tem** **1** test, measure, tempt)
ten₁ *mod* often, always
ten₂ /n/ *v* prepare **telenet tenet**
tenet na **tenetti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* plan
 (**ten**₂ prepare)
tenun /n/ -un *v* bring out from
teŋ na **teŋon** /-on Bw (Bari) Mundari:

moret *n* group of people or animals
tere na **terela** *n* place without grass
teteman Bw (Bari) *mod* be fulfilled
tetonco lo **teton** -co/ *n* male young person
teyon /e/ -on **1**) *v* (tree, grass) be withered, dry **2**) *mod* dry, withered
ti, tin /n/ *v* allow, give
tiaŋ /ŋ/ *v* loose, miss something
tiju /i/ -ju *v* guard, care for, watch, protect, wait **katiyanit**
tik /k/ *v* **1**) defeat, over power, gain **2**) be possible
tilia lo **tiliani** /-ni *n* flute, horn
timunda *v* realize
tin /n/ *v* give, put, provide for
tinate Bw (Bari) Mundari: **ce'ena**
 "thanks" *exp* "thanks"
tiŋtiŋ *mod* early in the morning
titi'it lo, na **titi'itan** /-an *n* sparrow, bird type
tik /k/ *v* close, shut, throw out, cast away
tikēt na **tikētti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* pillow
 (**tikō** rest)
tikō /ä/ *v* rest **tikēt**
tirōnco na **tirōn** -co/ *n* **1**) produce, goods, thing **2**) livestock
tirōnco diyēt na **tirōn diyētti** -co/ *n*
 armor (lit. thing of fighting)
tobo /o/ to- *v* **1**) block, stop **2**) be calm
tobo'da /'d/ to- *v* **1**) stop something **2**)
 establish, initiate, put up (**bo'dan**

stand, stop, remain)
tobok lo, na **kojok** *n* calf, heifer, young cow
tobola /l/ to--a *v* put up, stand something up (**bolo** identify, recognize)
tobuker *num.ord* sixth (**buker** six)
toburio *num.ord* seventh (**burio** seven)
tobüdök *num.ord* eighth (**büdök** eight)
toc /s/ *v* pick, shell (nuts), husk (mango)
tocaka /a/ to- *v* make someone sit, put (**caka** sit, stay, be, have)
toci'da /a/ Bw (Bari) Mundari: **tocaka** *v* make someone sit, put
tocok /k/ to- *v* torture, give pain
tocoket
tocoket na **tocoketti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* pain (**tocok**)
todin /n/ to- *v* teach, preach
katodinönit (**den**₂ know, think)
todinö /n/ to--a *v* learn (**den**₂ know, think)
to'didda Bw (Bari) /t/ to-ja *v* be humble
to'dojü /o/ to-jü *v* put drops of water in eye
to'dorowet na **to'dorowetti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* falling (**'do'oro** fall, come down)
to'du na **to'dulan** /-an *n* hill
to'dukin /u/ Bw (Bari) Mundari: **pücökö** *v* give birth

togira /a/ to- *v* **1**) deceive **2**) hunt, destroy
togiripük *num.ord* ninth (**giripük** nine)
togo /o/ to- *v* encourage, strengthen, make strong (**go**₃ **1** be difficult, strong, intent)
togor /r/ to- *v* hunt **katogoronit** (**gor** war, insurrection)
tojo *con.m* then until

tokeja /e/ -jiri *v* make successful, well, healed, cured

tokep *mod* order, placement in sequence

toket lo **toketti** -et/-etti *n* tree type, used for firewood

toko /o/ to- *v* be cut (**ko**₃ bite, devour)

tokonj /ŋ/ to- *v* 1) make someone wise 2) make oath (**konj**₂ promise, take oath)

tokop /p/ to- *v* make a light, fire

tokor /r/ to- *v* witness, confess, interpret, cut **tokoret** (**kor** divide, separate, give)

tokoret na **tokoretti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* interpretation, witness (**tokor** witness, confess, interpret, cut)

tokot na **tokoti** /-i *n* field

tokowan₁ /n/ to-an *v* be a priest (**kowane** priest)

tokowan₂ na **tokowanani** /-ni *n* priesthood (**kowane** priest)

tokoyok na **tokoyokan** /-an *n* humble state, humbleness (**koyok** humble)

toküj_ö /k/ -ü *v* preach, tell, warn (**küj_{ön}**₂ be afraid)

toküj_{ön} /j/ to-an *v* warn, cause to fear (**küj_{ön}**₂)

toküm /m/ to- *v* scorch, burn, destroy (food)

tolik /k/ to- *v* relieve, give rest (**likun** cold)

tolik_{in} Bw (Bari) /i/ to-kin *v* loose something

tolokco na **tolok** -co/ *n* egg

tolomerian na **tolomeriani** /-i *n* poverty (**lomore** inheritance, land or profit given to grown child)

toludda /t/ to-ja *v* do bad actions, break law (**lut 1** be unclean, dirty)

tolutiaju /a/ -jiri *v* make successful (**lutu** go before, walk onwards)

tolüp_{ët} na **tolüp_{ëtti}** -et/-etti *vn.actn* proverb (**tolüp_{ün}** bring in)

tolüp_{üdiën} na Bw (Bari) Mundari: **tona'it** *n* action of young child

tolüp_{ün} /p/ -un *v* bring in **tolüp_{ët}** (**lüp₁** go through, enter)

tom /m/ *v* crush bone with teeth

tome lo, na **tomia** /-a *n* elephant

tomilie /e/ to- *v* take oath, swear, promise

tomodoŋan na **tomodoŋani** /-i Bw (Bari) Mundari: **modian**₂ *n* old age

tomok pl. of **tüm_{ünit}**

tomokon *n* service, work of servant

tomon na **tomoni** /-i *n* harp, string instrument

tomonat *num.ord* fifth (**monat** five)

tomonokon na Bw (Bari) Mundari: **tomokon** *n* service, work of servant

tomoret na **tomoretti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* covenant (**mor** join, meet, accompany)

tomucala *num.ord* third (**mucala** three)

tona'it na *n* action of young child
tongi ? *v* continue
tongo na **tongoni** *n* guitar, string instrument
tonji /i/ to- *v* wake up, rise (**ñjön** get up, go out, rise up, resurrect)
tonkuet na **tonkueton** /-on *n* cuboard, corner of house used for hiding things
tonjun /n/ Bw (Bari) Mundari: **lalaŋ** *v* overpower **katojanit** powerful, magnificent one
topur /r/ to- *v* row, go against water current (**pur**₁ **2** lay, place something)
topükün /k/ to-un *v* bring, appear, show (**pük** **1** appear)
topünün /n/ to-un *v* make (**pün** germinate, produce)
topüökēt na **topüökētti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* one tenth (**pök**₁ ten)
tor₁ /r/ *v* float
tor₂ /r/ *v* tie
toran /r/ -an *v* produce crop, yield fruit, ripen, mature
tore₁ lo, na **tola** *n* young one
tore₂ lo, na **tola** re/-la *n* **1** son, daughter, young person or animal **2** chick, baby chicken
tore₃ /e/ to- *v* scatter, send away (**re** sweep, spread)
torigüö Bw (Bari) Mundari: **lüribo** *mod* righteous

toron₁ /r/ -on *v* sin, do bad action
 (**luron** bad) **katoronyanit**
toron₂ **toronni**, **toronjin** /-i, -jin *n* sin, bad action (**luron** bad)
torot *n* cold thing (weather)
totok /k/ to- *v* fight with knives (**tok**₃ cut, clear field)
towilandu /l/ to-andu *v* make something grow (put water on, till soil)
towiny /ny/ to- *v* make something wet
toyimönö /n/ to--a *v* fill (**yimön** be satisfied)
toyü /u/ *v* increase, be many (Bw **tünjöö**) (**yüyü** **2** increase)
toyüjō /ü/ -ja *v* **1** transfer, move **2** multiply (**yüyü** **2** increase)
toyüm /m/ *v* be hospitable (**yümü**₁ (animal) give birth, bear)
toyüwōji /ü/ -aji *v* transfer, move, pitch (tent) (**yüwörö** migrate)
to'ijō /ä/ to- *v* **1** be great, honor, glorify **2** expand, cause to be great (**ijō** **1** big, old, important)
to'ok na **to'okon** /-an *n* trough, pot with big mouth
to'umon *num.ord* fourth (**umon** four)
tök /k/ *v* raise up by wedging something under it **tökēt**
tökēt na **tökētti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* stool (**tök** raise up by wedging something under it)
tömüyö /i/ -a *v* torment

tön *mod* forever
töñi /i/ *v* raise
tör na **törön** /-an *n* 1) island 2) lake
töti lo, na **tötiöt** /-at *n* winower
tötö *mod* cold, easy, tasteless
tuan₁ /u/ -an *v* die
tuan₂ na **tuani**, **tuana**, **tuanani** /-i, -a, -ani *n* disease, sickness
tuara /u/ -ara *v* (many people) die
tuberon na **toberoni** /-i *n* generation
tu'dek /k/ tu- *v* distrust, do bad action that makes someone sad ('**dek** want, desire)
tu'dia /a/ *v* fear, be afraid
tugalañak pl. of **lutugalañ**, pl. of **nutugalañ**
tugerok *num.ord* first (**gerok** one)
tujar Bw (Arabic) /r/ *v* 1) trade 2) postpone journey
tujolan *mod* long
tukar /r/ tu- *v* destroy (**karju** die)
tukayu na *n* birthright (**kayu**₂ first born child)
tulem /m/ tu- *v* 1) heal, make healthy, beautiful 2) make successful (**leman** 1 be healed, be well, be beautiful)
katulemanit
tulemet na **tulemetti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* purification (**leman** 1 be healed, be well, be beautiful)

tuliañ /ŋ/ tu- *v* loose, give away, lead astray (**liañan** disappear, be lost)
tumarek 1) *num.ord* second 2) *mod* younger (**marek** two)
tumatan₁ /t/ -an *v* govern, rule
tumatan₂ na **tumatani** /-i *n* kingdom
tun /n/ *v* collect
tuna'dit na *n.sg* smallness (**na'dit** small, thin)
tupe /p/ -e *v* distrust, mistreat (**pe**₂ be tired)
tupet na **tupetti** -et/-etti Bw (Bari) Mundari: **kalet** 1 piece *vn.actn* 1) piece 2) verse
ture lo **turia** /-a *n* stick, staff
tutukara *v* destroying (**karju** die)
tü /ü/ *v* poke something through, guide
tübör /r/ tu- *v* sell **katübörönit** (**bör** buy)
tübörün /r/ to-ün *v* buy (**bör** buy)
tük /k/ *v* tell, relay message
tüküörion na **tüküörioni** /-i *n* wealth, riches (**küörönit** 1 rich person)
tüküöriondü /n/ -jiri *v* make rich (**küwörö** 2 be rich, be famous)
tülö /l/ -a *v* shine, light
tülöjü /l/ -aju *v* go
tülöndü /l/ -andu *v* (water) spills out, appear, enter
tülü lo **tülüöt** /-at *n* ax
tülündë /l/ -unde *v* come

tümërokon na **tümërokonī** /-i *n*
 hatred, enmity (**merokco** enemy)
tümünit lo, na **tomok** -ünit/-ok *n* **1)**
 slave, servant **2)** prisoner
tünök /k/ *v* breast feed (**nök** nurse, suck
 milk from breasts)
tünyö /ny/ -a *v* feed (**nyö** eat)
tüñ /ŋ/ Bw (Bari) Mundari: **duk** *v*
 finish
tüñöi /i/ Bw (Bari) Mundari: **toyü**
 increase, be many *v* increase, be many
tüñöün /ä/ -un *v* bring up (**ñöyī**
 increase)
tüör /r/ *v* be bitter (beer), be sour
 (mango)
tüpco na **tüpön** -co/-an Bw (Arabic)
n brick
tüpö /a/ *v* chop

tüpök *num.ord* tenth (**pök**₁ ten)
tüpürü /r/ tu-un *v* lay something down
 (**pur**₁ **2** lay, place something)
tür₁ lo **türön** /-an *n* village, island in
 river where people live
tür₂ /r/ *v* **1)** chase **2)** break down
türriöñ /ŋ/ tu- *v* surprise (**riöñ** be
 surprised, amazed)
türümbili lo **türümbilini** /-ni *n*
 vehicle
tütü lo, na **tütüöt** /-at *n* naked person
tüwö /ü/ Bw (Bari) Mundari:
nokukare be honored, **kuk** respect,
 worship, submit *v* be honored,
 worshiped, be devoted to
tüwör /r/ tu- *v* guide (**wör** ride, survey,
 look around)

U

ucan na **ucani** /-i *n* favor
ulec pl. of **lu'ule**, pl. of **nu'ule**
umon *num* four **to'umon**
unde *mod* not
unge *mod* still, not (Bw nyuñ)
uru /r/ -u *v* be appointed, be chosen (as
 chief)
uruki /i/ *v* be given rights, be blessed
urun /r/ -un *v* appoint, deed
ute *mod* not
ücür lo **ücürön** /-an *n* tax

ükö /ä/ *v* pour (water) on body, flow,
 shed, captsize a boat
ülit na **ülitön** /-an *n* profit, gain, wages
ünyön /ny/ -an *v* reach, catch up to,
 arrive at
ürö na **ürönī** /-ni *n* corpse, dead body
ürön /r/ -an *v* is decomposed, is decayed
ürönit lo, na **ürök** -anit/-ak *n* liar,
 deceiver
üröt /t/ *v* **1)** lie, say what is false **2)** fail
 to keep law, have blame

ürötö /ä/ *v* accuse, sentence with a punishment
ürü /ü/ *v* 1) deed, give land or object 2) forgive after quarrel
ürütico na **ürütöt** -co/-at *n* pot for measuring liquids

ürütikö na Bw (Bari) Mundari:
ürütico *n* pot for measuring liquids
ütün lo **ütünön** /-an *n* crops ripe, ready for harvest

W

wa lo, na **walana** /-ana *n* expert, hero, well-known person for doing good or bad actions
wac /s/ *v* answer, respond, argue
kawacaco kawawacanit wacet
wacakaco na **wacaka** -co/ Bw (Arabic) Mundari: **lotco** *n* dirt
wacan /s/ *v* stop raining
wacet na **wacetti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* reply, response (**wac** answer, respond, argue)
waico lo, na **wai** -co/ *n* vulture, bird type
wajik pl. of **jiro**
waka lo **wakani** /-ni *n* forest
walany /ny/ *v* 1) turn over **walanyun** 2) repent
walanya /ny/ -a *v* flash
walanyun /ny/ -un *v* bring back (**walany** 1 turn over)
wale lo **walia** /-a *n* knife
walia /a/ Bw (Bari) Mundari: **lutu** *v* move aabout, change directions, fly back and forth

waj /ŋ/ *v* taste
war₁ *v* be sad, angry, upset
war₂ /r/ *v* become, change
wara /a/ *v* become
waraga na **waragani** /-ni Bw (Arabic) *n* paper
waran /r/ -an *v* 1) become, will be 2)
waran nu kak *mod* daybreak (lit. become of earth)
waranikö *mod* everyday
ware pl. of **küöndiö**₁
waria pl. of **küöndiö**₂
waro na **waroni** /-ni *n* thread, used for sewing
warun nu kak *mod* before daybreak
we₁ /e/ *v* plant by throwing seed
kaweyanit
we₂ /e/ *v* rub on, pour **kawelonit**
welan /l/ -an *v* 1) (leg) swells 2) be fat 3) anoint
welet na **wilican**, **weletan** -t/-can, *tan* *n* oil

weletti kune /-etti *n.pl* spice
wet ? *con.m* and (combines the words of numbers that have more than two digits)
wilican pl. of **welet**
winy /ny/ *v* complain **winyet**
winyet na **winyetti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* worry, care, complaint (**winy** complain)
wir /r/ *v* check, visit, see **kawiranit**
wo /o/ *v* (plant, child) grow up **wuwo**
wok₁ /k/ *v* arrive
wok₂ /k/ *v* beat **kawokonit**
wokun /k/ -un *v* choose, pick, collect
wola /l/ -a *v* raise, care for (child) while growing up
wony /ny/ *v* pick, snatch, take away from
woŋet na **woŋetti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* cry, revolution (**woŋon** cry, ululate)
woŋon /ŋ/ -an *v* cry, ululate **woŋet**
wor lo **woron** /-on *n* stream
woran /r/ -an *v* be angry, sad
woroco na **woro** -co/ *n* dung
worot /t/ *v* (stream) recede, go down
wowun /a/ -un *v* sprout, (plant) comes up out of ground
woyo /o/ *v* smear, plaster (mud)
wöidio *mod* sound of crying, woe
wöjü₁ *v* increase
wöjü₂ na *n* crowd (Bw yodom)

wöli na **wöliöt** /-at *n* space, gap, distance
wön /n/ *v* bleed
wön kuen /n/ *v* have mercy, pity (lit. bleed eyes)
wör /r/ *v* ride, survey, look around
kawörönit tüwör
wu /u/ *v* give, receive, inherit, welcome
wuyet
wuc₁ /s/ *v* 1) transfer, take away 2) depart, leave
wuc₂ *mod* 1) waiting 2) before, also
wukin /u/ -kin *v* hand over, offer, present
wulek Bw (Bari) Mundari: **adiba** immediate, quickly *mod* quickly
wulet na **wuletti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* instrument
wuwo /o/ wu- *v* growing up (incp) (**wo** (plant, child) grow up)
wuyet na **wuyetti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* container (**wu** give, receive, inherit, welcome)
wuyut lo **wuyi** -ut/ *n* buttock
wükün /k/ -un *v* (wind) blow, send
wülë /l/ -e *v* choose for someone not present
wülüküco lo, na **wülükünī** -co/-ni *n* prostitute
wüŋün /n/ *v* wail, cry of sadness
wür /r/ *v* 1) draw, write **würët** 2) check, count

würët na **würëtti** -et/-etti *vn.actn*
census (**wür 1** draw, write)
würi lo, na **würiöt** /-at *n* warthog, pig

würobïö würobïöni /-ni *n* car,
automobile
wüt na **wütön** *n* low place, valley

Y

ya₁ *ques* where
ya₂ kune **yajin** /-jin *n.pl* wine
ya₃ /a/ *v 1*) take things to market but not
be able to sell them *2*) make splash
yanu, **yani** *ques* when
yany /ny/ *v* divorce
yapa lo **yapani** /-ni *n* moon, month
yar /r/ *v* prepare, make, label
yaru lo, na **yaruni** /-ni *n* hippo
ye fr. var. of **yö**, **ye**
yek /k/ *v* transport, carry
yekan /k/ -an *v* serve, bring news
yem /m/ *v* marry **kayemanit yemet**
yemet na **yemetti** -et/-etti *vn.actn*
marriage (**yem** marry)
yen /n/ *v* expect **yenet**
yena /n/ -a *v* turn
yenet na **yenetti** -et/-etti *vn.actn*
expectation (**yen** expect)
yeṅe be so
yet /t/ *v* shake
yeyet na **yeyetti** -et/-etti *vn.actn*
thought, mind (**yö**, **ye 1** think)

ye'eye *exp* yes
yi *pron* we, us
yini₁ lo **yinikö** /-ka *n* medicine
yini₂ na **yinikö** /-kä *n* co-wife
yï /i/ *v* swallow
yidin pl. of **kine**₁
yï'dico na **yï'diöt** -co/-at *n* yeasted
flour from sitting in water over time
yik /k/ *v 1*) bury *2*) fill in hole (with dirt)
yilön /l/ -an *v* be sad, angry
yimö /m/ -a *v* bear son for
yimön Bw (Bari) Mundari: **yimöt** *v* be
satisfied toyimönö
yimöt Bw (Bari) /t/ *v* be satisfied from
food with good feeling
yinö /ä/ *v* be jealous
yinḡ /ŋ/ *v* hear, listen, answer, obey, agree
yirë /r/ -e *v* return, come back, go back
yiti lo **yitiöt** /-at *n* chain, iron
yo /l/ *v* sing
yodom kürümü Bw (Bari) Mundari:
wöjü₂ crowd *n* crowd, many people
gathered
yok /k/ *v* spit **kokoyak**

yokolo /l/ -o v release from being tied (prison)
yon /n/ v (dura) becomes ripe, ripen
yoŋa /ŋ/ -a v turn something around
yö, ye /a/ v **1**) think **yeyet 2**) remember
yöbü na **yöbüjin** Bw (Bari) *n* desert
yökiyēt na **yökiyētti** -et/-etti Bw (Bari) Mundari: **caret**₂ law *vn.actn* command
yön /n/ v hope in, trust in
yöŋ /ŋ/ v **1**) bother, persecute **yöŋēt 2**) need
yöŋēt na **yöŋētti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* suffering (**yöŋ 1** bother, persecute)
yöŋö /ŋ/ -a v remain, continue, be forever
yöwün *n* thought
yu *mod* there
yu ? v fear, be afraid
yuk /k/ v graze (animals) , watch, care for **kayukunit yuket**
yukan /k/ -an v exhale, relax, breath, rest
yuket na **yuketti** -et/-etti *vn.actn 1*) pasture, field for animals grazing **2**) reasting place (**yuk** graze (animals) , watch, care for)

yun /n/ v gather, collect (dried grain) for storage
yuŋuekinde ? v bear for
yutan /t/ -an v show by pointing or indicating
yü nu kue /ü/ v be ashamed (lit. become big of head)
yük /k/ v insult, speak abusive words
kayüyükönit
yükülü /l/ -u v untie, release (cow, prisoner)
yümē /m/ -e v be born **yümündönī**
yümü₁ /m/ -u v (animal) give birth, bear **toyüm**
yümü₂ lo **yümiön** /-ian *n* heart
yümündönī *mod* barren, not able to give birth (**yümē** be born)
yüŋüwē /ü/ -e v (animal) is born
yüp /p/ v believe **yüpet**
yüpet na **yüpetti** -et/-etti *vn.actn* faith (**yüp** believe)
yürümbö /m/ -ja v make sound of falling
yüwörö /ü/ -ara v migrate **toyüwöji**
yüyü /ü/ yü- v **1**) boil, ferment **2**) increase **toyü toyüjō**
yüyüt lo **yüyütön** /-an *n* earthquake

'Y 'y

'ya /l/ v add, increase, cause **'yalet**

'yalet na **'yaletti** -et/-etti *vn.actn*
credit, loan (**'ya** add, increase, cause)

'yö /ä/ v visit
'yut /t/ v plant

